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Struggle Splits

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Israel Steps Up Defense Against Iraq

By William Claibonne

Washington Post Service JERUSALEM — Fearing a military reprised by Iraq in answer to the bombing of the nuclear reactor near Baghdad, Israel remains on alert against even a limited coun-

terattack, sources said Wednesday. Officials refused to discuss any steps, but they are understood to include increased air-defense alertness and jet interceptors on stand-by, as well as closer monitoring of the eastern borders through aerial surveillance and radar.

Israeli installations abroad, as well, were said to be alerted for terrorist activities by several Palestinian guerrilla organizations sup-ported by Iraq.

Sources close to Prime Minister

Menachem Begin said that Iraqi President Saddam Hussein has been informed through indirect channels that reprisal attacks would be answered swiftly and forcefully by Israel.

"Here and there, we have found the way to let them know. I hope they got the message. They must realize that if we can change the Middle East in two minutes, they better keep quiet," said a close adviser to Mr. Begin. He was referIsraeli fighter-bombers to destroy hopes of avoiding radar detection on the way. ar reactor near Baghdad on Sun-

The Israeli chief of staff, Lt. Gen. Rafael Eitan, in a television interview Tuesday night, said he has taken into account the possibility of an Iraqi retaliation. İsraeli

Oil industry analysts discount the possibility of an oil embar-go because of the raid. Page 9.

officials are sensitive to the loss of prestige in the Arab world that Sunday's surprise air strike brought Mr. Hussein, who had sought to thrust himself into a leadership role in the Middle East since Egypt's imposed isolation and the collapse of the Iranian monarchy.

Mired in a war with revolutionary Iran, and then humiliated by Israel's daring daylight air strike 1,000 miles into Iraqi territory, Mr. Hussein could be expected to launch at least a token reprisal attack on Israel.

Equipped with advanced Sovietmade MiG-25 fighters and Tu-22

Because Iraq has never engaged Israel in a direct, large-scale mili-tary clash — limiting its 1967 effort to the deployment of a brigade in Jordan — some military officials believe the most likely form of Irareprisal would be a terrorist strike against an Israeli installation abroad, possibly in Europe. Palestinian guerrilla groups backed by Iraq include the Arab Liberation Front, established by the Iraqi Ba'ath party in 1969; the Popular Palestinian Struggle Front, and the Palestinian Liberation Front.

Israeli sources said that embassies abroad as well as airline offices and other Israeli businesses had been warned of possible terrorist

Meanwhile, a political furor crupted in Israel over the timing of Sunday's raid, with opposition Labor Party leader Shimon Peres charging that Mr. Begin had placed his re-election above the national interest.

While stressing that he supports the bombing raid, Mr. Peres accused Mr. Begin of showing a lack of responsibility in failing to adviser to Mr. Begin. He was refer-fighter-bombers. Iraq could be explore the diplomatic potential ring to the length of time it took contemplating a low-level strike in inherent in the changeover of gov-

ernments in France. Mr. Peres said that before the French election he talked with Francois Mitterrand about France's sale of nuclear reactors to Iraq, and the Socialist leader, who now is president, said he was opposed to giving Iraq any nuclear military capability.

Eban Speaks Out

Abba Eban, a former foreign minister and now a Labor Party candidate for the Knesset (parliament), also criticized the timing of the raid. He said it was irresponsible of Mr. Begin to have invited Egyptian President Anwar Sadat to a summit conference in Sharm el-Sheikh last Thursday, three days before the bombing. The proximity of events, Mr. Eban said, caused Mr. Sadat unnecessary embarrassment in the Arab world.

However, Mr. Eban stressed that the thrust of his criticism is directed at European countries that helped Iraq achieve a nuclear

At a meeting of the Knesset's Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee Wednesday, Mr. Begin dis-tributed copies of a letter from Mr. Peres dated May 10 which indicat-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Urgent Session Politburo. members of the committee.

Of Polish Party Grabski declared that the Polithu WARSAW - The Polish Comro "in its present composition and munist Party's Central Committee under the leadership of Kania is unable to lead the country out of

the crisis.

Wednesday rejected a proposal that it cast a vote of confidence on each member of the ruling 11-man The PAP news agency said the

proposal, put forward by party leader Stanislaw Kania, was turned down by the 140 voting

The emergency session of the Central Committee erupted Wednesday into an open power struggle, with moderates and hardliners battling to expel each other from the Politburo. An official source said it was not clear how the meeting would end following the vote against Mr. Kania's pro-

According to the proposal, any member receiving less than 50 percent of the votes would "no longer fulfill his functions on the Politburo," the Polish news agency report-

Response to Letter

The voting would have been crucial in determing whether the party leadership would continue, and perhaps accelerate, a policy of accepting liberalization in Poland, or would turn to a more rigid rule under pressure from the Soviet Un-

The Central Committee meeting was convened to grapple with a let-ter from the Soviet Central Committee indicating that Moscow had lost confidence in Mr. Kania's leadership and warning that the party must move quickly against trends construed by the Kremlin as counterrevolutionary.

Tadeusz Grabski, considered a hard-liner, accused Mr. Kania of being incapable of solving the Polish crisis and indirectly urged him

The Politburo for some months has not been a consolidated, cohesive leading team," Mr. Grabski told the committee. In remarks re-

ported by the news agency, Mr.

Despite a plea for moderation by Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Rakowski, the general tone of the debates as reported by the agency appeared to be going in favor of

Poland's ambassador to the Soviet Union, Kazimierz Olszewski, said the world was tired of Polish anarchy. "If we do not solve the crisis by ourselves, and our friends want to believe that we can do it a national disaster can take place and it will be difficult to recover from it," he said:

The news agency said committee members stamped their feet when Mr. Rakowski, the government's chief negotiator with the trade unions, spoke. He replied to the protest: "Comrades, you cannot

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

China Says U.S. Names Hummel

United Press Internation PEKING - China an-

nounced Wednesday it has approved the appointment of Arthur W. Hummel Jr., the U.S. ambassador to Pakistan, to become the next ambassador to

Peking.
The U.S. Embassy in Peking declined comment and there was not yet any announcement by the Reagan administration.

Mr. Hummel, 61, who was born in China and speaks Chinese is a career diplomat. The ambassador's post in Peking has been vacant since Leonard Woodcock, the former United Auto Workers president appointed by President Jimmy Carter, left in February.

Israel Again Embarrasses Sadat With Raid

By David B. Ottaway ington Post Service

CAIRO - President Anwar Sadat, who has staked his political career on proving to the Arab world that peace with Israel is both possible and beneficial, has suffered another major embarrassment to his controversial policy toward the Jewish state, according to Western and Egyptian analysts

The Israeli attack on the Iraqi nuclear reactor outside Baghdad has visibly infuriated and humilist ed the entire Egyptian political leadership, coming as it did only four days after Mr. Sadat's meeting with Prime Minister Menachem Begin at Sharm-el-Sheikh at which he had urged, with seeming success, the Israeli leader to exercise restraint in Lebanon. The latest Israeli action, accord-

ing to analysts here, can only serve to plunge Mr. Sadat back into the isolation and discredit in the Arab world from which he had gust shown signs of beginning to emerge. This was because of his initiative in asking, and getting, Mr. Begin's promise to give the United States ample time without deadlines to find a peaceful solution to the Syrian missile crisis in Leba-

Guerrilla Positions

Mr. Sadat also called upon Mr. Begin to cease Israeli attacks on Palestinian guerrilla positions in Lebanon. While the Israeli leader did not give his public approval to this at the Sharm-el-Sheikh meeting observers here note that there have been no major Israeli raids on these positions since then.

Now, whatever points Mr. Sadat might have scored in the Arab



Talks Under Way

Other than a spate of unusually angry statements from Mr. Sadat and his licutenants, there is no sign so far the Egyptian leader is contemplating any concrete retaliatory action. Indeed, negotiations among Israeli, Egyptian and U.S. officials over arrangements for Israel's final withdrawal from the Sinai got under way in Tel Aviv on Tuesday as if nothing musual had

Early Wednesday morning, Mr. Sadat issued a warning to Israel that its "aggression" against Iraq holds "grave consequences" for peace in the Middle East.

forts for reaching a comprehensive peace as the only way for a more stable and reassuring future."

U.S. Action Urged

ment calling upon the United States to take some action to prevent Israel from "perpetrating death and destruction" in the re-

Western analysts and some Egyptian officials said this line of diplomacy — urging the Reagan administration to take some puni-U.S. diplomatic sources seriously concerned about the eroding effect tive steps against Israel - may be

the main Egyptian reaction at this

"What can we do?" remarked an Egyptian official. "It is up to you [the United States]." "The Israelis have established a

highly dangerous international precedent now," he said. "What is to prevent India from attacking nuclear installations in Pakistan, or China those in India? This is not the first time Mr. Sa-

dat has been embarrassed by the actions of the Israeli government since his signing of a peace agreement with the Jewish state in March, 1979. Last August, the Egyptian leader found himself obliged to break off talks with Israel over Palestinian autonomy after the Israelis formally annexed Jerusalem as their one and indivisible capital. The status of Jerusalem was supposed to be the final issue to be jointly discussed under the Camp David peace process.

ly veiled appeal to Israeli voters to throw Mr. Begin out of office as Israel tried to calm Egypt's anger

Israeli Ambassador Moshe Sasson gave a message to Mr. Sadat from Mr. Begin about the attack. The envoy described his one-hour talk with Mr. Sadat at the president's residence in Alexandria as

A front-page editorial in the semi-official Al Ahram newspaper said it hoped that in the June 30 sources say.

By Michael Weisskopf Washington Post Service PEKING - Despite official

statements strongly opposing U.S. arms sales to Taiwan, China's leaders are expected to take a more

of foreign policy said Tuesday that Peking was ready to tolerate continued U.S. weapons sales to Taipei so long as they did not exceed the sophistication or volume of arms currently sold by Washington to the Nationalist govern-ment, valued at between \$700 mil-

lion and \$800 million per year. China would respond adversely. as fighter planes, which could strengthen the resolve of

took office, China has consistently

or kinds of arms sales. Peking repeatedly has warned it would make a "strong response" if the United States continued to sell weapons to Taiwan, especially the improved jet fighter Taipei is seek-

ior item of the Haig visit, which

begins Sunday.

The diplomats emphasized,

A Chinese source expressing the more accommodating line explained it as a "realistic approach" to the question, considering the pressures on President Reagan from the pro-Taiwan wing of the Republican Party and his campaign commitment to upgrade re-

said that was a positive development for bilateral relations, but

pease China so that Washington can sell new weapons to Taiwan. In its statement Tuesday, the Foreign Ministry said 'hat China would rather not buy any U.S. weapons than agree to the continuous U.S. interference in China's internal affairs by selling weapons to

should not be seen as a way to ap-

Taiwan," The source describing the more flexible posture noted, however, that China has tolerated U.S. arms sales to Taipei since Peking and Washington normalized relations. If sales remain similar to those since normalization, he said, he believes Chinese leaders would be willing to accept that status.

"If we wouldn't accept th: sales," he asked, "how could there have been normalization between China and the United States?"

In the normalization agreement the United States recognized Taiwan as a part of China but insisted on the right to maintain unofficial relations with the island, which the United States had for 30 years recognized as the true government of China.

Early this year China downgraded its diplomatic relations with the Netherlands in reprisal for a Dutch agreement to sell two submarines to Taipei.

Senate Asked to Ratify Pact

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The administration has asked the Senate to ratify a consular convention between the United States and

ed States to add three consulates to the two it operates in Shanghai and Canton. The new consulates will be in Mukden, Wuhan and Chengdu. China has consulates in Houston and San Francisco and hopes to open missions in New

SUZUKI IN EUROPE — Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki and West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt emerge from

the foreign ministers of the two countries, Sunao Sonoda, left, and Hans-Dietrich Genscher, center. In Tokyo, meana round of talks at Hamburg's senate guest house. They were joined in their talks on trade and other issues Wednesday by exports of automobiles to West Germany. Details on Page 9.

Washington Post Service

DUBLIN - The campaign for promises. To offers of tax relief, the governing Fianna Fail, the opposition Fine Gael has responded and new social benefits.

race. In a counter-campaign, economists, business leaders and commentators are warning that whoever wins may well be forced to raise taxes, curb government spending and hold down the hitherto dramatic increase in the standard of living of the average Irish family.

society with a shrinking population preoccupied with the past into 1960s and 1970s.

Rising expectations among workers and the cost of energy have fueled wage and price infla-

medical-hardware and other high technology industries attracted cial revolution that transformed it from overseas, particularly the

spite the world recession, but the traditional textile industry has been hit hard.

Farmers, enriched by European agricultural prices and special benefits since Ireland joined the EEC in 1973, have recently found expenses increasing faster than income. Those who went too far into debt buying new homes, cars, equipment and land in the mid-

Unemployment has increased significantly despite the creation of tens of thousands of new jobs each year, because young people are staying instead of emigrating and emigrants are returning. A high birth rate has meant that half the population is under 25.

In contrast with the smartly dressed, confident-looking young people who fill the new offices,

of Dublin and suburbs, where a third of the population now lives, are the idle youths left behind in inner-city slums and public housing. They are blamed for a rapidly increasing number of robberies. burglaries and attacks on police.

Similar Planks

In other social changes, many more women are entering the labor market and running for public office. Pressure is steadily increasing for liberalization of restrictive laws on divorce, abortion and the sale of contraceptives, as well as for a general reduction of the influence of the Catholic Church.

ferences between the major political parties on these issues. Fianna Fail and Fine Gael are both rooted in the nationalist movement than

years ago, and both support continued expansion of the private economy with extensive govern-

the differing styles and approaches of the party leaders, Premier Charles Haughey and the opposi-tion leader, Garret FitzGerald. The small Labor Party would be involved in government only as a coalition partner with Fine Gael if

Mr. Haughey is a populist who has campaigned on Fianna Fail's record as the governing party for all but 10 years since 1932, and also on his personal identification with nationalism.

The wealthy son-in-law of the late Premier Sean Lemass, Mr.

as party leader and premier in December, 1979. As premier, Mr. Haughey is best known for his efforts to negotiate a closer Irish-British relationship in talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain. He maintains that the process could lead to a solution of the Northern Ireland problem.

Crisscrossing the country by helicopter in a presidential-style campaign, Mr. Haughey has stuck to prepared speeches on the issues. while ad-libbing nationalist slogans that go down well in the rural areas where Fianna Fail is strong-

Under sometimes tough questioning in rare interviews or press conferences, he has blamed freland's economic problems on the world recession and contended

SCHALUSS MET SANCT **Bani-Sadr Ally Quits** Iran's Central Bank TEHRAN - The head of Iran's

central bank, an ally of President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, has re-signed, it was announced Wednes--UESD AS See 187 Constant to The resignation of Ah Reza Nobari isolated Mr. Bani-Saul as the p26f ^{1]} only power center independent of the Moslem fundamentalist clergy-FOR MOU men who now dominate the gov-CLASSIFICE ernment, Majlis and judiciary. Finance Minister Hussein Namazi has named his deputy, Mohsen Nonrbakhsh, to replace Mr. Nobati, Pars news agency re-

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. . .

sion of the Central Assembly of Iranian Banks. Meanwhile, underscoring Mr. Bani-Sadr's difficulties, deputies approved a bill restricting his right to block legislation, and the armed forces declared their support for Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeani. Minutes after the news agency announced Mr. Nobari's resigna-

ported. It said Mr. Nourbakhsh,

33, was nominated at a special ses-

tion Wednesday morning the Majlis approved a bill that would require the president to sign orgent legislation into law within 48 hours and all other bills within five days. Army's Announcement

The state radio said the joint staff of the armed forces had announced its support for Ayatollah Khomeini, leader of the Islamic revolution, and the constitution. Mr. Bani-Sadr is military commander-in-chief but the statement did not mention him.

Mr. Nobari, 33, quit Tuesday.

He was appointed to the post

when Mr. Bani-Sadr was minister

of finance in the provisional gov-

ernment formed after the fall of

the late shall and was considered

one of the president's few allies in the administration. The transfer of control over his iob from the president to Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai, Mr. Bani-

The Associated Press news agency reported. The or-der was issued by Iran's spiritual leader, Ayatollah Rubollah Kho-

signing into law.

meini, Pars said.

The departure of Mr. Nobari re-

But his views were often at variance with those of Iran's political and religious leaders.

ists and radical leftists backing the president, was quiet Wednesday. **Ex-Deputy Premer Sentenced**

ed Wednesday. Mr. Entezam, 47, was convicted of collaborating with the United States and the CIA. He was deputy

Bulletin

President Anwar Sadat

world by his intervention with Mr.

Begin in behalf of the American

peace initiative and Palestinians in Lebanon seem certain to be lost in

the general Arab outcry over the Israeli attack on the Iraqi nuclear

Once again, Mr. Sadat has been

made to look a fool in Arab eyes

by his policy of courting Israel and

insisting that peace with the Jewish

state can be a paying policy, ac-

cording to these analysts and some

NICOSIA — Iranian Presi-ent Abolhassan Bani-Sadr was dismissed Wednesday from the post of commander in chief of the armed forces, the Iranian

that the president had delayed Mr. Nobari has been sharply critical of the government's economic policies and has said its plans to increase oil exports to balance the large budget, equivalent to \$43 billion, would not work.

moved from Iranian banking the only face well known to the international banking community, analysts in Tehran noted. He played a key role in the complex negotiations for release of the 52 American hostages in January and was credited in the West with keeping the Iranian economy running during the convulsions that followed the Islamic revolution.

The capital, scene of two days of clashes between Moslem extrem-

TEHRAN (Reuters) - A revolutionary Islamic court sentenced former Deputy Premier Abbas Amir Enteram to life imprisonment, the Pars news agency report-

premier in Iran's first post-revolu-tionary government, headed by pains after the economic and so-Sadr's ideological opponent, was tionary government, headed by one of several pieces of legislation former Premier Mehdi Bazargan.

the Camp David accords.

Later, Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali of Egypt issued a state-

"Such actions," he said, "are inconsistent with the requirements of this critical stage of the current ef-

Egypt Press Urges Begin Ouster CAIRO (Reuters) — The Egyptian press Wednesday made a thin-

over the bombing raid on Iraq. candid and sincere.

election Israelis would vote for peace "rather than the use of arms and planes, which undermine the dream and security of the coun-

Politburo member Tadeusz Grabski during a break in Wednesday's meeting of the Communist Party's Central Committee. China Seen Flexible on U.S.-Taiwan Arms

The Polish premier, Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, left, talked to

flexible stance during next week's visit here by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., Chinese Sources close to China's makers

however, if Washington decided to sell new offensive weapons, such

Taiwanese officials to resist Peking's recent diplomatic efforts to bring about a peaceful reunifica-tion of the island and the mainland, the sources said.

Since the Reagan administration

criticized U.S. arms sales to Taiwan as interference in Chinese domestic affairs and a violation of the 1979 U.S.-Chinese normalization treaty, recognizing Peking as the sole legal government of Chi-

Without publicly defining what it considers to be acceptable levels

ng. Diplomats in Peking said the more tolerant views privately expressed Tuesday by the Chinese sources suggested that the nation's top policy-makers might still be debating how best to resolve the issue, which is certain to be a ma-

however, that this view seems to be less dominant than the hard-line positions stamped out in official statements, including a Foreign Ministry comment issued Tuesday that again threatened unspecified reprisals if Washington continued its arms sales "in defiance of our repeated, vigorous opposition."

lations with the island government. Last week, in a move intended to demonstrate accommodation on the U.S. part, the administration decided to allow China to buy defense-related technology from the United States. The Chinese source

China signed last September. The agreement allows the Unit-

New-Look Ireland Goes to the Polls After Old-Style Campaign sitions before ousting Jack Lynch United States, have prospered defactories and housing subdivisions produced Irish independence 60 in a generation from a poor, rural

By Leonard Downie Jr.

the Irish elections on Thursday has brought a traditional shower of subsidies and other giveaways by with promises of bigger tax cuts Opinion polls indicate a close

a fast-growing, youthful industrial-ized society. Most of its problems are the price of the belated but rapid industrial revolution of the

tion. Payment for imported oil, investment in modern transportation and communications, continuing subsidies for new factories and firms, and the cost of a burgeoning bureaucracy and generous welfare benefits have plunged Ireland deeply into debt to foreign bank-Electronic, pharmaceutical,

1970s now have to economize.

There are no real ideological dif-

ment aid. Voters must choose instead on

neither of the main parties wins a majority in the Dail on Thursday.

Haughey held several Cabinet po-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Iraq Raid Complicates U.S. Nuclear Policy

By Judith Miller

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Israel's decision to destroy an Iraqi nuclear reactor has introduced a new complication into the Reagan administration's effort to formulate a policy intended to prevent the spread the nuclear weapons.

For months, the administration has been reviewing the policy enunciated by former President Jimmy Carter and a 1978 law that regulates the movement of nuclear technology and fuel that has a weapons potential. The objective was to ease some of the restrictions on exports to "reliable" nations that are pursuing peaceful nuclear programs. That review was in a linal stage, according to administration officials, and the new policy was expected to have been

Several members of Congress said Tuesday, however, that they believed that the Israeli air strike would set back the review and would increase pressure on the administration to tighten restrictions and step up international efforts to stem the flow of nuclear fuel and sophisticated equipment.

Need for Tough Policy

"The raid has clearly demonstrated the need for a tough nonproliferation policy," said Rep. Jonathan B. Bingham, Democrat of New York, who helped draft the

The 1978 law and the Carter policy attempted to stop the spread of nuclear weapons by creating an international system in which there would be "timely warning" should an importer of

nuclear fuel and technology, osten- weapons, or to those that had done tempt to convert the program to tionable. military purposes.

As part of that approach, the Carter administration tried to encourage the development of an alternative to highly enriched uranium, which a country could directly divert for use in a weapon before the fuel was placed in a research reactor. It also attempted to halt the stockpiling of plutonium and the spread of reprocessing technology that would permit nations to develop their own supply of nuclear weapons materiel.

Questionable Motives

Finally, the Carter administra-tion worked to dissuade nuclear exporting nations from providing equipment or training to nations would not forswear nuclear

sibly for peaceful purposes, at- so but whose motives were ques-

A report by the Reagan administration's transition team endorsed the reprocessing of plutonium in "reliable" countries, recommending specifically that Japan and West Enropean nations be permitted to reprocess spent nuclear fuel to ease their oil-importing needs. The "timely warning" concept was given less significance than under the Carter policy, in part because other nuclear exporters had resisted U.S. standards.

The Reagan administration's policy, which had been privately discussed with key members of Congress, was said to have incorporated many of the concepts endorsed by the transition team's report. But because of the Israeli action, congressional officials said, the administration will probably now delay the announcement of

International Inspection

Iraqi Foreign Minister Sadoun Hamadi said Tuesday that his country's nuclear program was for peaceful purposes and that it had been subject to international inspection.

Iraq's program, however, also demonstrates the problems that nuclear exporting nations face when they attempt to determine whether nuclear programs are for peaceful purposes or whether they potentially have military applica-

Iraq has signed the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, forsworn nuclear weapons development and subjected its facilities to international safeguards. But Iraq has also continued to seek technology that would have enabled it to convert its program to military uses. Iraq's requests for technology gen-erated protests from Israel and aroused the suspicion in U.S. intelligence circles about its motives.

Israel, which has not signed the nonproliferation treaty, is the only Middle East nation widely be-lieved to have developed nuclear weapons. Congressional aides said that the weapons that Israel is said to possess were probably developed from an ostensibly peaceful



President Reagan and President Jose Lopez Portillo after the Mexican leader offered a toast at a White House luncheon.

U.S., Mexico Agree To Keep On Talking

By Juan M. Vasquez
Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Reagan and President José López Portillo of Mexico ended two days of talks Tuesday with an agreement to establish bilateral commissions on trade and political issues and to keep talking about an emerging U.S. development plan for the Caribbean basin.

The Caribbean plan, according to senior administration officials and Mexican Secretary of State Jorge Castafieda, became the focus of the U.S.-Mexican discussions. But, as with other topics, there was little agreement on details.

Mr. Castañeda said Mexico had agreed only to continue exploring the topic. He also said that United States must agree to three condi-

 The plan should not contain a military component — that is, it should be limited to economic assistance and not include military aid for Central American and Car-

 The object of the plan should be to help the people of the region and it should not become a politi-cal instrument directed against perceived Soviet or Communist influence in the area.

 No country in the region should be automatically or in principle excluded from participation. This provision is seen as an effort by Mexico to display its frequently expressed solidarity with Cuba and Nicaragua despite official U.S. disapproval of the two governments.

Exploring the Issue

Expressing traditional Mexican reluciance to become engaged in any regional effort that would give the appearance that Mexico is a political agent of the United States, Mr. Castañeda added: "The fact is that if certain arrangements are not taken beforehand, [the plan] might be more danger-ous than beneficial."

He characterized as an exaggeration a reporter's suggestion that Mexico had agreed in principle to the plan. "The only thing we agreed to was to keep exploring the issue," he said.

integrity and the security of its borders. Yes, our common securi-

The Kremlin sent a similar mes-

sage to party leaders in Czechoslo-vakia shortly before the Soviet in-

vasion in August, 1968, to put

Regarding the other major top-ics discussed during the meetings in Washington and at Camp David trade, commercial fishing and immigration from Mexico - there was apparently-much friendly talk,

but no specifics were united down. Mr. Castafieda agreed with Reagan administration officials who had told reporters at the White House that the atmosphere of the talks was unusually warm and cordial, but he was more candid about areas of disapreement

On the question of U.S. and Mexican policy toward El Salva-dor, an area with the greatest po-tential for discord, U.S. officials said only that there was no specific political discussion of El Salvador. Mr. Castaneda said that Mr. Lopez Portillo reiterated the Mexican view that the crisis was doe to internal causes rather than Communist subversion, and that the violence was born of the fact that "the people are expressing their

wishes in the only way they can." He added that military aid to the governing junta — aid which the United States is supplying — "only postpones the solution to the

Mr. Reagan disclosed that he received a formal invitation to attend the North-South conference that Mexico is hosting in October, and that he accepted. Cuba has not been invited and the Soviet Union has declined to attend. Mr.: Reagan's attendance is seen by Mexico as a guarantee that the meeting of industrialized and. Third World nations will be a suc-

Correction

A dispatch from The Washing ton Post, published in the Intern tional Herald Tribune June 9, quoted President José López Portillo as saying that Mexico and the United States were "immersed in a." regional contest that shades our relationship." The quotation should have said that the two countries are immersed in a regional "con-

Thai Minister Quits; Cabinet Reshuffle Seen

United Press Internet BANGKOK - Interior Minister Prathuang Kiratibutr resigned Wednesday, delivering a blow to Premier Prem Tinsulanouda's

shaky coalition government. Mr. Prathuang 59, had come under attack in parliament for the failure of the police to solve several terrorist bombings.

Mr. Prathuang was also criticized for the early release for health reasons of a New Zealand. arrested for narcones p sion. A young woman arrested with the New Zealander is serving a 33-year sentence for narcotics

Political analysts said Mr. Prathuang's resignation would force Gen. Prem to reshuffle his Cabinet for the second time this: year. The first reshuffle, in March, was sparked by a public scandal



Giovanni Spadolini

throw parliamentary democracy in Italy. The nation's top general, the chiefs of its two principal intelligence services, and several leading journalists have taken temporary eaves of absence after their names were found on alleged P-2 ment-

The Socialists hold the balance of power in any conceivable Italian government. They are Italy's third-largest party after the Christian Democrats and the opposition Communists. They have demanded from the start of the crisis that their leader, Bettino Craxi, be named as the new premier, but the

Political sources say the Socialists would be likely to support Mr. Spadolini to establish a precedent for having a non-Christian Demo-

(Continued from Page 1)

that his government has been right to go into debt to continue creating new jobs and investing in transportation, telecommunica-

He has been criticized for his silence on what Fianna Fail will do about the economy after the election. He asserted soon after becoming premier that Ireland was "beyond our means" and we must first of all, as a matter of urgency, set about putting our do-

flair for statistics, presenting a detailed plan for expanding the economy. Mr. FitzGerald is a genial. burly man, as approachable and talkative as Mr. Haughey is aloof and closemouthed.

ance to industry. Mr. FitzGerald has been as vague as Mr. Haughey when asked how he expects to cut government spending, or how the large budget deficit will react if the income tax rate is lowered from 35 to 25 per-

fundamental to our policy." he said at a press conference. If that and "some control of government expenditure" does not prove work-able, he added, "we might have to try something else."

Fine Gael promotes itself as the party of Ireland's future. It has proposed to convert half the standard income tax deduction for married couples into a cash payment "into her own hand" for each Irish woman who stays at home in-stead of working. Women make up

Retorting that this would merely shift cash from a man's pay to his wife's pocket. Mr. Hanghey at

Air Show Participants Assess Iraq Raid

By Axel Krause

onal Herald Tribung LE BOURGET, France — Putting aside politi-cal considerations, leaders from the West's zerospace industries expressed satisfaction over the technological success of the Israeli raid on Iraq's nuclear reactor on Sunday.

"We are not saying so openly or promoting it, but the feat proved that the U.S. planes and tech-nology used worked well under live combat conditions ... This is crucial for lending credibility to our military exports," said the executive of a major U.S. aerospace contractor who request-

The official, whose company generates considerable military and civilian business throughout the Middle East, was expressing widespread, but by no means unanimous, reaction to the raid among private and government industry officials gathered for the Paris air show being held at Le Bourget airport.

The consensus of many U.S., West European and Israeli industry officials was that the raid focused new attention on the capacity of the Israeli Air Force to successfully conduct what one recently retired U.S. Air Force general working for another aerospace company described on Wednesday as a "surgical strike — the kind of quick, very limited attack in which a war is avoid-

ed and where technology counts heavily."

The executive of another leading U.S. aerospace contractor said that additional fallout from the raid will be new, heated competition among leading Western aerospace companies, notably from the United States, seeking to expand their markets in Israel.

"The Israelis will certainly be pushing harder now for growth of their aerospace business at home and abroad," he said.

At their rightly guarded stand, officials of Israel Aircraft Industries (IAI), the nation's state-controlled aerospace group, declined to discuss de-tails of the raid. But they did not conceal their determination to continue pushing the development of Israeli military technology and equipment, some of it already made in cooperation with

U.S. and West European companies.

Gesturing to displays of sophisticated military and electronic equipment and civilian airplanes

being viewed on the stand by throngs of visitors, an IAI spokesman said "everything that you see is also for export."

In the current fiscal year ending next March 31 IAI forecasts that its total sales will rise to \$1.2 billion, including \$700 million in exports to roughly 50 countries, split equally between mili-

tary and civilian sectors. Discussions are under way for export sales of Israel's Kfir C-2 multirole combat airplane, which is in production and is powered by engines made by General Electric of the United States, the IAI

official said. Some aerospace observers said during interviews on Wednesday, however, that they were puzzled at why the Israeli Air Force apparently used all-U.S. combat aircraft and technology during the raid instead of their Kfir planes.

They have could have done it by themselves without the U.S. planes had they chosen to," said Robert Hotz, who recently retired as editor-in-chief of Aviation Week & Space Technology, add-ing that he could not explain the reasons for the

Echoing a view also expressed privately by several European aerospace executives, Mr. Hotz said he believed that the raid was largely politically motivated and presented little technological significance. "The planes, particularly the F-4s, used were old and in the absence of an effective air defense system, it was an easy raid," he said."

Contract Choice

Meantime, Israeli officials at the show said that their government was on the verge of deciding which of two U.S. jet aircraft engine manufactur-ers would be awarded a major contract for equipping the Lavi combat aircraft currently under de-velopment. They indicated that it would be Pratt

& Whitney, a division of United Technologies.

The Lavi is Israel's newest, one-seater, one-engine combat plane designed to replace Israel's F-4 Phantoms, which were widely believed to have been among the planes used during the raid. The Lavi's first test flight is scheduled for 1984 with full-scale production is scheduled to begin two or

three years later.

"Although the contract is not yet announced, it will be the 1120 engine of Pratt & Whitney," an IAI official said, noting that General Electric had been proposing its competing 404 engine.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

The Associated Fren

Western diplomatic source said Wednesday. At least one person was killed, possibly the bodyguard of Afghan President Babrak Karmal, the source said, quoting sources in Afghanistan. The shoot-out occurred June 1 or 2, added the source, who declined

Mr. Karmal may have made an unannounced journey to Moscow in the latter part of last week, according to reports of New Delhi diplomats from two countries. One said Mr. Karmal was believed away from June 2 to June 6, presumably being urged by Soviet leaders to end factional

Schmidt Charges Russians on Bilateral Pledge

BONN - Chancellor Helmut Schmidt accused the Soviet Union in an interview published Wednesday of violating a joint West German-Soviet

leader Leonid L Brezhnev, who is expected in September or October. "It will certainly not be a pleasant visit, with nothing but sweet talk on both sides, any more than sweet talk was the purpose of my visit to Moscow a year ago with [Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich] Genscher," he

Syrian Stand on Missiles May Be Hardening

BEIRUT - U.S. Envoy Philip Habib met with Lebanese officials for a second day Wednesday amid signs that Syria's position has hardened in the missile crisis because of the Israeli attack on Iraq's nuclear reactor. Diplomatic sources said the Lebanese leaders raised the question of the "Israeli threat to peace in the Middle East" and its effect on the

Mr. Habib is attempting to settle the crisis between Syria and Israel over Syrian SAM-6 missiles deployed in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley. Syria's state-run newspaper Al Thawra said Wednesday that any Israeli attack against the batteries "will not be a picnic." A diplomat said. "After what the Israelis did, Syria has no choice but to stand up to the Israeli chal-

Belgian Coalition Partners Drop Challenge

that it will drop a challenge to the center-left government of Premier Mark Eyskens on the issue of Belgium's linguistic division. The announcement by Guy Spitaels, president of the French-speaking

tainly survive a scheduled parliamentary vote of confidence expected on It followed an address in the Senate by Mr. Eyskens, in which he said

his government will not amend the statute of the Voer region - six largely French-speaking, rural villages in Eastern Belgium that fall under Flemish administration. Such an amendment was sought by the Frenchspeaking Socialists, who want the area to be administered in French.

8 IRA Murder Suspects Escape Jail in Belfast The Associated Press

Wednesday and fled in waiting cars to a Roman Catholic district of the city, the Northern Ireland Office reported.

that indicated that the men had fought their way out. A spokesman for the office said that the escape appeared to have been

carefully coordinated from outside, with cars waiting to pick up the escapees to speed them toward the predominantly Roman Catholic west

Tennessee Jury Convicts Ex-Governor, Aides New York Times Service

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — A former Tennessee governor, Ray Blanton, has been convicted in Federal District Court of extortion, conspiracy and mail fraud in the sale of liquor licenses during his administration. Mr. Blanton, 51, could face a maximum of 70 years in prison and a

conspiracy and mail fraud.

The office, which runs the British province, said that the men staged

The other French technicians

Judge Bailey Brown of the U.S. Court of Appeals, who presided over the seven-week trial, did not indicate when he would sentence the three, Much of the government's case rested on the testimony of Jack Ham. 62, who said that he paid off a \$33,000 bank debt for Mr. Blanton as a means of conveying to him 20 percent of the profits of a liquor store. Midway in the trial, prosecutors stripped Mr. Ham of immunity and

indicted him for perjury.

Iraq Expected to Retaliate for Attack; Arab-Israeli War Seen as a Possibility By Drew Middleton It is quite possible, a senior border with Jordan, would be able American officer said, that in the to reach Israeli territory. New York Times Service future Kuwait or Saudi Arabia NEW YORK - Iraq's options might wish to build a reactor. Is for effective retaliation to the Isthat reactor, he asked, to be perraeli raid on its nuclear reactor

NEWS ANALYSIS manently at risk because the Israelis suspect that it could be used

for making nuclear weapons? out attempting some form of Although some analysts believe that the raid could lead to a new period of stability in the Middle East, the majority foresee an increasingly explosive situation in concern. A related issue is whether which, one said, political demon-strations at the United Nations The Tupolevnuclear monopoly in the Middle and elsewhere might be used to

> Israel The analysts feel that Iraq has two options for military reprisal against Israel. One is the use of

possible that such missiles, deployed in the desert along Iraq's

nuclear weapons. Israel Steps Up Defenses

(Continued from Page 1) ed the Labor Party leader's opposition to a bombing raid on Iraq anytime. "I speak from experience, and there are others who think the same way as I do. Israel would become isolated and lay herself open to similar attacks," Mr. Peres is

near Baghdad appear extremely limited. But United States and

NATO military analysts, as well as

some Arab military sources, be-

lieve that Iraq is unlikely to accept

the humiliation of the attack with-

The possibility that reprisal ac-

tion might lead to a another Arab-

Israeli war is a major source of

the Israelis intend to establish a

Most analysts are certain that

Israel has a store of nuclear devic-

es and the means, either by bomb-

er or missile, to deliver them. As

the analysts see it, the question is

whether Israel will be prepared to

tolerate the installation of nuclear

reactors by any Arab country if its

intelligence services suspect that

the Arab country might be making

reprisal.

Candidates of all political par-ties running in the June 30 nationat election have supported the principle of the bombing in the face of overwhelming Israeli public

acceptance of the mission.

Arabs Ask F-16 Ban UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) — The Arab League Wednes-day called on the United States to

The Associated Press

able to assess damage to Iraq's nu-

clear reactor because one of the

bombs dropped by Israeli jets did

not explode, a French technican

who worked at the plant said upon

The technician Jacques Rim-

baud, said that the French-built

plant outside Baghdad appeared to

The Associated Press

NEW DELHI - At least 10 peo-

ple were killed on Tuesday when

the police in a village in southern

India fired on supporters of rival

candidates for the village council,

the United News of India report-

Police Kill 10 in India

arrival here Wednesday

PARIS - Technicians were un-

Ambassador Clovis Maksoud,

withhold delivery of four F-16s to Israel as a sign of goodwill toward

The Reagan administration is law prohibiting the use of U.S.-supplied arms for offensive purposes, State Department spokes-

cloak preparations for attacks on

bombers, the other the firing of surface-to-surface missiles. Iraq has 12 Soviet-built SCUD-B missiles with a range of roughly 300 miles. Analysts think that it is

the Arab world. quoted as saying in the letter.

> brinkmanship. reviewing the arms aid agreement with Israel to determine whether Sunday's bombing violated a U.S.

man Dean Fischer said Tuesday.

be damaged beyond repair and

would have to be rebuilt from

scratch. He said that to his knowl-

edge there was no escape of ra-

cafe, said he saw only four of the

the plant to check defenses, and

then the other two followed, drop-

ping four bombs," he said. "All

four planes then made another

French technicians had finished port.

"Two of them made a pass over

Mr. Rimbaud, who witnessed

dioactivity.

Israeli jets.

the Arab League's permanent ob-server at the United Nations, also told a news conference that Arab states will demand the 15-nation UN Security Council adopt sanetions against Israel to deter the Jewish state from its course of

Deployment of the missiles

would be extremely difficult. They would have to be transported by road at night from Baghdad to the launching zone. Once detected by Israeli reconnaissance aircraft they would be liable to constant attack. An analyst said that bombers

appeared to be a more reliable option for retaliation, "as long as you're not flying them yourself The Iraqi Air Force of 332 planes has been used sparingly in

the war with Iran and as far as is known its 12 Tupolev-22 bombers The Tupolev-22 was first deployed by the Soviet Air Force in 1962. It has an operational ceiling

of 60,000 feet and a range of 1,400. Iraq also has 10 Ilyushin-28s in its bomber fleet. But some sources believe that the main threat to Israel would be the 80 MiG-23Bs and 60 Sukhoi-20s in the invento-Although Iranian communiques have announced destruc-tion of these aircraft by the halfdozen, the information in London

and Arab capitals is that this fighter-bomber force is largely intact. Iraq's strategic constraint is that its forces are reportedly preparing for an assault on Abadan as part of the Iranian war. The attack is expected to involve air as well as ground forces. Any diversion of air forces for a raid on Israel, analysts said, would reduce Iraq's hopes of

conquering Abadan and freeing the Shatt al Arab waterway from Iranian artillery fire. Beyond that, analysts agreed, any retaliatory strike would have to overcome an Israeli fighter force armed with U.S.-supplied F-15s and F-16s, believed to be superior

to any Iraqi aircraft and flown by veteran pilots. The reactor raid has probably served to warn Syria, as well as Iraq, that Israeli air power is capable of striking deep into hostile territory when needed.

Live Bomb Still at Reactor, Expert Says work and left the reactor site. A Frenchman, Damien Chaussepied, 25. was killed. Israeli officials said no more than three persons were killed, but they did not elaborate.

Sunday's attack from a nearby and their families expect to be evacuated shortly, Mr. Rimbaud Another technician, Jean Francois Masciola, said he ran to a sandbag shelter outside his house

pass, probably to take photographs, before flying off." Syrian Killed in Moscow The Associated Press Iraqi anti-aircraft weapons, he MOSCOW - A Syrian military said, did not fire until the lets were officer stationed in Moscow has making their final approach. been stabbed to death-near his He said nearly all of the 150 apartment, diplomatic sources re-

when the raid started.

Rival Afghan Factions Reported in Gunfight NEW DELHI - A gunfight between rival factions of Afghanistan's ruling Marxist party broke out last week in the Kabul Peoples' Palace, a

to be identified by name or nationality.

feuding in the People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan.

pledge on military parity in favor of a nuclear missile buildup in Europe.

He told the weekly newspaper Die Zeit that he would seek an explanation for Moscow's conduct during a planned visit to Bonn by Soviet

United Press Inter-

search for a comprehensive settlement to the Lebanese conflict in the talks with Mr. Habib.

The Associated Press BRUSSELS - The French-speaking Socialist Party said Wednesday

Socialists, means that the Eyskens government coalition will almost cer-

BELFAST - Eight suspected Irish Republican Army guerrillas who have been charged with murder escaped from a jail in Belfast on

their breakout from the Crumlin Road Jail after producing three handguns. But the office denied earlier reports of shooting inside the jail

Earlier Tuesday the same jury found James M. Allen, 52, an automobile dealer in Johnson City, Tenn., who was Mr. Blanton's campaign manager in 1974, and Clyde Edd Hood Jr., a Nashville businessman who was a special assistant to Mr. Blanton from 1975 to 1977, guilty of

Power Struggle Divides Party Meeting in Poland fensive by the anti-Socialist forces in Poland threatens the interests of (Continued from Page 1) stamp away reality. Stomping will all our community, its cohesion, its

resolve no problem.

PAP said another Polithuro member, Kazimierz Barcikowski, said Mr. Kania's proposals in his speech Tuesday "are the best political line for Poland and the party and are by no means a capitulation down a reform movement in the

Mr. Kania promised in his speech to rein in the independent labor movement Solidarity and reformers within his party, but also to pursue reforms A copy of the letter from the Soviet Central Committee published by the Paris newspaper Le Monde

Wojciech Jaruzelski by name, indicating that the Russians might be trying to get them replaced. The Soviet party warned that the serious danger hovering over Socialism constitutes a danger for

cited Mr. Kania and Premier

Asylum Sought GENEVA (Reuters) - About 1,700 East Europeans, most of them Poles, arrived in Austria in May to seek asylum in the West,

the Intergovernmental Committee for Migration said Wednesday. The refugee agency said about 6,000 were now waiting for resettlement. More East Europeans are expected to arrive during the sumthe very existence of an independ-

Czechoslovak party.

ent Polish state." It said "the of-Forlani Gives Up Efforts To Form New Government

ROME - The caretaker premier, Arnaldo Forlani, who is still plagued by the Masonic lodge scandal that toppled his previous government, gave up Wednesday on trying to form Italy's 41st post-

war government.
President Sandro Pertini has called Republican Party Secretary Sen. Giovanni Spadolini to appear at the Quirinale Palace on Thursday morning reportedly to ask him to try where Premier Forland failed Mr. Forlani, a Christian Demo-

crat, went to the Quirinale himself to tell Mr. Pertini that he could not

patch together a new coalition. He acted after the Socialist and Republican parties said that they would not join a new government until Mr. Forlani did more to clear up the controversy over the Propa-35 Squatters Arrested

BERLIN - Police detained 35 persons during overnight street clashes with squatters in West Berlin, a spokesman said Wednesday. The fighting broke out after the police had searched 3 of the more than 160 houses occupied by squatters in the Kreuzberg district, where there is an acute housing association. Mr. Forlani's previous coalition of Christian Democrats, Socialists, Republicans and Social Democrats collapsed on May 26 after three of his ministers were linked to the P-2

ganda Due lodge, or P-2, which is

under investigation as a criminal

Mr. Spadolini, 55, would be Italy's first non-Christian Democrat premier since 1945. The Republicans, a small, middle-of-the-road group, were the only party in the previous government that had not had at least one prominent mem-

ber linked to P-2

Florence and a history professor and newspaper editor by profession. He was elected senator from Milan in 1972 and was re-elected in 1976. Mr. Forlani had just completed three days of talks with the parties that were his potential partners in a new coalition. As he left the

Mr. Spadolini is a native of

Quirinale, he said that the parties In W. Berlin Fighting did not show a "strong determination" to support him. The Republicans have called for the government to disband P-2, possibly by passing a law to do it. Mr. Spadolini said Tuesday that P-

2 was "secret, perverse and cor-

The lodge has been implicated

Christian Democrats balked. in a variety of illegal schemes rang-ing from massive tax evasion and bribery to a rightist plot to over-

Irish Vote After Traditional Campaign

tions and new sources of energy.

mestic affairs in order" by cutting government spending. His opponent, Mr. FitzGerald, has emphasized his background as

an economist with a well-known

Fine Gael's economic plan combines income tax cuts, sales tax increases and curbs on government spending. But it also promises more welfare benefits and assist-

cent. "A cut in the income tax rate" to promote economic growth is. nary lrish family."

53 percent of the electorate.

tacked the idea as "impertment in trusion into the affairs of the ordi-

over the purchase of crude oil from Saudi Arabia

Agra U.S. Plans alki To Delimit **Butter Sale**

Curbs Would Bar Resale to Russia

> By Lou Camon and Lee Lescaze

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration intends to sell surplus butter to foreign countries under specific restrictions that none of it be resold to the Soviet Union.

according to White House sources. The sources said that Secretary of State Alexander M. Hair Jr. had convinced President Reagan and his too advisers that it would be "sending the wrong signal" to sell butter to the Soviet Union along with the grain from the recent lifting of the U.S. embargo.

Mr. Haig's intervention, first in a telephone call to White House counselor Edwin Messe 3d and then in an appeal at last week's Cabinet meeting blocked a plan of Agriculture Department officials to dispose of the rapidly mounting butter surplus on the world market, where its almost certain desti-nation would be the Soviet Union and Eastern-bloc countries.

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A White House source who is not usually considered a booster of Mr. Haig described the secretary of state's Cabinet comments as "cloquent and convincing."

Plan Under Advisement

Mr. Reagan told the Cabinet after Mr. Haig spoke that he was taking the matter "under advise-ment," meaning that he could decide it at any time without necessarily bringing the issue back to the Cabinet or to the National Security Council, which joined in op-

posing the sale. But the practical effect of the president's action was to send the Agricultural Department back to the planning board while the U.S. trade representative, Bill Brock, explored ways to reduce the butter surplus without sending it to the

Mr. Brock also opposed the sale, and both he and Mr. Haig cited the unfavorable impact it would have on New Zealand, Australia and European Economic Community Market countries that are the chief exporters of butter. The Reagan administration now hopes tions by selling to nations that are to overcome some of the objecnot prime importers from these

> A butter exporter mentioned both Poland, to which the United States provided \$73 million in dried milk and butter in April in exchange for near-worthless Polish currency, and Mexico, where but-

ter is reported in short supply: World Shortage Cited

Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block, while declining to specifically confirm the countries to which the butter would be sent, said there was a "general shortage and a "broad spectrum" of potential buvers.

"It would be almost criminal to take good butter and turn it into dog food when there are people who want to buy it, but that's what will happen if we can't sell it," Mr. Block said.

Nonetheless, several high-level administration sources said there will be no sale unless the buyer agrees not to resell or transship the butter to the Soviet Union. An Agriculture Department official cited a precedent for this during the Nixon administration, which in 1969 and 1970 sold butter to Canada and Britain under specific con-

ditions that it not be resold.

The problem of storing the surplus butter has become an acute one for the federal government. Surplus stocks totaled 411 million pounds at the end of May and are growing by 10 million pounds a week. Agriculture Department of-ficials say that "reasonable cost storage" is limited to between 500 million and 550 million tons, a figure that would be reached in Sep-



INVESTIGATION CONTINUES - Wayne B. Williams chatted with police in his driveway despite the fact that he has become a focus of the investigation into the mysterious deaths of 28 young persons in Atlanta, Mr. Williams, 22, is a free-lance photographer.

Senate Panel Approves Bill to Restore Death Penalty for Some Federal Crimes

By Stuart Taylor Jr. New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The Senate Judiciary Committee has approved a bill designed to resurrect the death penalty for federal crimes

such as treason, espionage and presidential assassinations. The 13-5 vote came after a half hour of discussion, taken up pri-marily by adoption of technical amendments and an amendment Sen. Strom Thurmond, the South Carolina Republican who chairs the panel, to make attempt-

punishable by death. Sen. Thurmond said after the vote that the death penalty bill was needed "because of the tremendous increase in crime in this

ed assassination of the president

country," particularly homicides. But both the death penalty bill and the attempted assassination provision were denounced after the vote as "clearly unconstitutional" by David Landau, a Washington lobbyist for the American Civil Liberties Union.

Congressional Push

The bill represents the most determined push in Congress for a new death penalty law since a 1972 decision by the Supreme Court invalidated all federal and state death penalty provisions then on

Sen. Thurmond predicted after Tuesday's vote that the bill would pass the Senate and that the 60 votes necessary to overcome a filibuster expected from opponents of

capital punishment could be obtained. Prospects in the House are much more doubtful, however, because of opposition by influential members of the Democratic majority of the House Judiciary Com-

The purpose of the bill is to overcome legal obstacles to impos-ing the death penalty by establishing sentencing procedures designed to meet the constitutional requirements laid down in Supreme Court rulings since the 1972

Lowell Jensen, chief of the Jus-, tice Department's Criminal Division, has said that the administration supports the objectives of the bill and believes that it "would

William French Smith has said

that the Reagan administration

will not ask the courts to impose

busing plan as a way of desegre-

gating schools. But Tuesday's vote

could foreshadow the congression-

al mood on future fights over bus-

ing, and other so-called "social is-

sues," including abortion and

Opponents of busing are gather-

could force the House to vote on a

proposed constitutional amend-

ment to ban busing entirely. Hear-

ignatures on a petition that

school prayer.

House Backs Restriction on Busing Cases

By Steven V. Roberts

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The House voted overwhelmingly Tuesday to prohibit the Justice Department from pursuing court cases that could lead to the busing of school children to promote racial integra-

The tally, 265-122, reflected the continuing shift among lawmakers against the concept of school busing. A similar amendment passed the House two years ago, but by a margin of less than 20 votes, and

Carter Ex-Aide Warns on Arms

United Press International

LEWISTON, Maine - The United States' chief negotiator during the Iranian hostage crisis believes that the United States is living on "borrowed time" without a new strategic arms limitation treaty with the Soviet Union.

"A strange silence pervades the national landscape, as if the nuclear clock had stopped ticking," said Warren Christopher, deputy secretary of state during the Carter administration, in a commencement address at Bates College on Mon-

A SALT-2 treaty with the Soviet Union was negotiated in 1979, but was not ratified by the Senate. "This is not the time to recite the terms or to rehash the merits of the SALT-2 treaty, but it is the time to address arms control strategy for we are living on borrowed time," Mr. Christopher said, add-ing that "both sides are on the shold of major new nuclear

was eventually vetoed by President moment, since Attorney General Jimmy Carter.

"This has always been a close issue," said Rep. James M. Collins, a Texas Republican who sponsored the measure. "But, boy, it's not close any more."

Rep. Don Edwards, the California Democrat who led the opposition to the amendment, said, They can put these amendments in all day and get them approved." He added, "No one likes busing very much."

The amendment was attached to a bill authorizing funds for the Department of Justice. Similar lanuage is also likely to gain approval in the Senate, which is under ly become law.

According to Mr. Edwards, the change adopted Tuesday is "very important," because federal education officials are already barred from pursuing desegregation cases through administrative procedures. That leaves the Justice Department as the only governmental agency now free to fight segregation in public schools.

However, the Collins amendment does not prohibit private individuals or groups, such as the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, from bringing desegregation cases. Nor would it disturb existing bus-

ing plans.
The role of the Justice Departmnt is somewhat moot at the

Waldheim, Huang Meet

The Associated Press PEKING — United Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim arrived Wednesday in Peking and held his first round of talks with Foreign Minister Huang Hua on the Cambodian conflict.

ings have already been held on other hills that would limit the inrisdiction of federal courts to deal

5 in N.Y. Police Held in Bribery

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Five New York City police officers were indicted Tuesday on charges that they hired themselves out to protect from ar-rest a man they believed was a

The alleged dealer was an undercover police officer known as Arturo who was taking part in an investigation of suspected police cor-ruption, according to Thomas A. Duffy Jr., the state's special prosecutor, Mr. Duffy said that the officers had been paid \$200 to \$250 each time they escorted Arturo on his rounds.

The officers were charged with bribe-taking and criminal facilita-tion. The indictments said that the accused officers escorted the undercover officer while he was in the possession of and as he delivered and sold quantities of co-

Reagan Aides Tighten Up on Press Links

By Michael Getler

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration, in an effort to shut off leaks and ensure that the government speaks with one voice on national security matters, has adopted a press relations policy that appears to be considerably more restrictive than those of previous administrations.

The CiA, which in recent years occasionally provided unclassified background briefings to reporters on request on a variety of subjects from oil to Afghanistan, has now ended that policy on orders from new the director, William J. Casey.

The top-level National Security Council staff in the White House, including dozens of specialists who also frequently provided back-ground information on military and foreign policy subjects in previous administrations, is now off limits to reporters on orders of the president's national security adviser, Richard V. Allen.

Unproductive Briefings

'At the State and Defense departments, many career officials still welcome reporters to their of-fices on an informal basis. And there are still occasional background briefings to provide a fuller account of administration views on issues in which the officials doing the briefing cannot be identified

by name. But in those two agencies, other important information sources have gone dry. These are the daily public briefings by department spokesmen where reporters have

By the account of many experienced reporters, these regular briefings at both departments are at their least productive point in many years in the information they yield or the opportunities to

NEWS ANALYSIS

extract more than what amounts to a daily government press release.

At the State Department, spokesman Dean Fischer, a former newsman, arrives for the briefing with a sheaf of papers each day containing official department "guidance" that is prepared by senior specialists on a variety of subjects. When a question is asked for which he has guidance, he turns to that sheet in his folder and reads it. Nothing more is divulged.

Asked if the narrow scope of his guidance, which keeps him from being informative, bothers him, Mr. Fischer said: "The most difficult part of my job is to stand up there and say virtually nothing, particularly about the Middle East. But that's not a complaint about the guidance because I fully understand the reasons for it."

Pentagon 1 one

Those reasons, he says, are to avoid anything that could jeopardize U.S. diplomatic efforts.

The tone for Pentagon information policy appeared to be set by spokesman Henry E. Catto Jr. during his first formal briefing May 19 one of the few chances to get the when he told reporters there would

administration to explain policies no longer be any detailed account-on the record. no longer be any detailed account-ing of U.S. and Soviet naval power previous administrations, even in a

A month earlier, the deputy sec-

retary of defense, Frank A. Carluc-ci, put out a memorandum to the Pentagon bureaucracy warning that unauthorized disclosure of classified information, whether inadvertent or intentional, would not be tolerated. . While that may seem normal,

Mr. Carlncci also referred specifically to espionage laws and added that "even unclassified matters should be treated with circumspection when they relate to sensitive internal deliberations."

In circulating Mr. Carlucci's memo to his public information

Swiss to Curtail Diplomatic Spies

BERN — The Swiss government said Wednesday that it has strengthened its anti-espionage service to keep a closer watch on diplomatic spies, and that tougher steps would be taken against them in the future.

The announcement was made in

reply to a questioner in the Federal Assembly who said foreign diplomatic missions here are too large. The government said its aim is to see that missions in Bern are kept at a size commensurate with the scope of relations between Switzerland and each mission's

said aside from "posing a threat to in the Mediterranean, information national security, unauthorized that was routinely given out by disclosures tend to make our work more difficult by stimulating inquiries about the subject matters revealed. I am particularly concerned that there be no wounds of this type inflicted by members of

Information Control

The combination of these fac tors -- the shutoff of access to CIA and National Security Council experts, the intimidating tone used toward the bureaucracy and the low information content of public briefings at the State and Defense departments — may seem within the Reagan administration to have advantages in terms of controlling information flow.

It also may be convenient for an administration that has not formed policies on such key issues as rela-tions with the Soviet Union and arms control or, for that matter, has not had a major public speech by the president describing his foreign policy.

For reporters and newspaper readers, however, the effect is a thinner explanation of the reasons certain things are happening in foreign policy, military and national security affairs and what alternatives are being considered or have been overlooked.

There is also a potentially serious loss of accountability to the public when spokesmen for two agencies that deal with matters of national life and death are unable to explain the actions of their lead-

Democrats Switch to Mid-Income Tax Cuts

By Art Pine

on Post Service WASHINGTON — Democrats on the House Ways and Means Committee have abandoned their earlier endorsement of Reaganstyle across-the-board tax cuts and will propose reductions for middle-

Their change of heart in a closed caucus Tuesday destroyed any remaining hope of a compromise with the White House and set the stage for an all-out floor battle.

The Democrats earlier had endorsed a two-year version of President Reagan's tax-cut plan calling for a 5 percent decline next October to be followed by a 10 percent cut in mid-1982, with tax rates reduced by the same proportion in

all brackets. However, Ways and Means Democratic of Illinois, told reporters that his committee's earlier action had been only to facilitate a compromise and no longer is binding now that the White House has decided to put together its own coalition bill. Rep. Rostenkowski said the Democrats have abandoned across-the-board cuts and will draft a bill that tilts more of the tax relief for individuals in the \$10,000-to-\$50,000 range, a traditional Democratic constituency.

Wider Tax Brackets

There was no indication of how the Democrats plan to tilt their tax cut to middle-income workers. The technique most often mentioned is simply to widen tax brackets in the

low and middle incomes. The reversal came as Mr. Reagan's adherents introduced their so-called bipartisan version of his bill, with new concessions to business, which in effect gave back part of the benefits taken away last week. At the same time, spokesmen for major industry groups said they would continue to endorse the Reagan administration's

economic program.
On Tuesday, after angry reac-

2 GIs Charged With Killing 4

SEOUL — The Army has charged two U.S. soldiers with murder and is looking into a possi-ble racial motive for the slaying of four members of their unit and the wounding of another during rifle practice, a spokesman said today.

It was the first indication that the two soldiers might have taken part in the shooting spree Friday at a firing range near Camp Casey, 24 miles north of Seoul.

Both soldiers charged are black. The four soldiers slain by the spray of M-16 bullets and a fifth soldier who was wounded were white.

tion from business groups, the White House announced that it has restored much of the business tax relief. The changes the administration proposed Tuesday would speed the timetable by which depreciation for equipment purchases is phased into the tax code.

Reagan Woos Southerners

The Democrats had hoped last month to strike a compromise with the administration but Mr.

International Herold Tribune

In addition, the administration bill introduced Tuesday would grant a tax deduction on foreign housing that costs more than \$5,000 a year. The proposed overfrom a proposal put forward in

The bill could allow up to \$75,000 in earned income exclusion from U.S. taxation by exempting the first \$50,000 of earned income plus 50 percent of the next \$50.000. It would apply to Americans who reside abroad for 11 of 12 months who pay foreign income taxes on the excluded amount.

It was estimated that the Chafee bill would shield 85 to 90 percent of overseas Americans from U.S.

Meantime, Republican Rep. Bill Frenzel of Minnesota is preparing to introduce a revised version of his proposal to totally exclude earned income of U.S. citizens abroad from U.S. income taxes, including new provisions aimed at allaying the fears of many members of Congress that a total exclusion would be used by some highincome individuals as a vehicle for tax evasion.

gotiations and attempting to strike a bargain with conservative Southbattle earlier this year.

ern Democrats. He forged a similar coalition in a crucial budget Since the tax-bill compromise alks broke down last week, House leaders have come under pressure

Reagan ended such prospects last ic bill. They contend that the tax week by abruptly abandoning necuts Mr. Reagan is proposing would primarily benefit uppermiddle and upper incomes, for whom across-the-board cuts in

rates would mean more in savings. The administration's bill, introduced Tuesday, was sponsored jointly by Rep. Barber B. Conable of New York, the ranking Republifrom liberals and moderates, who can on Ways and Means, and Rep. argue that now the party should Kent Hance, of Texas a conservapush for a traditionally Democrat-

Administration Tax Bill Could Exempt Overseas Income of \$75,000, Housing

WASHINGTON -- The Reagan administration's tax-cut proposal introduced in Congress would allow exclusion of the first \$50,000 in income earned abroad by Americans, plus further benefits that could exclude as much as \$75,000

seas tax benefits are incorporated February by Republican Sen. John Chafee of Rhode Island.

Frenzel Measure

The revised Frenzel bill, which an aide said would be introduced soon, would set up a two-tier system of taxation for the earned income of Americans abroad. For U.S. citizens overseas 17 of 18 months it incorporates a proposal put forward by Texas Reps. Bill Archer, a Republican, and J.J. Pickle, a Democrat, which allows a \$75,000 earned-income exclusion (rising to \$95,000 in \$5,000 increments by 1985) and a deduction for housing costs in excess of \$5,500.

Americans abroad more than 18 months would be liable only for those taxes in their country of residence. The measure would allow the Internal Revenue Service to review the returns of the top 10 percent of wage earners abroad to determine whether they were ciaiming overseas residence merely

to evade U.S. taxes. If this were found to be the case their status as residents abroad could be revoked. However, Americans living in underdeveloped countries and those in countries whose income-tax rate is at least 80 percent that of the United States would not be subject to this

In his revised bill, Rep. Frenzel has completely the term "total exclusion" in favor of "residencebased taxation" even though the

end result may be the same. According to sources involved in drafting the proposal, taxation based on residence was politically than a total exclusion.

The tax-writing committees in both houses begin action on the tax-cut bills this week and hope to finish by July. Most observers agree that the Archer-Pickle measure in the Ways and Means Committee and the Chafee-administration proposal in the Senate Finance Committee are now heavy favorites, although they believe the

new Frenzel measure has a chance. Robert Angarola of American Citizens Abroad said he found the administration proposal disappointing.

Andrew Sundberg, chairman of Democrats Abroad, said he is encouraged by a positive movement toward meeting the needs of Americans abroad. "This is a grass roots issue," he said, "and if the Congress doesn't hear from the grass roots we are going to be

crowded out by the weeds Lois Shepard, head of Republi-cans Abroad, said her group supports the Frenzel bill and is optimistic about its chances.

U.S. Safety Panel Blames Air Crew In Plunge of TWA Jet in Michigan

WASHINGTON - The National Transportation Safety Board has concluded that actions by the crew, not mechanical problems, caused the double barrel roll and

harrowing 6-mile plunge of a TWA Boeing 727 over Saginaw, Mich., on April 4, 1979. Following the decision Tuesday, the pilots involved accused the board of skewing facts to fit its theory of what happened.

After plunging for nearly a min-U.S. Navy Ship Aground

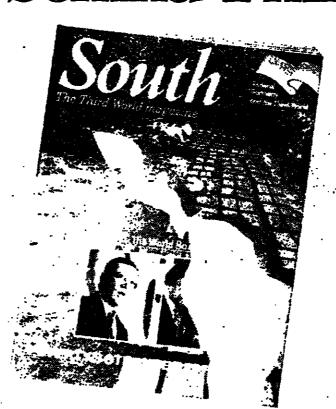
United Press Due HAMPTON, Va. - The combat support ship Detroit ran aground early Wednesday while trying to enter Hampton Roads Naval Base, the Navy said. No injuries or damages were reported.

ute at supersonic speeds. Capt. Harvey Gibson regained control by extending the landing gear just 4,800 feet from the ground. Eight of the 89 persons on board were

injured. "I can't believe this is happening," Capt. Gibson said after the board voted, 2-1, to accept a staff conclusion that extension of a wing slat by the crew caused the plane to roll to the right, starting the uncontrolled maneuver. "People have completely disregarded everything we've said. How can they do this?" Co-pilot J. Scott Kennedy called the verdict "absolutely ridiculous."

The board concluded the wing slat could not have been extended as a result of mechanical failure. although the crew members testified they did not touch it.

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Page 4 Thursday, June 11, 1981

Countdown for Kania

The trap has just about snapped shut on Stanislaw Kania, and unless the Polish Communist Party leader turns out to be an escape artist in Houdini's league, his remaining days in power are few. Mr. Kania is caught between the steadily building pressure for reform first released by the strikes in Gdansk last August, and the Soviet Union, which is fast approaching its choke point. He cannot deny the reformers without risking an uprising nor can he further provoke the Russians without risking an invasion. His response to a long and implicitly threatening letter from the Soviet Communist Party illustrates the

Mr. Kania said that Poland had reached "one of the most dramatic moments in the country's 1,000-year history." He then told the Russians exactly what they wanted to hear in a point-by-point endorsement of their harshly phrased letter. But virtually in the same breath, he told the Poles that the reforms for which they have been struggling will continue. Mr. Kania must know he can't have it both ways. The Soviet Union might crank up its rhetoric one more notch before acting, but that's the limit. The next step will be to replace the Polish leadership.

The free trade union Solidarity also seems to recognize that this is a highly charged moment. After the Soviet letter to the Polish Central Committee, Solidarity canceled a two-hour protest strike. But events are moving swiftly toward the July 14 Communist Party Congress, which for the first time in any Eastern European country will be attended by democratically elected delegates if it is held.

Because that congress threatens to undermine the essential structure of the party, the foundation of any Communist state, Moscow might already have concluded that this is its final opportunity to prevent Poland from slipping out of the Soviet camp. Others such as Yugoslavia, China and Albania have wrenched free before, but Poland, because it is so close to home, is an especially egregious case for the Russians. It is also an egregious case for the United States and its allies because Poland is and has always been a Westward-looking country.

The time for preventing the Polish crisis from becoming the Polish disaster is rapidly ebbing. It is time for direct communication between Soviet and Western leaders. The decision on whether to invade Poland will be made in the Kremlin, but President Leonid Brezhnev and his septuagenarian colleagues must not be allowed to decide without a full understanding of how grave the consequences of an invasion would be.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Getting Serious About Bombs

Maybe the trouble is the term. "Nuclear nonproliferation" is a mind-numbing agent, an eye-glazing property, a bore. Ask anyone. Or, better yet, try to get anyone who is in office and on a busy track, either in the U.S. government or those of its dearest friends and allies, to talk about it. Then you will find out: There are - always have been - other more pressing matters; and besides, to try to hold back the inevitable is stupid; and anyhow, to irritate Country X or Country Y on such a hopeless, long-term issue would be a real time-waster, even an act of irresponsibility when we have so much more urgent, highstakes business to negotiate with them; and how can we ask other countries to forgo the nuclear option while we and the Russians continue our own nuclear arms buildup how arrogant can you get? — and, in truth, it's just a little research reactor Country Y is building for Country Z (don't ask about the weapons-grade fuel this reactor will use, it would be rude) and, and ... and ...

And what? And this: It all adds up to Sunday's raid by the Israelis on the French-and Italian-built Iraqi nuclear installation near Baghdad, the very model of the kind of panic-generated first-strike action that the literature warning against the spread of nuclear weapons has always foreseen as the predictable result. The introduction of nuclear weapons in conflict-ridden regions, even the strong suspicion that they are about to be introduced, will function as an incentive to such an action by those with the means to act. We all got off relatively easy this time. Yes, people were killed and danger was courted and the prospectively harmful consequences of the raid have not all been felt. But it was a pale version of what can yet come when installations that are further advanced (say after the fuel has been emplaced, not right before) are determined to be mortal threats by some country's neighbor that may or may not itself have some kind of nuclear weapons potential.

The Carter administration can be faulted for an on-again, off-again uneven effort in this field. Its commitment to discourage the spread of nuclear weapons around the world never enjoyed the degree of administrationwide support that could have made it at once smoother and less prone to swings between overstatement and negligence - in short, more consistent and effective. And it ended with the dismal decision to resupply the Indian reactor at Tarapur despite India's refusal to renounce use of U.S. exports for future nuclear bombs. But even with all those failings, it began as a right policy that represented a right instinct; it had some notable successes, and the people who have subsequently been deriding it as one of the Carter government's exercises in amateurism and futility need to understand that they are really making a bad joke. The cynical, worldly wise, what the hell alternative that has gained such currency in Washington since then represents, in our view, the truly disas-

Reasan administration on the question of

If you explore the upper reaches of the

commitment and action designed to stop or even to impede the spread of nuclear weapons to new proprietors, you will find first that there is deep disagreement concerning both the priority of the worry and the possibility of doing much about it. A lot of the objections are familiar and have some plausibility — but the same is not true of the conclusions drawn from them. For example, it may be true that the anti-proliferators, King Canute-like, wish to stop an inexorable trend of technology that is destined to bring nuclear weapons to ever more governments. But does this mean that we should do nothing to discourage or inhibit or slow down this trend, especially as it creates new and terrible dangers in particular regions of the world?

Just about everyone will answer no to that - but actions, ah, that's something else again. A second Reagan administration idea on this seems to be that "universalism," as it has been called (the attempt to deal with nuclear proliferation on a kind of planet-wide, blanket basis via UN treaties and so on, with one general policy approach to all) is a bummer. Why deal with Liechtenstein and Zimbabwe and Cyprus and Ireland as if they were the same place? Why deal with some of them - hardly potential bomb-builders or buyers — at all? Wouldn't a wise nuclear nonproliferation policy be discriminating and deal with those specific countries a regions and international relationships that are likely to be the cause or setting of nuclear spread? Sure it would -- now, where is it?

Here you reach the heart of the matter: the temporizing and sophistry that mark the 1980s approach of the Western industrial countries in general to this subject. The French will tell you that since certain Third World countries are going to get into these things, it is better - is it not? - that they be on hand as suppliers and technicians to keep an eye out for the dangers. How was this valuable in Iraq, where an effort was clearly being made, in their presence and with their assistance, to create an installation that could easily have produced quick bombs? Likewise, where is this discriminating program of which some in the Reagan administration speak? If, as they argue, the point is to act in ways that will strengthen the sense of countries like, say, Pakistan or South Korea, that they do not need to seek an independent deterrent, where is the evidence that a conscious effort in this regard is being made?

Mr. Reagan has, among his own appointees in the State Department and high up at the Defense Department, some of the soundest and most stalwart and intelligent critics there are of the mindless export of nuclear materials and other actions that have created so much danger already. What he needs is a commitment, a policy, a determination to put the prospective spread of nuclear weapons into the national security context where it belongs. This is not some goo-goo, do-good preoccupation, some bath of idealism wallowed in by the naive of the world. Ask the Iragis, if you don't believe that. Ask the Is-

THE WASHINGTON POST.

International Opinion

Lefever a Setback to Reagan

trous choice.

President Reagan has suffered his most serious political setback so far with the the witrhdrawal of Ernest Lefever as the nominee for assistant secretary of state for human rights. In terms of U.S. foreign policy, it is all to the good that Mr. Lefever will not be tak-

ing up this post.

There was a danger that his appointment

cynical disregard for human rights on the part of the Reagan administration.

This rebuff to the president is not a sign that his majority in Congress is suddenly breaking up. It should be interpreted rather as a warning that he has a natural majority on only a limited area of policy.

would have been regarded as evidence of a

- From The Times (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago June 11, 1906

NEW YORK - A telegram from Washington states that President Roosevelt intends to withdraw from entry 40 million acres of public land in Western states containing coal, petroleum or other mineral products. This action is designed as a check on the Standard Oil Co. and to prevent the control of the fuel supply by private capital. The president wants to see a law passed vesting in the government the fee simple and title in the lands, which would be leased to individuals or corporations, but never sold. The proposal is significant as showing the radical spirit that is steadily developing in American politics.

Fifty Years Ago June 11, 1931.

WASHINGTON — The Hoover administration is resisting pressure to reopen the debts and reparation questions, because in the judgment of the government experts, Germany can carry the present burdens for a little longer until it becomes clear whether its difficulties are due to the world depression or are more fundamental. Before considering any move that would entail the breaking down of the debt-funding agreements approved by Congress, the administration intends to be certain that Europe first wipes off its warpaint. President Hoover feels that U.S. taxpayers should not shoulder the European debt.



Jerusalem and the Bomb

By James Reston

WASHINGTON — The Israeli bombing of the Iraqi nuclear installation raises some general questions about the control of niclear weapons, and a specific ques-tion about how the Reagan administration will react to it.

This will be the first real test of the administration's Middle East policy of building a barrier to Soviet influence in that area. And in the next couple of weeks, with Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. in China, Deputy Secretary of State William Clark in South Africa and Vice President Bush in Paris, it will be interesting to know who will preside here on these questions and also on the ominous

Soviet threat to Poland. On the general question of the threat of nuclear weapons, the Israelis have put the Reagan admin-istration in a bind. Without advance notice to Washington, and using U.S. weapons delivered to Israel for defensive purposes, they have attacked Iraq over the issue of Israel's security. This is the first time since the invention of atomic weapons that a state has insisted that it had the right to destroy in another country any atomic facility that it suspects may be developing nuclear weapons for its destruction.

So somebody in Washington has to consider, aside from Israel's understandable anxiety, the larger question of what would happen if all nations thought, like Israel, that they had the right to bomb any other nation that might be developing atomic weapons that could be used against them.

India and Pakistan have both been developing nuclear power. Should they then be free to bomb each other's atomic facilities? China is building an atomic plant, with the vast Soviet Army on its northern border; but the Russians, who could wipe it out at a stroke, have held back.

In fact, all the major nations are now living under the threat of atomic bombs - not theoretical laboratory experiments, as in Iraq, but proven Soviet atomic weapons, mounted on missiles, targeted on every major city in Europe and the United States Likewise, U.S. atomic missiles are targeted on every city and industrial complex in the Soviet Union.

This being so, the only new thing is Israel's notion that it has the right to bomb out the opposition — and even more surprising

News from the UN

the World Supplement, and in reference to the article written by

Bernard Nossiter of The New

York Times, which appeared in the International Herald Tribune on

I was shocked to see that The

New York Times and the Interna-

tional Herald Tribune, which I

highly respect on many points,

should publish such a partial arti-

cle and question so carelessly the

responsibility of fellow newspapers

to their readers. Let me only ob-

The World Supplement is identi-

fied by a common masthead nam-

ing all the participating newspa-pers, and specifying that it is pre-

pared in cooperation with the or-

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al matter.

As promoter and coordinator of

Letters

that the government in Jerusalem thinks this will somehow add to its

Instead, it has surprised and angered the Reagan administration, which was trying to avoid more vi-olence in the Middle East. It startled the new pro-Israeli Socialist government of Francois Mitterrand in France. It may even have unified the Arab states against Israel, including Anwar Sadat in Egypt — a remarkable achieve-ment — and it has encouraged the Russians to believe that they can now come back into the Middle East with more modern weapons as the defenders of the Arab states.

Presumably, this was not what Menachem Begin had in mind, and even in terms of the Israeli election at the end of this month it may not have been very wise. For the Arab states might very well prefer to continue their fight against Begin rather than his opposition, which would follow roughly the same Is-raeli policy but in less provocative

Both political parties here have their own views of Prime Minister Begin, which are not exactly amiable; but they are staying out of the Israeli elections, at least publicly. They are trying to figure out what the United States should do when the Israeli bombing of Iraq comes before the Security Council of the United Nations.

They expect that the Arab states will go too far as usual, ask that Israel be "condemned," required to pay reparations to Iraq for their attack and drummed out of the United Nations for violating its charter against the use of force. This will clearly be vetoed by the United States in the Security Council, but after the Israeli defense of its attack on Iraq the ques-tion not only of condemning Israel but of voting it out of the United Nations will almost certainly come up in September in the UN General Assembly, where the United States cannot protect Israel with its veto.

In a way, the Reagan administration is not entirely without blame in this crisis. It has encouraged the view that there is not much hope in negotiating a fair and safe compromise with its adversaries, and therefore that security lies in the development and will to use military power.

That is also Mr. Begin's view in Jerusalem. Suspicious of France's deal to get oil from Iraq in return

vocate any particular solution. It tries to raise questions, and call attention to the urgency of more effi-cient forms of international coop-

I must finally recall that several American newspapers were contacted in view of eventual participation to the project. These all de-clined participation. Not one of these newspapers, including The New York Times, indicated, however, that they found the financing or the functioning of the project scandalous in any way.

eration.

JEAN SCHWOEBEL Coordinator, World Supplement.

Paris. Editor's Note: In the Le Monde version of the supplement, at least, the masthead did not specify that it was prepared in cooperation with organ-izations of the UN system. It was, however, mentioned in a front-page article by Mr. Schwoebel.

Anti-Oliphant

to promote any particular view on the problems of development or of If Oliphant's silly cartoon in IHT, May 29, is the best he could a new international economic ordo, the reasoned case against abortion must be a lot stronger than even we pro-life people realize. der. The balanced variety of opinions expressed within each supple-ment is alone sufficient proof of JAMES SWETNAM this. The supplement does not ad-

for atomic reactors, convinced that he cannot count on the support of the United Nations and not even on that of the United States, he acted on his own to bomb the atomic installation in Iraq.

But in the process he has produced a storm of protest in a world that fears he may have set a precedent for all nations to act on their own to bomb their opponents at will - and this has worried even the friends of Israel, and added to that country's isolation in the

world community.

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On Taking Risks To Insure Peace

By Barry M. Blechman

WASHINGTON - The W Reagan administration's decision to at least explore the possibility of negotiations to limit intermediate-range nuclear weapons deployed in Europe has eased for now the tensions that had been building between the United States and the European members of NATO. These problems, which have come and gone over the years, will not be resolved by this expedient, however. There is a fun-damental, if unarticulated, difference in the ways we and the Euro-peans look at the linked problems of avoiding war and protecting the security of the United States.

Americans tend to view a decision to go to war as a deliberate move resulting from a cold calculation of relative advantage and disadvantage. Consequently, we strive to deter war by maintaining armed forces at least comparable, and preferably superior, to those of the Soviet Union.

Fear of Defeat

Given superior Western unlitary capabilities, we maintain, Soviet leaders would not initiate war because they would calculate that any such move would result in defeat. Some Americans carry this rationalistic perspective so far as to argue that any marginal advantage presented to the Soviet Union, such as potential to destroy U.S. land-based missiles in a first strike, could change this calculation and induce Soviet leaders, in

extremis, to initiate war. Europeans, on the other hand, see the risk of war as immune to calculations of relative outcomes. To them, war is more likely the result of events getting out of hand. Living in the shadow of Soviet mil-itary power and the memory of World War II, they seek primarily to establish political and economic relations such that situations in which Soviet leaders might seriously contemplate war would not arise. Failing that, they seek to prevent war's outbreak by making its likely cost appear as high as possi-

Perspective

To do this, they seek to make evident that any conflict in Europe would likely escalate to a central nuclear exchange between the United States and the Soviet Un-ion. Note that they are not con-cerned with projections of the relative outcomes of a war; to Europeans, the way to deter war is to avoid situations in which it be-comes "thinkable," and to make clear just how great its absolute cost could be.

Which perspective is correct? I have to agree with the Europeans. Not that the initiation of war is When Israel pre-empted against gathering Arab armies in 1967, it correctly calculated the relative risks of action and inaction, as did President Sadat of Egypt when he initiated the 1973 war to put himself in a political position to react. a settlement with Israel. But in the context of U.S.-Soviet confrontation, no person acting ra-

never a deliberately calculated act:

tionally could see advantage in beginning war. Regardless of projec-tions of relative outcomes at intermediate levels of escalation, the potential ultimate risk - the utter devastation of our societies clearly outweighs any uncertain calculation of marginal and rela-tive gain. So long as each of the superpowers deploys thousands of nuclear weapons, assessments of this ultimate risk are not likely to change. If war should come, i would not be the result of cold calculations about the relative advantages; it would be the result of events and emotions out of con-

How, then, do we avoid war! The answer is not politically satis fying as it involves a policy of both sticks and carrots, which is difficult to explain to the elector

Stand Up

Yes, the West should stand up to the Russians when they violate acceptable codes of behavior. They should be made to pay a price for acts like the occupation of Afghan-istan. Yes, the United States should maintain sufficient conventional strength in Europe, and adequate theater nuclear forces, and an adequate strategic balance so that U.S. presidents have options if situations begin to escalate and so that the risk of confrontation is

But also, as the Europeans sug-gest, we should hold on to a dialogue with the Russians. Western leaders should avoid gratuitous insults and intemperate remarks that only poison the atmosphere. We should not fear to enter into negotiations on mutual limits on nuclear weapons and ways to stabilize the military balance in Europe. We should be willing to reach economic agreements that give the Russians a stake in a stable international system.

It is not inconsistent to punish some kinds of Soviet behavior while rewarding others. No more inconsistent, that is, than risking nuclear war to protect the nation's

The writer is a semor associate at the Carnegie Endowment for Inter-national Peace. He wrote this article for The Washington Post.

Poland: A Nagging 'Heresy'

By Jas Gawronski

any influence on these decisions.

The structure of the party has re-

mained feudal. A small group in-

side the Politburo decides every-

thing, not only in the party, but in

Defining Role

Mr. Iwanow said he joined the

Communist Party because he "considered it a worker's party.

But today it is neither a worker's

party nor a Communist party. Our

aim is to define the role of the party, and to define its place in our social-political life. Till now, this

party has not played the role of a

political body, but that of a trade

union, of an economic administra-

tor, often of an investigative body

or that of police. Instead it should

"This party doesn't have a political program," he said. "Its congresses and its central commit-

tees always end up stating the need

deepen ... I don't know what But you can't extend something which doesn't exist.

The party leaders at the begin-

ning were against us because they

saw us as a threat to their posi-

tions. Now, after a series of meetings we had with them, they have

realized they can't exercise power

the same way as before, and they

are more open to our demands.

They understood they may have a

chance of rising with us on the

wave of our movement. And we

have to be careful to separate the

Catholic and added that most

members of his party organization

are. "I believe the party should not

discriminate against believers." he

said. "We have to adapt the Com-

munist Party to our specific condi-

tions. Our people, the Polish peo-ple, are Catholic, and it is a hig

mistake to import and force upon

us structures that are alien to our

With respect to relations with

Mr. Iwanow said that he is a

chaff from the grain."

mentality."

extend democracy and to

be just a political party.

the whole country."

WARSAW — A man who worintervene militarily to arrest that Moscow, he said, "Our relations
ties the Soviet Union more ries the Soviet Union more trend. At his home on the outskirts of than Lech Walesa today is 32-yearold factory clerk Zbigniew Turun, Mr. Iwanow spoke about

The burly factory clerk has established a network at the base of the Communist Party itself, which links for the first time rank-andstructures, we, the rank and file, hope to influence decisions taken file organizations demanding a more decisive say in policy-makat the top. Till now, we didn't have

ไพรกดพ

But his movement violates Lenin's hallowed principle of "democratic centralism," which says that all power and decisions must flow from the top. In fact, Mr. Iwanow's "heresy" has created a shadow party that often opposes the official line and attempts to impose its view on the party's lead-

After "the summer of Gdansk," Mr. Iwanow organized a series of strikes at his factory in Torun, northeast of Warsaw, followed by the first meetings of his reformist organization. The movement reflected disillusionment with the existing party structure, impatience with its lack of initiative and frustration at its inabilty to improve the economic situation of the country.

Loses Card

This act of dissidence prompted the Warsaw party leadership to expel him from the party, although he had been a member for 10 years. But in November last year his factory party branch disre-garding the directive of the central authorities, almost unanimously elected Mr. Iwanow as its secre tary, making him the first local branch secretary in the Communist world without a party card. The movement acquired nation

al importance on April 15 when 500 of Mr. Iwanow's followers from 19 cities challenged the Polish Politburo demanding changes in the party's leadership and a say in the decision-making process. And then in a final affront to

the hierarchy, Mr. Iwanow was chosen at the end of May by his branch as its delegate to the party congress on July 14. For the Russians, this date is a

critical deadline. As it approaches, they find themselves facing two alternatives, both undesirable: to aocept that Poland, at the heart of the Warsaw Pact, sides gradually toward a social democracy or to

remain, friendly. For 36 years we have worked together with our Sohis plans:
"We want to make the Commuviet friends. Sure, we have had some ups and downs, but our relanist Party more democratic," he tions have always been such as not said. "By the creation of horizontal to threaten our alliance, which is

not threatened even now. The Soviets should understand and I think they do understand very well, that we are only making some order in our house. We want a system which finally will remind us of socialism

"What interest would the Soviet Union have to intervene in our country. It would be an irrational decision. It would be worse than Hungary, because there, in 1956, it was just Budapest. We have many

big towns.
"And then, why should our So viet friends, seeing that our alli-ance is not threatened, decide to intervene. It would mean they would have to maintain a population of millions of people with huge debts abroad, a population which in that case would just stop working.

"It would also mean the breakup of the international Communist movement. For all those reasons, I don't see a possibility of an invasion, unless there is a threat that Poland wants to change systems and abandon the Warsaw Pact. And such a threat doesn't exist, although I am aware there are small extremist groups who hurl slogans of this kind. But let's face it, they are fools, with no political judg-

The writer, a correspondent for the Italian radio network (RAI), wrote this article for the International Herald Tribune.

The International Herald Tritrune welcomes letters from read ers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All let-ters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent to the editor.

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Bishops Rebuke Marcos on Pius XII Quote

MANILA - President Ferdinand E. Marcos was rebuked by the Philippines Catholic Church on Wednesday for quoting Pope Pius XII as saying that an election boycott was a "mortal sin."

The Catholic Bishops Conference of the Philippines charged in a statement that Mr. Marcos had taken the pope's comments on voting out of context and said that it was not intended for Filipino Roman Catholics.

In a widely publicized speech on Tuesday, Mr. Marcos referred to what he said was a 1948 encyclical in which Pius said voting is "strictly obligatory.

Bishop Cirilo Almario, the secretary general of the bishops con-

which is considered a sin, but rather an "allocation" or sermon on the eve of the national elections

Bishop Almario said Pius made the statement "at a time when there was a real danger of a Communist takeover in Italy." In the statement for the bishops'

conference, Bishop Almario also denied Mr. Marcos claim that Filipino bishops had issued a pastoral letter calling the boycotting of an election a mortal sin.

Tuesday's presidential elections are the first in the predominantly Roman Catholic country in 12 years. Mr. Marcos' action was opposition boycott of the presiden-

CUP OF COLD WATER — A Vietnamese child waited

patiently for his turn to get purified water at a refugee

camp in the Portuguese territory of Macao recently.

Veterans' Sit-In Is Broken Up

LOS ANGELES -- An 18-day protest by Vietnam War veterans

has been ended by demonstrators

being evicted from the lobby of

Wadsworth Veterans Administra-

tion Medical Center here and from

a camp they had set up outside.

Seven persons were arrested when

they refused to leave the lobby but

had vowed to stay at the hospital

until President Reagan came to see

them and until the VA agreed to

increase its attention to the de-

layed effects of combat stress and

make a closer study of the effects

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The protesters, evicted Tuesday,

were later released.

of Agent Orange, a herbicide used in the Vietnam War.

joined the protest, including a doz-en who said they would refuse to

eat until the grievances were re-

solved. The protest was precipitat-

ed by the apparent suicide last

month of James Hopkins, a former

Marine who had complained of

an Episcopalian church where an

organization called the Center for

Veterans' Rights is based, and said

they would make plans to express

their grievances in Washington

Some demonstrators retreated to

mistreatment by the VA.

More than 40 veterans had

ference, said Pius' statement was tial elections on Tuesday that not an encyclical a violation of would grant him another six-year term if he wins, as he is considered likely to do.

Acquino Denies Charges

NEW YORK (UPI) --- The Philippine opposition leader, Benigno Aquino Jr., has denied ties to an alleged Moslem plot to assassinate President Marcos and other Filipino officials and said that it was Mr. Marcos who had asked him to meet with the leader of the Moslem rebels.

"I don't know anything about any plot whatsoever," Mr. Aquino said in an interview. "I was surprised. How could they ask me viewed as an attempt to blunt an a favor ... and now they are charging me with culpability?"

The former Philippine senator, now living in exile in Boston, said that he went to Jidda, Saudi Arabia, last month "at the request of the Philippine government to try to convince Chairman Nur Misuari to resume his dialogue with the Philippine authorities." Nur Misuari is head of the Moro

The Philippine government an-nounced during the weekend the arrests of 19 Moslems in connection with the alleged plot to kill the president and other high-ranking civilian and military officials and disrupt the presidential elections.

National Liberation Front.

The government said the plot was inspired by a recent meeting in the Middle East between Mr. Aquino and Moslem leaders in ex-

India and Pakistan Expect **Improved Ties After Visit**

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - Foreign Minister Agha Shahi and his Indian counterpart, P.V. Nara-simha Rao, said in a joint statement Wednesday that their official talks provided a good basis for the improvement of bilateral relations.

The discussions took place just before Thursday's arrival of U.S. Undersecretary of State James L. Buckley, who is coming in connection with proposed Pakistan purchases of U.S. arms, reportedly worth \$2.5 billion over a five-year period. India sharply attacked the deal before Mr. Rao's visit.

"Both sides agreed that each had the sovereign right to acquire arms for self-defense," the joint statement said.

In this regard, Mr. Shahi and Mr. Rao "explained to each other the parameters of their defense acquisitions and decided to remain' in touch with each other on a con-tinuing basis," according to the statement. India recently concluded a multibillion-dollar weapons deal with the Soviet Union.

Sorrow Caused

President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq told Indian reporters Tuesday that he had not criticized the Indian-Soviet agreement and that New Delhi's attacks on the proposed U.S. arms deal caused him personal "sorrow and revulsion."

Gen. Zia talked for an hour with Mr. Rao Tuesday night, after tell-ing reporters he sought a "tensionfree" relationship with India. The Pakistani leader, noting

past bilateral tensions that spawned three conflicts, said his country desired friendly ties with He found "very encouraging" a letter from Indian Prime Minister

Indira Gandhi which committed India to respecting Pakistan's territorial integrity and sovereign equality. But a "physical gesture" by Mrs. Gandhi's government was now needed to improve relations,

of gesture he had in mind, Gen. Zia replied: "It is for you [Indians]

The joint ministers' statement, issued before Mr. Rao, accompa-nied by Mr. Shahi, left for visits to Lahore and Karachi, said Pakista-ni and Indian views "broadly coin-cided" on the Middle East, the Iran-Iraq war and a proposal to establish a zone of peace in the Indian Ocean. Both sides condemned the Israeli raid on the Iraqi nuclear center and described it as a "wan-

"These exchanges have resulted in a much closer understanding of each other's viewpoints which provides a good basis for the further improvement of bilateral relations," the statement said.

Rand Mail Firing Causes Concern In Press Group

LONDON - The International Press Institute has expressed con-cern over the dismissal of Rand Daily Mail editor Allister Sparks and asked the South African newspaper for assurance that it would not soften its attitude toward gov-

ernment racial policies.

The Rand Daily Mail is known for its condemnation of South African governmental attempts to censor the press and for an outspoken attitude on human rights. The institute has 2,000 members and links editors in 60 non-Communist

The Mail's new editor, Tertius Myburgh, has said that political factors were not behind the dismissal of Mr. Sparks, and he described as preposterous any suggestion that it was.

The director of the press association, Peter Gallinger, said Monday in the message that the Mail has been in the foreground of the defense of press freedom and he called the newspaper's editorials

Medical Association Tuesday approved the use of addictive opiate drugs in cases of painful terminal illness. In another resolution, the annual AMA meeting urged steps to combat the abetting of drug ad-

lution on infant-formula sales around the world that would have put the assembly on record as sup-porting the World Health Organization's restrictions on advertising

for the first time, affirm "the con-

Colgate Darden, Ex-Governor of

NEW YORK (NYT) — Crowdus Baker, 75, president of Sears, Roebuck & Co. from 1960 to 1968, died Saturday.

Oscar M. Lazrus

NEW YORK (NYT) - Oscar M. Lazrus, 93, co-founder and former head of the Benrus Watch Co., died Friday.

LOS ANGELES (LAT) -Allen Ludden, 63, the genial Emmyaward-winning host of the long-running television game show, "Password," died Tuesday of can-

Johannes M. Burgers Dutch-born Dr. Johannes Mar-tinus Burgers, 86, a leading author-ity on fluid dynamics and profes-sor emeritus of the University of

man of the committee that presented the resolution on opiates, after he argued that "there are apparently many doctors who are worried more about the addiction that can result from using these drugs than about the pain in terminal ill-

Cases of terminal patients who might need opiate drugs are fairly common, he said. "In my practice it's never been a problem because I do what I have to do and have no compunctions about it." But he said some doctors needed encouragement to stop worrying about long-term addiction in such cases.

The meeting adopted a report recommending that state medical groups begin an attack on drug abuse. It suggested that regular practice include a 48-hour delay written for drugs such as amphetamines; a verifying telephone call from the pharmacist who fills the prescription to the doctor who finding and prosecuting doctors who write illegal prescriptions for profit

Arguments made for the Equal Rights Amendment included a contention that AMA membership has been slipping because younger doctors object to "what the AMA stands for," as a medical student put it. Another argument was that ailments are created among women - including depression, ulcers and skin rashes - because they are

Before the ERA resolution was virtually shouted down by the largely gray-haired assembly, Dr. Mary Donald of Massachusetts told the delegates, "I'm sure you have all heard how God made Adam and then She corrected her

mistake" by creating Eve.

A male delegate spoke briefly against ERA by saying that his daughter, a doctor, was recently offered "a situation, with apolo-

throughout this week and consider about 175 separate issues, includdivesting AMA of its holdings in the tobacco industry, support for a ban on federal subsidies to the tobacco industry, and declaring President Reagan's nominee for sur-geon general, C. Everett Koop, to be unqualified for the job.

Food-A Taste of the New U.S. Army's New Chow

By Fred Ferretti New York Times Service

FORT DIX, N.J. — In the old Army, food and its preparation were, at best, rudimentary. Quite often at breakfast, greenish powdered eggs preceded either globs of grits or chipped beef in cream sauce on toast, the latter a ubiquitous concoction upon which generations of soldiers conferred many names, none of them complimentary. Steak, on those rare occasions when it made its way to the mess hall, had usually been half-grilled early in the morning so that it could be fried again just before dinner and dropped on a GI mess kit with just the proper degree of teeth-testing toughness. Desserts generally seemed to be made of sweetened comstarch.

Kitchen Police duty, generally known as KP, was one of the nastier military chores. Groups of unwilling soldiers,

usually recruits who were convinced they had been chosen sadistically, would spend entire days in mess halls, peeling potatoes and cutting vegeta-bles, carrying whichever supplies mess sergeants didn't wish to carry themselves,

cleaning and rearranging ta-bles, chairs and benches, washing dishes scrubbing trays and pots and cleaning out kitchen grease traps. But this is the new Army.

And in typical volunteer units such as the 4th Battalion's 3d Training Brigade here, which puts 1,000 new recruits through basic training cycles every eight weeks, things have changed noticeably.

"We used to have one meat, one vegetable, one potato," said Spec. 5 Leo Labrecque of the training brigade, who has been an Army cook for 20 years. "Now we have two of ev-

Sometimes Even More Choices

Actually there are at least two of everything, occasionally three or more, and while abundance is not unique in Army mess halls, variety is. In the 3d Training Brigade's dining facility, a vast, high-ceiling room with lacquered walls and private dining areas set off for the training cadre, there are three different food-choice areas.

Supervised by Staff Sgt. Gordon Lacy, another of the battalion cooks and a graduate of the Army's Food Service School here, a recent luncheon included the "hot line," serving a full meal of veal patries, pork chop suey, mashed potatoes, corn and beans; the "short-order line," which Labrecque calls,

"our McDonald's line," which had piled-up hamburgers, hot dogs, french fried potatoes and chili, and the "salad bar," a stainless steel island in the center of the room with letruce, tomatoes, cucumbers, celery, carrots, pickles, relishes, onions (red and white), olves and hard-boiled eggs.

Soldiers could choose between the "hot line," or the "short-order line," and could amass as much as they wanted from the centrai salad bar, which at its other end stocked ice cream sandwiches and cups, pies and flavored yogurt.

But amounts alone are not what Army food is about these days. Most menus come from the Army's Research and Development Laboratories in Natick, Mass, where they are toying with such other mass gastronomic possibilities as meat irradiated with gamma

D.C. and Carolyn Still, 18, of Woodbridge,

There's More Choice but Some Things Don't Change. 'You Come Here, You Read

the Menu, Right? You Don't Ask for Steak When There's No Steak, Right?'

> rays, freeze-dried cereal bars, and flaked and restructured" beef, veal, pork and lamb. Most of the food served in mess halls - now called "dining facilities" — is portion-con-trolled and prepared, delivered and cooked by civilian contractors.

> Menus will include such items as herb or mushroom omelets; baked stuffed pork chops; breaded veal cutlets; chicken, roasted or cacciatore; ears of corn; green beans Lyonnaise; waffles; skimmed milk; yogurt, and elaborate salad bars.

Potatoes are no longer peeled, but are piled into a giant steel cylinder — a Blakeslee abrasive sanding machine — and their skins are rubbed off. These potatoes, later cut into chunks and stored in water in 50-gallon drums, are used in potato salad. French fries come crinkle-cut and frozen, ready to be dropped into the Vulcan deep fryers, and mashed potatoes are flakes with water added. Today's Army kitchens are equipped with Blodgett convection ovens, steel kettles to make soups and stocks, giant pressure cookers for vegetables, and huge dishwashers and pot-scrubbers.

And KP? This, too, is something that civilian con-tractors bid on, at least for regular Army units. But recruits in their eight-week basic training cycles still are assigned KP, just as their predecessors were.
And what do they do?

Well, just about what they used to," said Maj. Robert Miller, the 4th Battalion's mess officer as well as its executive officer. They set out the pies, cut them up, put out the ice cream. They wipe, mop, clean, take out the garbage. They fill the milk machines, replenish the sods fountains and run the dishwash-

ers. Scrub pots? They don't do too much of that anymore, since we have our machines." The Old and the New

In the 3d Training Brigade's dining facili-ty, Pvt. John McHaney, 18, of Humboldt, Tenn., who had helped peel the potatoes, was

Va., with labels printed "DRO," for "dining room orderly," on their hats were keeping the pies, ice cream and yogurt coming. That's

It was the first KP duty for both young women, just 21/2 weeks in the Army, and they were a bit harried. "I'm told it gets better," Still said.

For two other women, it had. In the kitchen, among the 20 Army cooks and four civilian cooks frying hamburgers, cutting up-salad greens and slicing loaves of chopped meat into beef patties were two other cooks, Sgt. Patricia Broda of Detroit and Pfc. Martha Ortiz. Ortiz "left El Barrio in New York two years ago to become an Army cook," she said, and has found it to be such a good job that "I just can't stop learning." Broda cooked for three of her four years in the Army, but has found that she is best at compiling the menus, the KP duty rosters and the other masses of paperwork endemic to the Army, old or new

But new recruits shouldn't think that the Army's changes are complete. On the lanch-eon chow line, one young fellow, hair cropped tightly, a blue cylinder pinned to his collar to denote his training platoon, walked up to the "hot line" and asked for steak.

"Hey guys," yelled a cook who was serv-And to the recruit, he said, "You see the menu? You see steak on the menu? No, right? You come here, you read the menn, right? You don't ask for steak when there's It was enough to make an old draftee nos-

The London Stage

'Serjeant Musgrave's Dance': A Crisp Parable

By Sheridan Morley

ONDON — "Serjeant Mus-grave's Dance," newly revived. by the National Theatre on its Cottesloe stage, is one of those plays that have risen to the status of a classroom classic without ever passing through the thicket of the commercial playhouse circuit.

When it was first staged at the Royal Court in 1959 it lost £5,000 and received the wholehearted support of only a minority of critics. Within less than a decade, however, it had become a school

That in some respects is no bad thing. The plays of Arden, like those of T.S. Eliot, Graham Greene and John Whiting, have al-ways seemed to me to work as well on the page as they do on the stage but though "Musgrave" begins dramatically enough it ends up as a most untheatrical evening.

It starts out looking like a natural successor to "The Recruiting Officer" or "The Devil's Disciple or even "The Crucible." We are in an unnamed mining town in the

have read or been taught the play In this case the force is that of the if they have never actually seen it. four British soldiers led by Musgrave; they appear to have come on a recruiting drive and, since the town is in the midst of a pit strike, are at first feared as a law-and-order force come to break the miners' power. Soon however it becomes clear that their purpose is vastly more complex and bloody; they are in fact deserters, who have traveled to this town with a machine gun and a corpse in two large boxes.

The corpse is that of a local boy, one of their fellow soldiers, shot text, an honor granted to none of north of England circa 1880, but down during their occupation of John Arden's later and more conneither time nor place seem to some foreign land, in reprisal, live down during their occupation of troversial Irish work, and the matter as much as the study of a natives were shot; Musgrave has chances are that audiences going community suddenly faced with a decided that now 25 of the townsto the National now will certainly strong and hostile external force.

outside the context of the phyralist societies. He

compared such poetry to oxygen in a closed room; a poem read in Prague can have an effect which

Steiner asserted that there was no poem that

could conceivably shake a Western government, just as there was no book that could possibly

change the sensibility of our politics. It was precisely because contemporary poets felt impotent and lacked any "echo chamber" that they re-

sorted to the recitation of banal verse at conferenc-

es such as these, he went on. This pronouncement

was greeted with some derisory hoots by the gath-

Inevitably, political divisions overwhelmed the discussion. As the debate was opened up to the

floor, one poet accused the United States of drop-

ping the first atomic bomb and threatening world

security, while another countered that the real

threat to the world came from Soviet totalitarian-

ism. While some of the speakers read poems sug-

gesting their fear of enslavement was every bit as

strong as their fears of a holocaust, it was Steiner

who dropped the verbal mini-nukes that enraged many in the audience.

can hardly be imagined in London or Paris.

that reprisal. His point is pacifism. His method is to show that reprisal can be met by escalated reprisal until in the end we all die or learn to live without killing. His confused idealism is, however, more than the townspeople or even his own fellow officers can ultimately support, and we end up with Musgrave in jail and most of his hopes as dead as his fellow offi-

Heightened Form In one sense "Musgrave" is

about the politics of the labor movement; in another, it is about the moment when any kind of law and order becomes preferable to an anarchy in which individual moral judgments have to be made and kept. It is important to recall that the play was written when the British presence in Cyprus was still sharply in the minds of many, but what gives "Musgrave" its timelessness is the heightened form that Arden has chosen for it; a mit of poetry, prose and ballad in terspersed with jokes and caricatured officials and documentary assertions adding up to a page and a procession and a festival all within the one play.

For the National, John Busesshas come up with a crisp and Brechtian production through which the wind seems to whatle. As Musgrave, John Thaw gives a gritty central performance underining that it is he alone who sees clearly the moral issues, even if they happen to be ones which no body else is either willing or able to live with Yet in the end, Ar-den's refusal to make the usual stage concessions of compression. arrangement and focus leave his play looking distinctly woolly he calls it an "unhistorical parable" and that is precisely all it is.

白 医黑黑病 As we advance toward the middle of the year, a progress report on the general health of the Loudon theater might be in order. It has been a long and hard winter, in which at one point no less than 'V mainstream West End playhoused were simultaneously dark, leading to a summer in which at least most of them are now open again. In-deed even the Mayfair and the New End in Hampstead, which once looked gone forever, have made remarkable returns from the

But it is when you start to look at what is playing in those re-opened theaters that you begin to sense a faint feeling of unease. Out of 35 main London theaters no less than 10 are currently housing musicals on their way to or from Broadway, and there is a kind of irony in the fact that just as transatlantic air fares reach an all-time low, so the shows on either end of those journeys become more and more alike. The seeker after new British drama will also have a bard time at the National, where of 12 shows in repertoire only two could remotely be described as new and British, and both of those ("Amadeus" and "Elephant Man") have been on Broadway too for at least.

The pub-theater circuit is still about the best bet for original work, though there, too, recent. Arts Council cutbacks have affected the number of new productions and the scale on which they can be conceived. We are rapidly becoming a city of long runs and revivals and precious little else; and that, you will recall, was precisely the trouble with Broadway at the height of its mid-1970s economic

Steiner amitted that if there had been an atomic bomb available for use against Nazi Germany before 1945, he would have advocated dropping it. Denouncing what passed for poetry at this festival as "not necessary," he passionately reminded the audience that if it had not been for the protection of the U.S. nuclear umbrella over these many years, none of the poets assembled would have had the luxury of speaking at the symposium. The reaction of one academic after the conference was: "George did it again: He blew his cool." 'Indispensable' Creation bevond.

in another contribution, Christopher Comford, whose brother died in the Spanish Civil War, sugsested that "as many of us discovered in attempt-'socially relevant' or even 'revolutionary' art in the 1930s," it is a mistake to force things. Comford suggested that amid all the rubbish that passes for art, high quality artistic creation is "indispensable" because it tells us what is happening at a psychic

The poets agreed that they could not be assigned a role: At best, they could only have an effect. One speaker, quoting Martin Buber's essay asking What is to be done?" replied, "There is no an-

level, it draws us together "against all those tend-encies that are sucking us towards the holocanst."

And in spite of the ineffectual protestations of many doubters, Mitchell introduced a final motion, which was passed by a large majority of the close to 400 in the audience, suggesting that a letter be sent to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher urging the removal of all nuclear missiles and bases from British soil. Whether an administration which has enforced widespread cuts in funds for the arts would listen to the warnings of the muse seemed beside the point.

The motion also seemed to go against the sense of the festival. As the Nobel Prize winner George Seleris said shortly before his death: Even if them were only one word left, he would have to use that word at the very end to make a poem. This Cambridge gathering obviously felt that the political

AMA Assembly Approves Opiates for Terminally Ill

By Philip J. Hilts

CHICAGO - The American

Delegates voted to shelve a reso-

and other marketing techniques.

The delegates refused to endorse the Equal Rights Amendment, but the nearly all-male assembly did, cept of equal rights for men and women." In the past the AMA had always stopped short of endorsing

Virginia, Dies

WASHINGTON - Colgate W. Darden Jr., 84, governor of Virgin-ia from 1942 to 1946 and president of the University of Virginia from 1947 to 1959, an early advocate of desegregating public schools, died Tuesday following a heart attack.

Crowdus Baker

Allen Ludden

WASHINGTON (WP) -Maryland's Institute for Physical Science and Technology, died Sun-day of pneumonia. He had Parkin-son's disease.

equal rights for men and women in society generally, while supporting statements of equal opportunity for women in the medical profes-

The assembly voted in support of Dr. Henry Twelmeyer, chair-

Prescribing Drugs

between the time a prescription is wrote it, and help from doctors in

frustrated by unequal treatment.

gies, at a starting salary of \$81,000." He smiled and sat down. The meeting was to continue ing restrictions on handguns

Poetry Festival -

Verse and Polemics at Cambridge

By Yorick Blumenfeld

MAMBRIDGE, England — What do poets do while Rome burns? If the response of the bards, or would-be bards, who attended the poetry festival in Cambridge over the weekend is any indication, the answer regrettably would have to be that they would engage in rather intemperate, and

often distasteful, last minute polemics. The title of the Sunday symposium, held in this city's historic Corn Exchange, was "What Use Has Poetry in a World in Jeopardy?" The underlying dissatisfaction with this theme was expressed by critic George Steiner, who suggested that poets "can't draw up manifestos of needs, just as we can-

not program necessity."

What differentiated this symposium, which was the highlight of the biennial festival which ended Tuesday, from the normal nuclear debate among the intelligentsia and academics of this city, was that many of the contributors stated their case by

reading their poems.

Adrian Mitchell led off by reading a poem, "Cambridge Beach," which described the radioactive desert that would be left for those emerging from a blast shelter following World War III. Much to Mitchell's dismay, this verse was later brushed aside by co-panelist Steiner as mere agitprop." Michael Rowan-Robinson, an astronomer-poe tried to put man's impending doom into some kind of cosmic perspective by pointing out that in due

course our sun would become a red giant and would swallow up the earth. Yet Rowan-Robinson

felt that verse had great moral and political poten-tial and that even "as the Titanic goes down, you need the orchestra to keep on playing," presuma-Anthony Rudolf, an editor and poet, delivered an impassioned plea for greater public concern: Those of us who did nothing or kept silent were, in effect, collaborators with those forces preparing for the nuclear holocaust. It had been a victory for Hitler, he suggested, that people could think in terms of megadeaths and mass annihilation. Lingnistically, he said, this was something all poets should resist. Rudolf concluded that in World War III, Steiner, sitting in a nuclear fallout shelter in Switzerland (Steiner teaches comparative literature

listening to good music, reading poetry, or writing critiques, because there would be no point to any further human activity. The world would be dead. Steiner's Response

at the University of Geneva) would no longer be

Steiner, however, shook his head in contradiction. One clearly felt he would not deny himself any of these final indulgences. Speaking in a very deliberate and measured pace, without the help of notes, Steiner argued that if the poet asks himself what use his poem will be, it will be a very secondrate poem, indeed.

Poetry, said Steiner, genuine poetry that is, represents a creative act arising out of absolute necessity. If it is not necessary, he said, such as the poetry heard at the festival (including the readings of stars like Josef Brodsky and Stanley Kunitz) then we can very well do without it.

Steiner saw the poem as the most important event "against the language of the state" that exists

motion was stronger than that last word.

Lebanon's Christians: Divided and Embattled but Survivors

By William Tuchy Los Angeles Times Service

BEIRUT — They are tough, energetic, fractious, sometimes brutal and yet indomitable. Above all, they are survivors

They are Lebanon's Christians, outsiders in an Arab world that is overwhelmingly Moslem, a people who see themselves as latterday Crusaders locked in almost daily battle with their enemies in the mean streets and lovely hills of Lebanon.

The thing to realize about Lebanon's Christians," said a Western diplomat here, "is they aren't like those in England, or Georgia, or California. They are an entirely different

There is little resemblance to the ordered ecumenical church in the Western world. Christianity in Lebanon is complex, tribal and feudal. Christians here pay little heed to the New Testament injunction to turn the other cheek. They prefer the Old Testament adage of

an eye for an eye.

But while they foud — and often fight —
among themselves, the various Christian sects here band together in times of trouble - as they did in the Labanese civil war of 1975-1976, and may do again.

Nationalist Character

Many Moslem political groups in Lebanon look to a wider Middle Eastern world and emphasize their pan-Arabism. The Christians are more nationalistic, emphasizing their loyalty to the state of Lebanon.

These perceptions are among the causes of the current conflict here. The Christians see their historic political and economic position in Lebanon threatened by the rise of leftist factions in the Moslem community, who they believe are supported by the Palestinians and the Syrians, the two big outside forces in Lebanon.

While they are an Arab people and Arabic speakers, Lebanon's Christians do not identify with the Arab world. As one of the leading Christian chieftains, Pierre Gemayel, put it not iong ago:

"Lebanon, as it is, cannot be changed. After God, there is Lebanon. If Lebanon did not exist, we would have to create it. We will never be absorbed by our Arab surroundings.

Moslems are believed to constitute the maority of Lebanon's estimated 2.5 million citizens. They represent the Sunni, Shia and Oruze sects of Islam.

The Christians also include a variety of ects. Most are members of Eastern Rite Cath-lic churches, which recognize the pope but se liturgies that are greatly different from taose of the Roman Church, and the Greek Irthodox Church. Roman Catholics and Protstants make up only about 2 percent of the copulation

French Mandate

Much of the trouble in Lebanon in recent years springs from the welter of religious communities here, and the basic division between Mosiem and Christian. The sectarian nature of Lebanese life was translated into a system of government in 1943, when the country gained its independence. It had been under a French mandate since the collapse of Ottoman rule during World War I.

At the time of independence the Christians were presumed to hold a 6-to-5 majority, although no census had been taken since 1932. The new government was divided along sectarian lines according to these numbers.

political pie: The president and army commander would be Maronite Christians, the largest of the Eastern Rite sects; the premier would be a Sunni Moslem, the president of

Parliament a Shia, and so on down the line. The 6-to-5 majority gave Christians practical control of the government.

One of the causes of the civil war was a population shift; Christians were believed to have fallen to a 45 percent to 55 percent minority, and under the proportional system, this would have led to an end of Christian rule. In their city and mountain redoubts, Lebanon's tough old Christian chieftains drew the line. The fighting has rarely abated in the five years since, and is now complicated by a wider struggle involving the Palestinians, their Arab allies and the Israelis.

Catholics as 'Latins'

There have been Christians in Lebanon since the time of Jesus. The Roman Catholics, whom the Lebanese tend to refer to as "Latins," since they use the Latin linurgy, make up less than 1 percent of the population, many of them Europeans living here and clergymen.

By far the most powerful Christians in Leb-anon are the Maronites, who account for about 30 percent of the population. Although the Maronites entered into full union with Rome in 1736, they kept the Syriac liturgy.

Now increasingly, lessons and some prayers are given in Arabic.

The Maronites take their name from St. Maron, a 5th-century hermit who became patron saint of the monks, who then built retreats in the valleys of what is now central

In the 7th century, the Maronites fell into a theological dispute with mainstream Christians and retreated to the fasmess of the central mountains - that long range of hills that came to be called Mt. Lebanon.

They supported the Crusaders from 1096 to 1291 and continued to be linked loosely to Rome during the schism, in which the Eastern Orthodox churches broke away from the Roman Catholic Church.

Mountain Purity

Originally, the Maronites were a hill people, and they still talk of the purity of the mountain villages compared with the corruption of the cities, yet over the years they have become prosperous businessmen and politicians and now they form part of the middle and upper classes in Beirut and elsewhere.

The Maronites have always seen themselves as the only Christian "nation" in the Middle East; in fact, in all of Asia with the exception of the Philippines. Pope Leo X described the

Maronites as "a rose among thorns." And they have always been strongly nationalistic, emphasizing their Lebanese identity as descendants of the Phoenicians. They see Lebanon not as the western frontier of the Arab Moslem East, but as the eastern frontier of the Christian West

A key event in Maronite history - and herefore of Lebanon — was a conflict with the Moslem Druze in 1860, resulting in a massacre

The turmoil led France to send a military force to the region, a move that ultimately resulted in the post-World War I French mandate. French became the second language for the educated class in Lebanon and Syria, and French influence in Beirut and Mount Lebanon was pervasive.

The second-largest Christian sect is the Greek Orthodox, about 10 percent of the population. Its adherents are centered mainly in Beirut and other cities and range up and down the economic scale.

churches in Lebanon. All, like the Greek Orthodox, reject the primacy of the pope and his infallibility in matters of faith and morals. The Greek Catholics are the second-largest



Suleiman Franjieh





Pierre Gemavel

Uniate, or Eastern Rite, congregation, constituting about 6 percent of the population. They broke away from the Greek Orthodox Church in the 18th century.

While fully accepting Roman Catholic dogma, the Greek Catholics, more precisely identified as Melchite Rite Catholics, generally re-main close to the Byzantine rites of the Greek Orthodox Church, using Arabic as the liturgical language.

Greek Catholics make up about half the opulation of Zahle, the capital of the inland Bekaa Valley and site of recent fighting between Syrian troops and Maronite militiamen. They tend to be proud of their Arab cultural heritage. Many have emigrated to the United

The smaller Uniate Christian churches linked with Rome are the Syrian Catholics, the Armenian Catholics and the Chaldeans, each with fewer than 30,000 members.

Similarily, there are small congregations of

Eastern Orthodox sects: the Armenian Orthodox, the Syrian Jacobites and the Nestorians, also called Assyrians. People in the small Protestant community are nearly all converts from other Christian

groups - the result of American and British missionary activity during the last century. There has always been a small Jewish community in Lebanon, but it has dwindled in recent years, in part because the Jewish quarter

ing during the civil war. Over the years, most of the religious sects have developed political parties to further their ends within the pluralistic society left behind by the French. And as tension increased, many of the parties developed paramilitary units to protect their communities from attacks by other religious groups.

The Maronite sect, while the biggest and most influential of the Christian entities, has traditionally been rent by family and tribal feuds, with individual chieftains struggling for supremacy within the community and in Lebanon at large.

Three major factions have developed, all led by men now in their 70s. They are:

 Camille Chamoun, a former president, who persuaded Eisenhower to send U.S. troops to Lebanon during a political crisis in 1958. Mr. Chamoun's followers live in the Choul region southeast of Beirut, also the home of the Islamic Druze.

Mr. Chamoun achieved political power as head of the National Liberal Party and is still active in politics today. A smooth politician, he is at ease on the world stage.

· Suleiman Franjieh, another former president and durable clansman, who rules the Maronites in northern Lebanon. Unlike Mr. Chamoun, Mr. Franjieh is an inward-looking. tough tribal leader who holds court in the city of Zghorta.

6 Mr. Gemayel, a longtime power broker who founded the Phalangist Party, the biggest and best-organized of the Maronite groups with the most powerful militia headed by his son. Bachir. Mr. Gemayel, often addressed by the Arabic honorific sheikh, is based south of

In recent years, the Maronite leaders have expressed particular concern over the rise of radical Moslem parties, which presented the Christians with an Islamic opposition no longer blindly following the moderate Sunni and Shia leadership.

The new movements often took on the pan-Arab aims of Egyptian revolutionary leader Gamal Abdel Nasser, demanding economic and political equality in Lebanon and an end to confessional politics.

The Maronites also felt threatened by the rise of the mostly Moslem Palestinian groups inside Lebanon, which the Christians charged had become "a state within a state."

The Palestinians first came to Lebanon during Israel's 1948-1949 war of independence and their ranks were swelled in the 1967 Arab-Israeli Six Day War. After King Hussein cracked down on their activities in Jordan in 1970, the Palestinians moved the base of their guerrilla operations against Israel to Lebanon.

And, finally, the Maronites were deeply suspicious of the Syrians, who had always resented the French carving an independent Lebanon out of what Damascus considered historic Syrian territory.

Rally to Maronites

In times of trouble, the smaller Christian groups tend to rally around the Maronite leadership. As a Greek Orthodox resident of Beirut put it recently: "I consider myself almost a Maronite when it comes to resisting the

But in times of peace, many Christian sects are cool to the Maronites. The Armenians, for instance, tend to remain neutral.

'I'm not sure the Maronites are a good horse to bet on in a civil war," a young Armenian said recently. "We prefer to stay out of

By 1975, the sectarian conflict had escalated

into civil war, with the Maronites leading the Christian forces. They gained mixed results and eventually were threatened by a combined force of Moslem radicals. Palestinians and Druze, who moved into traditional Maronite territory in the Lebanese mountains, Ironically, it was the arrival of the Syrians in 1976 as Arab League peace-keepers that spared the Christians from disaster.

Once the tenuous peace was achieved, however, the Maronites renewed their internecine

power struggle.

The Phalangists, who had emerged as the most ruthless of the militias, were accused of shooting to death Tony Franjieh, son of the former president. Then the Phalangist miliua subdued the private army of Mr. Chamoun.

Franjieh's Reaction

Mr. Chamoun capitulated, becoming the tit-ular head of the Lebanese Front, in league with the Phalangists. But Mr. Franjieh, em-bittered by the killing of his son, threw his political influence in northern Lebanon oward the Syrians.

Meanwhile, the Phalangists entered into an alliance with the Israelis, first in beleaguered southern Lebanon, where Christian villagers rallied around a renegade Lebanese Army major, Saad Haddad.

Later, the Israelis supplied the main Phalangist forces with weapons and supplies through the port of Junieh, north of Beirut

Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin has recently declared his "commitment" to the Christians of Lebanon. But diplomatic observers here point out that the Israeli commitment did not come during the darkest days of the civil war. They suggest that Mr. Begin's interest is not so much in helping the Christians as in keeping the Lebanese pot boiling — Christians matched against Palestinians in the south and the Syrians in the north - in order to relieve the guerrilla pressure on Israel's north-

ern border. While Bachir Gemayel is now undoubtedly the top man among the Christian militants. as leader of his father's Phalangist militia, his detractors believe that his victories may be main-

"Before the civil war," said one critic, "the Maronites pretty much were able to run Lebanon. Had they been more farsighted and arranged for more power-sharing with the country's other groups, they could probably still be running the show.

But now they hold only one-tenth of the country geographically - a kind of Maronistan. This does not seem like good statesmanship or good generalship."

Discrimination Is Feared

Yet the Maronites see themselves as defenders of the traditional free-enterprise values of Lebanon and they would sooner see the country partitioned than accept a majority Moslem government, which they think would discriminate against them.

And the Maronites now believe they are about to get new support from the Reagan administration.

Karim Pakradouni, one of Bachir Gemayel's leading deputies in the Phalangist movement, said recently: "The Lebanese resistance has succeeded in changing international priorities in this conflict.

The conflict started out as a Phalangist-Syrian one, changed into a Syrian-Israeli one and has now become a conflict between the U.S. and the Soviet Union.

from No. 17 to No. 1 on the list of international priorities."

And that rating, however ominous, seems to suit the Christian Maronites just fine.

New Timerman Book Stirs Dispute on Author Some U.S. Writers Say Ex-Publisher Exaggerates Anti-Semitism in Argentina

By Colin Campbell

New York Times Service NEW YORK —When the personal story of the 21/2-year imprisonment and torture of Jacobo Timerman, the Argentinian newspaper publisher, first appeared in the United States, the public response was thoroughly sympathetic. He was hailed as an eloquent witness to a system of torture, murder and institutionalized

anti-Semitism in Argentina.

In the course of his account, Mr. Timerman, a Jew, accused the Argentine government of being profoundly anti-Semitic and he has suggested, since his expulsion in late 1979, that some Jewish leaders in Argentina, Israel and the United States must share the blame for the troubles of Argentina's Jews because they have failed to condemn that country's rulers.

Over the last few weeks, however, some prominent writers have criticized several facets of Mr. Timerman's narrative. Mr. Timerman and his defenders have come under attack from supporters of President Reagan's human rights policy and, to a lesser extent, from Jews who accuse him of exaggerating Argentina's anti-Semitism and of perhaps imperiling that country's Jews.

The objections came in response to charges by supporters of Mr. Timerman that too many Americans had been silent over developments in Argentina that reminded some observers of events in Nazi Germany in the 1930s.

Kristol's Attack

On May 29, an attack on the Argentine exile and his supporters appeared in The Wall Street Journal, in a column by Irving Kristol. Since then, charges and countercharges have

Mr. Kristol is professor of social thought at New York University and a prominent exponent of what is known as neoconservatism. He agreed in his article with earlier reviewers that no one could read Mr. Timerman's book, "Prisoner Without a Name, Cell Without a Number," without feeling "compassion for Mr. Timerman and his thousands of fellow victims," and "outrage at the bestiality and paranoid anti-Semitism of some sections of the Argentine military.'

However, Mr. Kristol charged that Mr. Timerman's defenders in the "self-syled "human rights movement" had "studiously ignored" victims of Communist oppression. Mr. Kristol also raised questions about Mr. Timerman's character, saying that his daily newspaper in Buenos Aires, La Opinion, had been financed by an Argentine financier named David Graiver.

Mr. Graiver, who was reported in 1976 to have died in a plane crash in Mexico, had earlier, been accused by Manhattan's district at-torney of looting his own bank, American Bank & Trust, of tens of millions of dollars, precipitating accused by the Argantine govern-also been accused by the Argantine government, Mr. Kristol noted, of having been the money manager for a group of ultraleftist Ar-gentine terrorists called the Montoneros.

It was puzzling, Mr. Kristol said, that Mr. Timerman - who now lives in Tel Aviv - did not mention his connection with Mr. Graiver in his book. Mr. Kristol also described it as "puzzling" that Mr. Timerman was being treated with "reserve" by "most liberal jour-nalists in Argentina, by the Argentine Jewish community and by the more reputable American Jewish organizations."

Mr. Kristol went on to say: "Though anti-Semitism may be rife in certain segments of Argentinian society, the government has been doing - and is doing - its best to render it ineffectual."

Argentinian Rights

Mr. Kristol argued that the fact that Argentinians enjoyed such such rights as freedom of religion, freedom to engage in Zionist political activity and to emigrate showed that Argentina's anti-Communist regime was "authoritarirather than "totalitarian." He concluded by voicing suspicion that some American left-ists had a "secret agenda" of crusading against the authoritarian right to goad Argentina's most extreme rightist elements into confirming

the left's worst fears.

Rabbi Morton M. Rosenthal, who keeps watch on Latin American affairs for the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, called the Kristol article a "piece of character assassination." By contrast, a prominent Jewish theologian, who declined to be named, said in an interview that he was "rather pleased with the article because it sounded like what I thought.

Mr. Timerman, who was interviewed by telephone at his home in Tel Aviv, said of the Kristol article: "I have been persecuted for many reasons. Should I be persecuted by Mr. Kristol again? Should I answer him? No."

Others expressed divided views about Mr. Timerman himself. And although most felt that current discussions among Jews of Argentina's anti-Semitism were less heated than related discussions of American human rights policy, they agreed that the Timerman affair id raised more hear than anyone anticipated.

For Jews, the controversy has touched on such old and painful questions as how to judge whether widespread anti-Semitism is officially sanctioned or not; what part the fact of an arrested person's being Jewish, as distinguished from his politics, might play in his per-secution; how exactly to speak out, if at all, in the face of persecution, and whether Israel's polite relations with, and sale of arms to, Argentina amount to a seal of approval.

Reagan administration for its belief that "quiet diplomacy" works best in influencing the human rights record of rightist regimes.

Mr. Timerman has sharply criticized the

Harsh Language

Mr. Timerman - who has described himself as a "Zionist of the left" despite his support in 1976 for the military coup that toppled the regime of Isabel Martinez de Peron - has sometimes used extremely harsh language to criti-cize conservative leaders in Washington and

Jerusalem, just as he spoke out against the miltary regime that rules in Argentina.

Deciding how to deal with Argentina, said Nathan Perlmutter, executive director of the Anti-Defamation League, is a "question of strategy" on which honest men can differ. He added, regarding reports that many Jews in Argentina felt that Mr. Timerman exaggerated the danger they were in: "I don't think Argentinian Jews are less concerned with the persecution of Jews than Jacobo Timerman is

Being Jewish in Argentina during the period of his imprisonment, Mr. Timerman wrote in his book, "was a category of guilt, even when we were declared innocent of other offenses and absolved of other crimes." The author said that an anti-Semitic strain, which is widely held to have existed for decades in Argentina, had at last penetrated the nation's highest leadership and was still virulent even now that opponents of the regime have stopped "disap-

pearing."
Mr. Timerman charged, moreover, that "electric shocks on my genitals" had not humiliated him so much as the "silent complicity of Jewish leaders."

Albert Vorspan, vice president of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, a Reform group, said that at least one of his associates in Argentina - whom he wanted to remain unnamed for fear of reprisal - had told him he agreed with Mr. Timerman's analysis of Argentine anti-Semitism and with his criticism of Argentina's "Jewish establishment."

As for the recent attacks on Mr. Timerman, Mr. Vorspan said he was stunned at their apparent "orchestration." Mr. Timerman, he said, "stands as a symbol of the opposition to the Reagan doctrine."

Lack of Information Cited

Mr. Kristol said that a lack of information made judgments difficult. He said: "What is the situation in Argentina? There's a big factual issue here. I based my account on conversations with Jews from Argentina."

Mr. Kristol said he also had depended on an article in the December issue of Midstream magazine by Benno Weiser Varon, a former Israeli diplomat in several Latin American countries and now a free-lance writer living in Brookline, Mass. The article, entitled "Don't Rescue Latin American Jews!" charged that Mr. Timerman's account of torture and anti-Semitism, which had already been widely publicized, "distorts the image of Argentina's

Jewry."
Mr. Varon wrote that most of Argentina's 300,000 Jews were prospering and suggested that anti-Semitism in that country, although very ugly, was no more official or dangerous to the Jewish population as a whole than anti-Semitism in, for example, France. He also presented an account of Mr. Timerman's relations with the financier David Graiver.

But Rabbi Rosenthal said he thought that Mr. Varon's article was "garbage" and had badly misstated certain facts relating to Mr.

"Graiver and Timerman," said Rabbi

Rosenthal, "entered into a contractual relationship in 1971. At the time, Graiver was a highly respected man in Argentina - a Cabinet minister, in fact. Later it turned out that Graiver was a crook." Rabbi Rosenthal saw no reason to associate Mr. Timerman either with Mr. Graiver's financial dealings or his alleged services for the Montonero terrorists.

Mr. Timerman, although unwilling to discuss the Graiver case in detail, said: "The Jewish leaders of Buenos Aires accepted that Graiver was guilty the same way the Jews of France accepted that Dreyfus was guilty...How do we know that the Graiver case isn't the same?"

Rabbi Rosenthal, referring to Mr. Kristol's article, said: "If the Argentine government couldn't pin the Graiver-Montonero thing on Timerman in 2½ years — and they couldn't, as several courts there ruled, although the military kept him in prison anyway — why bring this up now unless you're trying to besmirch the man's name?"

Aline Kaplan, executive director of Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, said: "We hear two sound waves coming from the Argentine Jewish community - that there is no official anti-Semitism, and that Timerman was tortured because he is a

American Politics

Another Jewish leader said that based on his contacts with Orthodox Jews in Argentina, they "just don't understand what all the noise

It was widely agreed that the new controversies over the Timerman affair had at least as much to do with American politics as with Jews and Argentina.

Norman Podhoretz, editor of Commentary. the magazine of the American Jewish Committee, said in a telephone interview that he was not sure "debate" was the right word for the recent controversy over Mr. Timerman. "There is one shaping up," he said, "but I don't think there has been one yet."

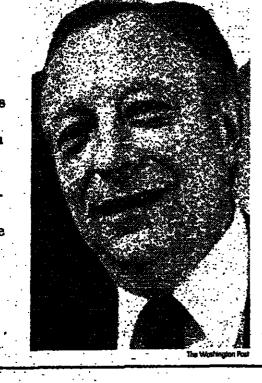
Commentary last year published the article by Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, who was then a professor of government at Georgetown University and is now U.S. representative at the United Nations, that elaborated the distinction between "authoritarian" and "totalitarian" gov-Mr. Podhoretz said he thought the contro-

versy over President Reagan's foreign policy was a general issue, but that among Jews the "real question is whether the Jews in Argentina are facing a holocaust, whether the situation is so serious that Jews should flee for their Mr. Kristol, a former managing editor of

Commentary, agreed, saying: "Timerman doesn't take his analysis to its logical conclusion... If he really believes that the Jews are going to be destroyed, why isn't he screaming at them to flee? He never does that."
The debate is hardly over.



Jacobo Timerman, above right, with an official of the Anti-Defamation League in New York recently. The former newspaper publisher has written an account of his arrest and torture in Argentina that has caused some commentators, such as Irving Kristol, right, to express outrage, but also to criticize his assertions that Jews there are on the verge of destruction. Some commentators have raised questions about Mr. Timerman's role as newspaper publisher in Argentina.



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Page 9 Thursday, June 11, 1981 **

Despite Israeli Raid

By Douglas Martin New York Times Service

NEW YORK - In the wake of Israel's attack on an Iraqi nuclear reactor, oil uninstry officials and analysis are discounting the possibility of an oil embargo against the United States by Arab petroleum

This optimism however, was tempered by a call late Tuesday by several deputies of Kuwait's National Assembly to impose another oil embargo against the United States, and suggestions by various Middle East experts that Sandi Arabia may have been angered by Israeli violation of its airspace dur-

ing the flight to Iraq.
I know for a fact that it's going to upset them," said David Toulic Mizrahi, editor of MidEast Report, which is published in New York

The issue could be decided as early as Friday when Arab foreign ministers are scheduled to meet in Baghdad to discuss the situation. We're still awfully, awfully vul-

nerable, even though we think we're in good shape," said a top official of one of the world's biggest oil companies. Moreover, U.S. intelligence officials have not ruled out the possibility of an embargo. Nonetheless, prices of oil on the

spot market remained stable Wednesday with Arab light crude selling at around \$32, the same as Tuesday. The spot market is considered a sensitive barometer of industry thinking about the future, although the lack of immediate response could reflect a state of temporary uncertainty in the market, gaccording to crude oil traders.

Not a Quiver

"Nothing so much as quivered loday," said Halsey Peckworth; ed-torial director of Platt's Oil Price Report, a trade publication that racks pricing trends.

Mr. Peckworth said the combiation of strength in the dollar, igh interest rates and a tightening sarket for oil tankers had so far verpowered wornes about Arab roduction. He predicted that rude oil prices would decline "anther \$2 or \$3." Spot oil prices are already declined by about \$7

The only concrete indication of ornies about a constricting oil arket Tuesday was a limit-2 cent se in the price of heating oil on the New York Mercantile Exthange to 90.52 cents a gallon for the July delivery, which dealers sid was a reflection of speculative rervousness over the Kuwaiti

Meanwhile the market for refined products continued to slide at a result of the world glut.

New York Times Service

PARIS - France's new Socialist

paders Wednesday slapped a

uper income tax on the very rich and said they will also tax expense-

occount entertaining by top execu-

ives, company limousines and

partments as well as increasing

The new taxes are part of a sup-

lementary budget approved by resident Francois Mitterrand and

. is government during a four-hour

abinet meeting this morning, and

hich also includes a windfall rolits tax on banks and oil com-

The revenue raised by the new

ixes is earmarked to pay for a

1.2 billion package of expansion-

ry economic measures also ap-coved by the Cabinet this morn-ig. It includes the creation of 3,000 new government jobs this

sar, extra money for fighting outh unemployment, construc-

on of low-cost public housing for

1,000 families and nearly \$500

illion in cheap government credit

bail out companies in difficulty.
The aim of the package is to
the France's fast-rising unem-

oyment, which now stands at arry 1.8 million, an increase of

percent so far this year. Next onth some 750,000 French hool-leavers will begin looking

New Tax on Rick

Under the proposed new budg-which still requires parliamen-ry approval, high-bracket tax-

yers will receive a temporary ex-

a tax bill for 25 percent of the sount by which their regular in-me tax exceeds \$17,850 this

ar. Only about 0.7 percent of

each taxpayers will pay the new

In addition, the Socialists plan insurance payouts.

r their first job.

axes on huxury yachts and hotels.

Royal Dutch-Shell Group, Tuesday cut the price of heavy fuel oil of the type used by utilities and apartment buildings by between \$2.50 and \$3 a barrel, following a similar move by Exxon on Monday. Scallop, which along with Exxon dominates this market, now has prices ranging between \$25.50 and \$33.90 a barrel for heavy fuel od, depending upon quality.

Brave Action'

Oil analysts generally discounted the statements in the Kuwaiti Assembly, both because that country has been more vociferously nationalistic than other Gulf oil producers and because they doubt Saudi Arabia would go along with such a move. .

"A candid and brave action against the United States must be taken without delay because the United States is Israel's supporter," one Kuwaiti deputy said, in raising the embargo threat

Saudi Arabia's presumed reluctance to use the oil weapon in retaliation against the United States was said to be based on a variety of factors.

Among them was the prospect that the Soviet Union might move into the region to exploit such a situation, the fact that Saudi Arabia has billions invested in Westem economies that would be jeopardized by an embargo and the hope entertained by the kingdom of receiving sophisticated military. equipment from the United States.

Nonetheless, intra-Arab politics, never particularly predictable, could hold sway and force the Saudis, whose participation is considered crucial to any retaliatory

strategy, to agree to an embargo.

The Saudis might be forced to demonstrate they are first of all pro-Arab, not pro-United States," observed an official of a big foreign oil company.

AT&T Sells Record \$940 Million of Common The Associated Press

NEW YORK - American Telephone & Telegraph on Wednesday sold \$940.5 million in common stock, the largest equity financing in history. AT&T sold 16.5 million shares at \$57 each, for a total of \$940.5 million. Underwriters led by Morgan Stanley & Co. have an option to buy another 1.65 million shares if ther is greater demand.

The underwriters, who bought the 16.5 million shares and assumed the risk they would be unable to sell them at full price, will keep \$1.55 from each share. That reduces Bell's net amount raised to \$55.45 a share, or a range of \$914.9 million to \$1.006 billion, depending on share sales.

Matsushita, Bosch Consider Link on Recorders

TOKYO - Matsushita Electric Industrial said Wednesday it is discussing a link with Robert Bosch Corp. of West Germany to produce video-cassette recorders.

Matsushita now supplies video-cassette recorders to Blaupunkterke, 75-percent owned by Bosch, for sales on the West German market with the Blaupunkt brand name.

IBM, U.S. Discuss Reduction of Antitrust Suit

NEW YORK - Attorneys representing International Business Machines and the Justice Department said they are discussing a procedure that could reduce the scope of the U.S. antitrust suit against the company, and possibly lead to a settlement.

They said in a conference call with Judge David N. Edelstein that Thomas Barr, the lead IBM attorney, and William F. Baxter, an assistant attorney-general, have discussed the procedure several times. A court transcript quoted Mr. Baxter as saying, "I don't think we're going to have a great deal of difficulty reaching agreement on a procedure."

Japan Firms Win Kuwaiti Desalting Contract The Associated Press

TOKYO - Three Japanese companies have signed a \$386-million contract to provide Kuwait with 12 desalination plants by April, 1985, it was announced Wednesday.

The Japanese firms are Mitsui & Co., Mitsubishi Heavy Industries and Sasakura Engineering. The plants are to be installed at the Doha West power plant about 12 miles northwest of Kuwait.

Sime Darby, Goodrich, Ford, AMC in Pact

SINGAPORE - Sime Darby said Wednesday it has reached an agreement with BF Goodrich, Ford Motor and American Motors that will allow it to expand its manufacturing and distribution facilities in Malaysia and other Southeast Asian countries.

Sime said agreement in principle had been reached for it to acquire the entire interest held by BF Goodrich in BF Goodrich-Philippines, amounting to 54 percent of Goodrich-Philippines issued capital. It also said Sime and Ford Motor had signed a joint venture agreement under which Ford vehicles will be assembled in Malaysia.

Analysts Take the Shine Off Steel Stocks

By Charles J. Elia AP-Dow Jones

NEW YORK - U.S. concern over steel imports, which have increased as foreign producers' currencies have weakened, has chipped away a good part of the gains made this year by steel

As recently as May I; steel stock prices were up an average of nearly 18 percent. But block selling of the steels was in evidence much of last month and, after a drop of nearly 6 percent last week alone, the stocks' prices show a year-to-date gain of less than 6 percent.

tions, presents, limonsines and

apartments they provide for their

10 highest-paid executives. The ex-

isting tax on hixnry yachts will be

doubled and the sales tax charged

four-star hotels raised from 7 per-

cent to 17.6 percent, forcing them

Banks will pay an extra tax equal to about 0.2 percent of the

deposits they hold in non-interest-

bearing and low-fixed-rate ac-

counts, in order to siphon off some

of the exceptional profits they are making by lending out these funds at much higher rates of interest.

No details of the excess profits tax

on oil companies were revealed.

The Socialists unveiled details of

their new taxing and spending plans just three days before Sun-day's opening ballot in France's

Bonn Estimates

Poles Debt Cost

BONN - Payments by the West

port credit guarantee agency, Hermes-Kredit-Versicherung, to parties suffering from the default

of Polish credits will exceed 600

million Deutsche marks this year, an Economics Ministry spokesman

This will be fully covered by the 1.25 billion DM set aside under the 1981 budget for assistance in

case of default of repayment of ex-

A Finance Ministry spokesman said the rescheduling of Polish debts agreed by the 15 largest Polish creditors at the end of Arman in

to a 350 million DM increase in

the amount set aside for Hermes'

port credits, he added.

to charge companies a 10 percent crucial legislative elections, which tax on the value of meals, recep-

last Thursday when Peter Marcus of Paine Webber Mitchell Hutchins, a leading analyst of the industry, withdrew his buy recommendations on all the major issues but Republic Steel.

What he fears will be a substantial rise in foreign steel deliveries to the United States "should create pricing pressures and delay, if not reverse, the major mills' profit recovery," he said. Even after import costs and with planned increases of 15 to 20 percent in prices by badly strapped European mills, he said, foreign suppliers still would have a price advantage.

rand has enough support in parlia-

ment to govern effectively for the

Wednesday's measures — which follow last week's announcement

of a 10-percent rise in the mini-

and social benefits - are thus in-

tended to show the electorate that

the new president is moving rapid-ly to implement his electoral

promise to stimulate the French economy and reduce inequalities

of wealth, but that he needs its

support on Sunday to complete the

task. "The budget we are propos-ing represents the change we have

promised," France's new finance minister, Jacques Delors told a news conference Wednesday.

But Mr. Delors went out of his

way to explain that the govern-ment's freedom of economic maneuver remains tightly limited by France's rapid inflation, its

yawning trade gap and the likelihood that high U.S. interest rates will keep the world in recession for

Mr. Delors, a former central banker and civil servant who is one

of the more conservative members

of the new Mitterrand Cabinet,

also insisted that the measures the

Its expansionary moves will only increase total output by about 0.5

percent this year, meaning that the

icit is equivalent to about 1.9 per-

cent of output, which is relatively

The French got another painful reminder Wednesday of what high

U.S. interest rates mean for the rest of the world, when the govern-.

ment said it is increasing gasoline and heating-oil prices by about 8.

which forces up the cost of oil and

other imported raw materials that

are paid for in dollars.

low by Western Enropean stand

overnment has taken are prudent.

the rest of this year.

wage and higher pensions

next seven years.

Trend is Up'

"At today's foreign exchange

rates, domestic mills need potent

near-term import protection to

keep their products improving and

capital expenditure programs ac-celerating," he said.

ment this week from Charles Brad-

ford of Merrill Lynch who told cli-

ents the recent weakness in steel

stocks "represents a buying oppor-

tunity," and urged purchase of U.S. Steel and Inland, his top recom-

That view drew sharp disagree-

"I don't disagree with the facts," he said. "Strength in the dollar on imports. But I don't see imports New French Tax Plan Aims at Very Rich on imports. But I don't see imports as much of a problem except at the bottom of a cycle, and we think bottom of a cycle, and we think that was seen in the second and third quarters of last year.

The trend for steel is up, and the Reagan tax program will make it a strong up cycle. Sixty percent of industry sales are related to capital spending, and the Reagan program is geared to rebuilding Amer-

Mr. Bradford said May import figures, due late this month, should show a further increase after April's sharp rise, but he finds little correlation between imports and industry profitability.

"All the apparent evidence is in line with the industry's seasonal characteristics," he said, "with the second and third quarters usually the slowest of the year. But compared with last year, it's fantastic. The industry was operating at 63 percent of capacity a year ago; last week it was at 83 percent. We may see it in the low 70-percent area this summer, but it was at only 50 percent in July of last year."

Mr. Bradford said he questions the staying power of the foreign producers' price advantage. Price increases set in Europe and importing costs will wipe out the advantage, he said. "I also don't see either interest rates staying this high or the dollar staying so strong

indefinitely," he said.

Mr. Bradford is estimating U.S.

Steel earnings this year at \$6 to \$7
a share, before nonrecurring gains
from asset sales of possibly \$5 to \$6 a share. The company reported profits of \$5.25 a share last year, including nonrecurring gains, and \$2.50 a share without such gains. French economy will stagnate in-stead of contracting slightly, he said. Moreover, at 56 billion francs (about \$10 billion), the budget def-He estimates 1982 net, before such gains, at \$8 a share.

He estimates Inland's net at \$4 a share this year, versus \$1.39 a share last year, and 1982 net at \$6 to \$7 a share.

Japan to Support Yen

TOKYO -- Bank of Japan Gov-ernor Haruo Mackawa told a press conference Wednesday that the bank will take appropriate action to prevent psychological factors from causing erratic foreign 'exchange market fluctuations. Bank sources said Mr. Mackawa was implying that the bank would sell dollars to support the yen when

percent, despite the world oil glut. rrbank exchange rates for June 10, 1981, excluding bank service charges. The increase reflects the rapid rise of the dollar against the franc,

D.M. F.F. R.L. Gldr. B.F. S.F. D.K.

111.28° -44.99° (122% — 4.807° 124.48° 35.27°

16.344 4.975 3.28° 14.6913 — 18.566 5.202

— 42.08° 2.003 87.85° 6.115° 113.63° 31.815°

4.6637 11.0775 2.325.02 5.142 76.17 4.003 14.4465

498.38 199.35 — 447.85 30.481 545.85° 13.81

0.621 0.1774 8.0845° 0.1792 12.579 0.4781 0.1342

227.76° — 47.15 × 12.17° 14.555° 78.00° 75.76°

88.0547 3.69814 0.1754 79.1105° 5.1788 — 27.9245°

237.88 4.0772 12.90 39 2.8047 0.1344, 22.56° 7.3440 62172 1,259.19 2.8147 . 41.3346.

CURRENCY RATES

Dollar Values

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8.7247 Israeli sheid) 11.39
9,005 Japonese yen 225.80
3.5644 Kunenii dinor 0.2894
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0.1696 Harw. Krams 5.8945
8.1237 Phil. pesa 7.94
Closed Part secondo Closed
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Oil Cutoff Unlikely BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS Tokyo, Bonn in Export Limit Accord

By Jonathan Thatcher Rewers

TOKYO - Japan will limit automobile exports to West Germany in 1981 to no more than 10 percent above 1980 levels. West German Economics Minister Otto Graf Lambsdorff said Wednesday. Mr. Lambsdorff, in Tokyo for a six-day visit that ends Friday, said an "understanding" had been

reached with Japanese government and auto industry officials for Japan to limit auto exports to West He said the two countries had also agreed to try to reach an agreement on exports for 1982, adding he expected "no major

changes in Japanese attitudes in 1982." The 10-percent limit compares with a 39.4-percent increase in 1980 over the previous year and a 60.6-percent rise in the first four months of this year compared with

the year earlier. Mr. Lambsdorff said there will be "a significant slowdown of sales for the rest of the year" to West Germany because of the high level already shipped.

The Japanese earlier had agreed to cut auto exports to the United States by 7.7 percent and to Canada by 6 percent from 1980 levels.

After the announcement of the mits, West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki, meeting in Hamburg at the start of Mr. Suzuki's European tour, reaffirmed their commitment to free trade and agreed on closer cooper-ation to influence world economic developments, Japanese sources said Wednesday.

While the Japanese action is intended to smooth potentially difficult discussions over trade issues, West German auto industry officials in Bonn said Japan's pledge may be less of a concession that it

Large Stocks

The officials said that Japanese car sales in West Germany may rise by more than 10 percent because importers appear to have built up large stocks of Japanese cars in West Germany. Official statistics show imports

of Japanese cars exceeded sales of new Japanese cars by almost 29,000 in the 15 months ending March 31, and these extra cars are waiting to be sold, industry offi-

If Wednesday's agreement is implemented, imports of Japanese cars through the end of the year would have to be no more than 3.6 percent higher than a year earlier, marking a dramatic slowdown in their growth rate, they added.

Volkswagen said it welcomed the understanding. But a company spokesman said he did not know

West Germany, noting a previous Japanese agreement to restrict car exports to Britain proved disappointing as sales continued to rise strongly as a result of large stocks.

General Motors' subsidiary Adam Opel said it remained opposed to protectionism, while Fordwerke said it welcomed Mr. Lambsdorff's initiative.

Strong Criticism

Mr. Lambsdorff strongly criticized Japan for not importing suf-ficient manufactured goods, noting that of Japan's total imports only about 30 percent were finished goods, a percentage he said was

"in the long run unacceptable."
"Japan must change its import structure," he said, adding that of the 24 members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, only Turkey bought fewer manufactured products per capita.

Mr. Lambsdorff said that in

the size of Japanese car stocks in West Germany, where plants have been forced to close because of Japanese competition, it was "difficult to explain why, for example, Japan still places quotas on imports of leather goods such as

> He condemned protectionism and bilateralism, however, criticizing the recent agreement between Japan and the United States to curb Japanese car exports to the United States.

Asked if Wednesday's agreement did not contravene Bonn's strong stance against protection-ism. Count Lambsdorff said it 'did go beyond the line a little."

Japanese International Trade Minister Rokusuke Tanaka, who was among those holding negotia-tions with Count Lambsdorff, leaves for Western Europe Friday to hold detailed talks on Japanese

Government officials said that Japan will endorse some limited export restraints but reject any overall policy to limit sales to Western Europe during Mr. Tanaka's visit to Europe.

Japanese officials said Mr. Tanaka will emphasize Japanese resistance to overall EEC cutbacks on autos because France, Italy and Britain already have imposed their own limits and the rest of Europe should be fair game in the spirit of international free trade agree-

Fiat Urges Duties

ROME (AP) - Umberto Agneldeputy chairman of Fiat, has urged European countries to impose customs duties to slow down Japanese auto exports. Mr. Agnelli, a long-time supporter of quotas on European imports of Japanese cars, claimed that the "destructive commercial penetration" by Japanese makers costs 13,000 jobs in the European industry for each 100,000 Japanese cars imported

Prices on Wall Street Suffer Small Loss

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange fell slightly Wednesday, despite a prime rate cut by a major New

York bank. Trading was moderate. The Dow Jones industrial average, which had been up more than phia reduced its prime to 20 per-3 points at the outset after losing 1.20 points Tuesday, lost 0.56 points to close at 9943.88. Advances led declines, 779-611.

among the 1,912 issues traded on the New York exchange. The NYSE volume was 53.20 million shares, up substantially from the 44.6 million traded Tues-

Prices were mixed in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

Marine Midland Bank sparked some early buying when it lowered its prime lending rate to 19 1/2 percent from the prevailing 20 percent level. But no other major bank fol-lowed the lead. UMB Bank and Trust, a subsidiary of United Mizrahi Bank of Israel, also lowered its prime rate to 191/2 percent from 20 percent. Several other banks moved down to 20 percent,

the prevailing rate.

Because of slack loan demand, it was speculated, the banking system appears to be under pressure

Swiss Prices Rise in May

Resters BERN — The Swiss wholesale price index rose 0.5 percent in May after an 0.3-percent rise in April, officials announced Wednesday. The year-on-year increase rose to 5.6 percent from 4.9 percent in the how much is a major question. Some experts predict a 14 percent

prime by yearend. Several banks Tuesday lowered the rate they charge brokers for loans and Girard Bank of Philadelcent from the 21 percent level it

moved to last Friday. Some investors were a bit disturbed by a Kuwaiti news agency release Tuesday that said a few parliamentarians proposed oil-producing Arab states should cut down production and stop supplying the United States with crude.

On the NYSE floor, Merck, a Dow industrial average component, was sharply lower. The company, which has extensive foreign businesses, said it may report lower second-quarter earnings because of the strengthening dollar.

Geosource was higher. The company said it does not plan a secondary stock offering. Phibro, formerly Engelhard

Minerals & Chemicals, was attracting attention. The company de-clared an initial dividend payout of 231/2 cents a share. Mary Kay Cosmetics, a 612-

point loser the past two sessions. was lower again. Barron's financial magazine this week raised questions about the company's earn-

In news developments, a Commerce Department survey released Wednesday found that U.S. nonfarm businesses plan to increase plant and equipment spending, after adjustment for inflation, by ! percent in 1981. The survey conducted in late April and May.

The survey found projected 1981 capital spending of \$320.5 billion, down \$5.2 billion from what they had planned to spend when questioned in January and February. Spending in 1980 was \$295.6 billion.

In London, the dollar steadied during the day but closed sharply down from Tuesday night's close,

It ended at 2.3697 Deutsche marks after opening at 2.3675 DM and closing Tuesday at 2,4020 DM. The dollar fell to 2,0855 Swiss francs after 2:086 at the opening and 2.1105 Tuesday.

The pound closed at \$1.9702, after a 1.9670 opening and Tuesday night's close of 1.9407.

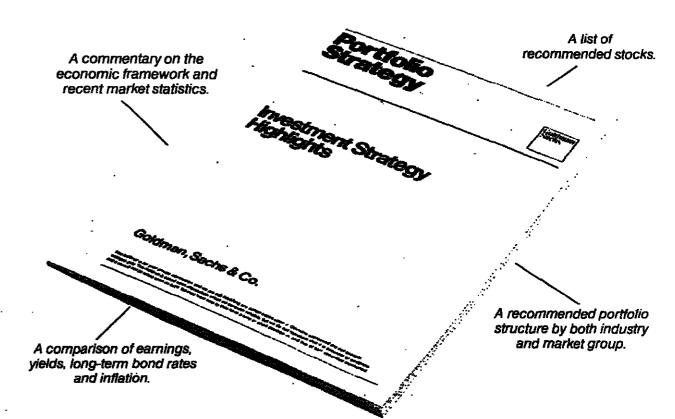
Dealers said factors depressing the dollar included the easing of the fed funds rate and the continuing softer trend in Eurolollar deposit rates.

Gold closed in London at \$465.50 an ounce, little changed from its afternoon fix at \$465.25 and from its \$465.50 opening. dealars said.

Nigerian Oil Output Off Reuters

LAGOS - Nigerian crude oil output fell in March by about 3.6 percent from February and by about 13.4 percent on the year-ago figure to 57.8 million barrels, the Nigerian national petroleum company said. Exports amounted to 51.7 million barrels of the March total, a fall of 0.5 percent over February, the company said.

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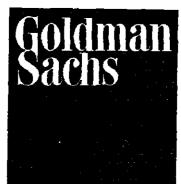
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Gold Options (prices in \$/02.)

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I, Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Tel. 31 02 51 - Telea 28 305

Valeurs White Weld S.A.

European Options Exchange nl. 262721 AMSTERDAM Tolex 13473

GOLD OPTIONS

feb.

Aug. Nov.

By Warren Hoge New York Times Service

C. Medlin is a man with a light-

earted approach to a grim busi-

The calling card of his Custom Armor Manufacturing carries

three miniature holes above a diagram of spent cartridges, and his favorite parting shot for a client leaving his shop with one of his custom-made bullet-proof vests is,

If you have any trouble with that

thing, you give me a call."

It is not that he is ghoulish. But

the growing need that edgy people around the world feel to protect themselves from terrorist attacks is

He recently moved here to be

making him rich.

Amsterdam

HOLLYWOOD, Fla. - Richard

Middle East.

Mexico and Panama

European Stock Markets

. June 10, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies)

Bomb-Proof Bible Case

tenberg Bible at the Humanitie

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 10 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

On se 12 Month Stock Sis Classe Pres Klath Law Div. In 5 Yid. P/E 100s. High Low Quar. Clase 1717 Vorligh 52
1877 Vorligh 53
1777 Vorligh 5 (Continued from page 8)

Ph.

All Brunsw.
155 Budd Co.
150 CAE
150 Cal Pow A
Comfito
Nor West
Pochis
Perm
Trust
1 Perm
1 Russ

Toronto Stocks

Closing Prices, June 9, 1981

Eurocurrency Interest Rates

INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE OPPOR

Starting 12 - 12 % 12 % - 12 %

D-Mark France 12.5/16 - 12.½ 9 % 9 % 10 12.5 - 12.% 9 % 10 12.13/16 - 15/16 10 % 10 % 12.15/16 - 13.1/16 10 % 10 % 12.15/16 13.1/16 9 % 9 %

near his Latin American customers, who make up half of his busi-

10% + 10 11% + 62% + 10 11% + 62% + 10 17% + 10 17% + 10 17% + 10 17% + 10 17% + 10 11% - 10 11% - 10 11% - 10 11% - 10 11% + 10 11% + 10 11% + 10 11% + 10 11% + 10 175 Unicorp F 139 Un Carbic 1075 UGGs A 2459 Unico Old 2500 Un Asbela 460 Expensión De Victor 100 Von Der 100 Von Der 1075 Vesipron 134 Weldwod 2400 Westmin 1348 Westmin 1348 Westmin 1348 Westmin 2506 Woodwod A 2500 Westmin 2506 Woodwod A 2500 Westmin 2506 Woodwod A 2500 Westmin 2506 Woodwod A

Montreal Stocks Closing Prices, June 9, 1981

Canadian Indexes Toronto : TSE 300 Index

Tokyo Exchange

ACF Holding
ACF Holding
ACS Holding
ACS Holding
AND Helin
AMEDIA
London **Brussels** Frankfurt A.E.G.
Allicatz Vers.
B.A.S.F.
Bover
Bover Hype
Boyer Verein
Continuer stock
Cont. Gentmi
Dolanier
Degusso
Demoe
D.Bebcock
Oeulsche Bri
Du. Schulte
GHH
Hosoo L.leyr
Hochtief
Hoectsi
Holzmonn
Horben
Kall u Solz
Karistadi
Kouhof

Zurich

Weekly net asset value

Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V.

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Pleason, Heldring & Pierson N.V.,

G.T. INVESTMENT FUND

Registered Office: LUXEMBOURG, 14, rue Aldringen Commercial Register: Section B n° 7.443

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

OF SHAREHOLDERS

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of G.T. INVESTMENT FUND will be held at its registered office at Luxenhourg, 14, rue Aldringen, on Friday, June 19th, 1981 at 10 o'clock a.m. for the purpose of considering and

h. the statutory auditor.

To approve the report of the directors for the year ended 31st December, 1980 including the statement of net assets as at 31st December, 1980 and statement of operations for the year ended 31st, December 1980.

To discharge the directors and the statutory auditor with respect to their performance of duties from 1 Ismary, 1980 to 31 December 1980.

To elect directors to serve until the next annual general meeting of share-laber.

To elect a statutory auditor to serve until the next annual general meeting of

To approve the declaration of a dividend of US\$0.10 per share to be payable

on June 25th, 1981 to registered and bearer shareholders at the close of business 19 June, 1981 and that shares he traded ex dividend after 19 June,

Aussterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V., Amsterdam Bank Julius Bar & C* A.G., Zürich

Bank Julius Bar & C* A.G., Zürich
Banca d'America e d'Italia, Milan
Banque Générale du Lancanbourg, Lexembourg
Banca Commerciale Italiana, Milan
Bancs del Gottardo, Lugano
Banca Nazionale dell Agricoltura, Rome
Bank Leu & C*, Zürich
Banque de l'Indochime et de Suez, Paris
Banque de l'Indochime et de Suez, Paris
Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas, Paris 2*
John. Berenberg, Gousler & C*, Hamburg
Borliner Handel-Gesellschaft, Frankfurt
Effectenbank-Warburg Aktiengeschechaft, Frankfurt

Berliner Bank A.G., Berlin

Britser Bank A.G., Berlin

Effectenhank-Warburg Aktiengesellechaft, Frankfurt

Guyerzeller Zurmont Bank A.G., Zürich

Baden-Württembergische Bank A.G., Heitbroum

Nederlandsche Crediethank, Amsterdam C

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson, Ansterdam

Privathanken i Bjöbenhavn A.S., Copenhagen

Skandinaviaka Enskilda Banken, Stockhohn C

Banca della Svitzera Italiana, 6901 Lugano "

Banque Transchantique, Paris 9"

Caises Nationale de Crédit Agricole, Paris 15"

Crédit Industriel et Commercial, Paris 9"

Morrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Securities Underwriter

Limited, London ECLA 7DA

Crédit Industriel d'Alsace et de Lorraine, Laxembourg

B. Henriques Jr., Copenhagen

Samnel Montagon & C' Limited, London ECP 231Y

Bayerische Versinshank, München

Vereins- und Westbank A.G., Hambarg.

The Board of Directors

Vereins und Westhank A.G., Hamburg.

voting upon the following matters:

1. To hear and accept the reports of:

a the directors

b. the statutory auditor.

receive the shares on deposit:

on January 1, 1980: U.S. \$66.42

ness. Almost all the rest of his cli-cuts come from Europe and the al family has seats that elevate eats come from Europe and the through two sun roofs to permit hunting with falcons. Mr. Medlin has fashioned armored cars for Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany, King Juan Carlos I of Spain and for the presidents of El Salvador, Guate-

Demand Is Accelerating for Armored Cars

It is a business that virtually did not exist until five years ago, Mr. Medlin said. When he and a part-ner opened his original company in San Antonio in 1976 they planned to armor 14 cars a year but were soon making 10 a month mala. Colombia, Honduras, Panama, Iraq and Mexico. Though the shah was forced to leave Iran before receiving his Medlin order, he rode in two others during stays in to meet immediate demand. They did \$1.7 million of business in 1977, \$3.2 million in 1978 and \$6.4

illion in 1979. He left the San Antonio company last year and opened his own concern here. In his first year in Florida he says he has done \$700,000 worth of business. Mr. Medlin constructed a bomb-proof case for the \$2.5 million Gu-Research Center in Austin, Texas. and a special bullet-resistant wag-on for the favorite horse of a Sal-vadoran millionaire. The armored

Industry analysts expect there to be 3,500 armored cars worldwide by the end of this year. Mr. Medlin's companies have made 400 so

In troubled capitals like Guate-mala City and San Salvador, it is now common to see a high-riding bullet-proof Cherokee Chief, Jeep Wagoneer, Chevrolet Suburban or International Scout side by side with the traditional Mercedes-Benz in the circular driveways Even Central Americans under no direct threat have been known to order armored cars for their status

value.

The Scout, often used as an escort vehicle, can be armored for \$19,375 at Mr. Medlin's rates. For \$50,990 he will operate on a stan-dard-sized Cadillac, Lincoln, Ford, Chevrolet, Dodge, Cherokee, Wagoneer or Suburban BMWs, Mercedes and Cadillac limousines cost \$56,975. These prices are in addition to the purchase price of

What the consumer gets is a vehicle with the entire passenger compartment atmored, including curved windshield and side glass, floor armor, protected batteries and fuel tanks and gun ports for returning fire. For an extra \$2,100, Mr. Medlin will install tear-gas outlets hidden behind fender reflectors that at the turn of a dashboard switch produce a large toxic cloud.

Other specialties include a re-mote-control ignition system for starting the car from a distance sufficient to let one be an observer of an engine bomb and not its vic-tim (\$975); ramming bumpers for offensive driving (\$595), and bul-let-proof wheels made by bolting a doughnut-shaped portion of poly-carbonate to the inside of the rim to enable the car to keep rolling even after the tire has been deflated (\$2,000).

Insurance Reduction

As expensive as the vehicles are, they can save money for the person paying high-priced kidnapping and ransom insurance. Mr. Medlin said that Lloyd's of London had waived premiums and otherwise reduced the cost of such policies

Behind this decision are statis-

9, 1981: U.S. \$85.12

Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

ties that show that 90 percent of assassination attempts take place while the intended victim is riding in a car. Mr. Medlin says his finished product will resist rifle and rocket fire, bombs and dynamite during the estimated seven to 15 seconds that most attacks last.

To his knowledge he has yet to "lose" a customer, although he says that three of his cars have

een attacked. A Salvadoran colonel survivo an assault in downtown San Salva dor in which his automobile tool 35 rounds; a van belonging to a mber of the Somoza govern ment in Nicaragua was struck three times by rockets but remained intact, and a dynamite at-tack on a Medlin van in downtown Guatemala City did not injure the four military officials inside.

Police Agent

Security-conscious himself, Mr. Medlin did not want any pictures taken in which he was clearly iden-tifiable. He is also deliberately vatitiable. He is also deliberately va-gue about years he spent as a gov-ernment police agent in such coun-tries as Argentina, Chile, Ecuador, Panama and Costa Rica. Asked if he was working for the CIA, he said, "I was working for the Unit

ed States government."

Born in Hereford, Texas, years ago. Mr. Medlin has specia ized in electronic surveillance, ps) chological stress-testing and poly-graph reading. By 1975, he was doing private consulting work ir Mexico and decided he could im prove upon the kind of armored car that executives and govern-ment officials used there.

Using a method of fitting soft body armor like that used in lightweight vests to rigid materials, he was able to construct a much light-

"Generally, bullet-proof cars still leave a lot to be desired," sai-Carmine Peliosi, vice president o CCS Communication Control, 2 New York manufacturer and distributor of security products that purchases Medlin cars. Their standards are so low that they do not pass threat-level tests," he add-ad. "But when you ask for Medlir to build one to a certain standard

the company does it."

Mr. Pellosi added that all Mec lin cars were rated at the higher "threat level," meaning they as designed to withstand long-rif-

Dumping Charge Resolved by EEC

BRUSSELS - A European Ecnomic Community investigation c dumping has prompted Japaner and East European balf-bearin makers to raise their export price.

EEC officials said Wednesday. A complaint from Common Market manufacturers that the were being unfairly underest spurred the EEC Commission to investigate prices of ball and roller pearings from the Soviet Union.

Poland, Romania and Japan. It determined the complaint was well-founded, but announced Wednesday it was ending the study after receiving commitments from the manufacturers to raise their prices enough to stop the dumping. The undercutting averaged up to 63 percent for the Soviet Union, 37 percent for Romania, 31 percent for Poland and 20 per-cent for Japanese firms, the com-mission said.

Air France Purchase Of Airbus 320s Likely

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Air France has announced preliminary plans to buy 25 Airbus 320 airliners, thus becoming the first airline to place even a tentative order in the fierce new competition by builders to market a fuel-efficient jet airliner designed to carry around 150 pas-

Air France said Tuesday it was taking an option on 25 additional 320s. The decision came five days after Airbus Industrie voted to push development of the 320.

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International Herald

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AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 10 Chicago Futures **Floating Rate Notes** 2007年4月7日 1950年 1 Commail

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New York Futures **London Metals Market** London Commodities N.Q. N.Q. 2,476 2,480 2,451 2,459 2,440 2,479 2,500 2,525 2,515 2,575 2,510 2,586 interest: 8,470 N.T. 2,729 2,390 N.T. 2,435 2,445 N.T. N.T. Surings Aires 74-66
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30% - ½ sheikhs, rock stars and politicians, rolled out of the factory

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AMEX Index

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day.

Daimler-Benz, which has produced 2,677 of the luxury autos over the past 18 years, has discontinued production because of rising costs and decreasing demand, a company spokesman said.

The hand-assembled 600 once sold for some 60,000 Deutsche marks.

spokesman said.

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ASK FOR IT EVERY DAY. International Herald Tribune

CROSSWORD. By Eugene T. Maleska

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12 One of two on a schooner 13 Show senility

14 Job for an emcee 15 B'way acronym 16 What fans do

17 Father of Troilus 18 Patsy on 8 warship? 21 Dancer in

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22 Entered a dash 23 Blarney-stone kisser's gift 26 Nabob's bankroli 27 Small sayings

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33 Tailor's lobby? 38 Toward the caboose 39 R.N., at times 40 Delta material 41 Like a

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DUSLIN

QENEVA

HELSINIC

LAS PALMAS

LIMA LISBON

AMSTERDI ANKARA

WEATHER

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48 Plunkett-to-Chester play reigns but he

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54 Type of reader
56 Fodder plant
57 "——borse!" 58 The chosen fev 59 Relative of a

60 O'Neill character 61 Opera prop 62 Entertainer 63 Huge

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columnist 31 E.r.a., to Guidry 32 Past; beyond: 33 Like the

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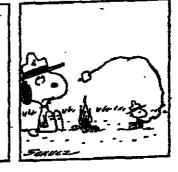
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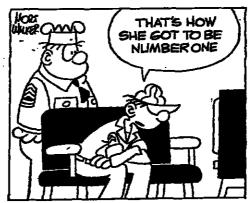
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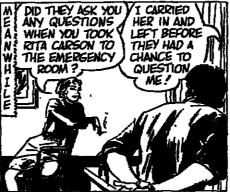




















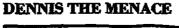




YASAS DEXUE **BOLGEN** WHAT'S EVEN BETTER THAN PRESENCE OF MIND IN AN AUTO-MOBILE ACCIDENT? NOBARC Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above certoon.

(Answers tomorrow) Jumbles: DOGMA FINNY TRICKY BEAUTY Answer: What the judge said it had been --- A TRYING DAY

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THE OCEAN'S NOT AS BIG AS I THOUGHT IT WOULD BE

BOOKS

COCKTAILS AT SOMOZA'S A Reporter's Sketchbook of Events in Revolutionary Nicarngua By Richard Elman. 195 pp. \$10.95. Apple-Wood Books, Box 2870, Cambridge, Mass. 02139.

NICARAGUA June, 1978-July, 1979 By Susan Meiselas. Edited with Claire Rosenberg. Illustrated. Unpaginated. Hardcover, \$22.95; paper \$11.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

Pantheon, 201 E. 50th St., New York 10022.

RICHARD ELMAN — poet, novelist and critic - describes himself as "a democrat and Socialist." Maybe, like many of us, he will have to move to France. He has instead been spending his time in Nicaragua, before and after the revolution that chased the Somoza family out of the country and installed the Sandinists. Elman is also a character out of a very good novel by Graham Greene, tall gnilt-ridden, quick-tempered, scrupuious, struggling with the Spanish language, running out of cigarettes, contemplating history with dismay.

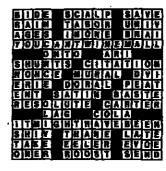
He despises the Somozas, who came

to power with the help of the U.S. Marines and used Nicaragoa as a sort of company store, with torture in the pasement. But he isn't writing blurbs for the Sandinists. He is just as depressed by Managua after the revolu-tion as he was before. He finds the government newspaper of the Sandinists. Barricada, as unreliable and as predictable as the government newspaper of the Somozas, Novedades; La Prensa, which costs twice as much as Barricada and represents, more of less, the liberal center, is the periodical he and his taxi driver trust. The Managna headquarters of La Prensa were reduced to rubble by Somoza.

There are still beggars in Managua. Nicaragua still requires an en-trepreneurial middle class and U.S. loans. The Cubans are officious and their propaganda films mind-numbing Joblessness persists, although the literacy rate is rising. Even the sympathetic North Americans, like Elman, are made to feel — well, not exactly unwanted but friendless and peripheral. Instead of the abrazo. there is the shrug. As a reporter should be, Elman is difficult to please. He wants fewer Cubans and more French food and an American pubhisher of books or magazines that will take Latin America seriously. He wants the revolution to be snappy, and criticizes himself for his own impatience. He knows how to be scared, and how to write about it.

Darkness and White River

Obviously, Elman is not John Reed. He refuses to empathize; he is acquainted with doubt; he is a poet of confusion. There is darkness in these pages, and white rum, and Scandinavian female journalists wearing seethrough blouses and nylon stockings in the middle of a civil war. There is honor, and there is the scam, and beyond both honor and scam there is frony, that Western disease about which it is necessary to be ironical. There is also, for Nicaragua, breathing space, perhaps for the first time



since 1524, when the conquistad slaughtered the Indians.

It isn't pretty and it isn't me revolution, but it deserves its bits revolution, but it deserves is being space because it isn't busing ther. That is Elman's overt metallis covert message seems to be witnesses with return tickets in decency, mumble rather than monize. What do we know of head of the second seems and other than the second seems are seen to be seen that the second seems are seen to be seen to be seen that the second seems are seen to be seen to and bravery? Edgy and eloques roots for this revolution even 4 combs his qualus. Nothing coul worse than the Somozas.

Like Flman, Susan Meiselas the Nicaragnan poet-priest, Emi Cardenal. If memory serves, she the photographs that illustrated man's article on the revolution. Geo magazine. "Nicaragua," cous of 74 of those photographs, all in or, plus an addendum of captus snippets of official and subvert documents, and historical chronol In what amounts to an act of emptive criticism, John Berger bit of her book that it transcends, aesthetization of violence." Not quite. From the very first

tograph, of a Sandinist rebel west an Indian mask that belongs to m eval Christian allegory, we are as to gasp at the fall of light, the angli guns, the shadow of motorcycles sarcasm of Coca-Cola advertisem the floor pattern beneath the bo of wounded children. I have no di of her extraordinary talent, but so how the sickening is made slick. are locked into a series of gaudy tures. The color burns and the has too much style; the grief has t thought about too much, as the pla grapher angles. My impression i costume drama in which the acsurprisingly, die. I'm afraid this impression is all

characteristic of the way we the about Latin America — all those tle, noisy nation-states, full of Spa bravado and Indian passivity and real novelists. The Nicaraguans, the Salvadorans and the Argenti live in a dream, an advertisement..... the historical unconscious. We i Elman's qualms, his awkward ho ty, to counterbalance these sad [.... sies, these postcards from a plat

The last word should belong to nesto Cardenal. Meiselas quotes poem on 186 parrots "about to b ported to the United States/ w they would learn to speak Engli Forty-seven parrots die in their c The rest of the parrots, nearing mountains, where they once limit make such a commotion that . :cases are opened and they fly a:

I think, took us out of the cages in which

were being carried off to s: And sent us back to the land from w we had been pulled. The green compass like parats ; back to the parrots their g.

But 47 had died.

John Leonard is on the staff of New York Times:

South won the opening heart I and led a low trump to East's que.

He ruffed the heart return and cas

the trump ace, micovering the break. Before tackling the club sui-stopped to count East's points: tw

spades; five in hearts; and at m

one in diamonds. He could not probly have 11-12 points without the

So South led to the club ace was gratified to find that he had

lected the king. He came to his h

with a diamond lead and led the Co-

was not easy to take ten tricks.

738

♦KQ ₽Q

SOUTH

South took the club queen, faced the problem of making the

safe way back to his hand. The ding had made it clear that the h

were divided 6-2. The whole hance in fact an open book. West in known to have begun with spades, two hearts, five clubs: therefore three diamonds.

Ruffing a heart would permit to overruff and draw the rema

trumps. But there was a simple

tion and South-found it. He led:

partner's jaw to drop by ruffin t

monds from dummy and cause

last winner. This left him in his

to ruff a club, and he graciously

coded the last two tricks to West,

was still chitching his two

winners.

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diamond winners, he would hav.

ten for a marked finesse. Even no

NORTH

king, so a finesse of the queen

doomed,

49A

position was this:

By Alan Trusc

BRIDGE

FAMOUS line of Sir Francis A Bacon's can be modified for bridge purposes: Reading maketh a full player; conference a ready part-nership; and writing an exact oppo-

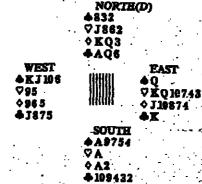
There is no question that careful study of the literature of the game makes a good player a better one and that thorough discussion of bidding situations with a regular partner im-proves accuracy. But it is also true that precise agreements have to be made known to the opponents, usually by writing the information on the convention card. And opponents can sometimes take advantage of this.

An example occurred on the diagramed deal. North stretched a trifle

by opening the bidding with one club, and probably regretted her enterprise when she was forced to raise spades to the three-level. However, the final contract of four spades was quite reasonable: South needed a normal three-two trump split, with a chib dis-tribution that would allow him to lose not more than one trick. Before the play began, South stud-

ied the opponent's convention card and was surprised to read under jump over-calls: "Intermediate; 11-12 point." A question to West confirmed that the partnership treated this limit quite rigidly.

Attempts like this to give exact re-quirements to defensive bidding actions are foolish for two reasons. They insure that a useful bid gets little em-ployment, and they help the oppo-nents much more than they help part-

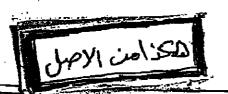


20 -**2**4. Pass

West led the heart nine.

44

Marveling at South's play c club suit, North later asked her ner if East had exposed the king.
"Not at all," was the reply. "I posed it by that remarkable point agreement. I wish more o opponents favored such exact be



book of Eveny Corps of Strong, Young Czechs on the March in Tennis Wars

SOMOZA'S

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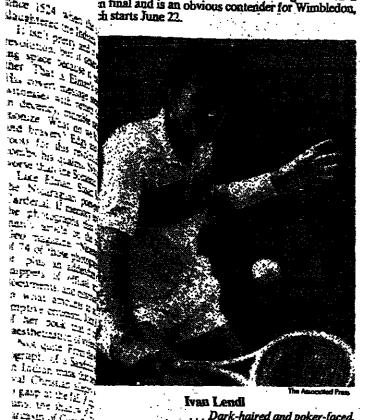
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IMBLEDON, England - Wimbledon, the world's t prestigious tennis tournament, is nitre usual trace. It is a way, and an army of young Czechoslovak playk away, am. s on the march ana Mandlikov

son the marca.

ana Mandlikova, 19, won the Australian Open last
ember and the French Open last week Ivan Lendi,
ember and the French Open last week Ivan Lendi,
for to five sets in losing the French n final and is an obvious contender for Wimbledon, zh starts June 22



Ivan Lendi ... Dark-haired and poker-faced.

The French Open is played on some of Europe's slowest clay courts, and whether the Czechoslovaks can do as well on Wimbledon's fast, skidding grass remains

But one thing is certain: Czechoslovakia, which has always produced its share of good players, is now a

How? Why? The other Communist countries of Eastern Europe have highly developed sports training programs, but none has turned out tennis players to match

Pavel Korda, who coached Czechoslovakia to its first-ever Davis Cup triumph this year, suggests two

"Our young people love to travel," he said. "If they do well at tennis they have the opportunity. So they

"And successful tennis players become national heroes and heroines. Thousands of youngsters want to copy them. Once you have a few stars, others follow." Lendl and Mandlikova are not the only Czechoslo-

vaks who could do well at Wimbledon. Tomas Smid and Pavel Slozil are ranking players. Regina Marsikova and Renata Tomanova have come on last among the

Czechs have made their marks in the past. Jaroslav Drobny was one of Wimbledon's most popular champions at 33, downing the 18-year-old Ken Rosewall in the emotional final of 1954. But Drobny had been in exile

Jan Kodes won Wimbledon in 1973, but with reservations. Most of the pros boycotted the tournament that year, and he came through a weak field. Still, his name is on the Wimbledon honor roll and no one will ever

Vera Sukova was a losing finalist in 1962 against Karen Hantze. She slipped on the stairs at her hotel the night before the final and hobbled painfully to defeat. But when Martina Navratilova came on the scene in the mid-1970s, the tennis world realized Czechoslovakia meant business. Navratilova used her talent to escape from her homeland, settled in the United States and became rich on the pro circuit before winning Wim-

in the seventh; in the nightcap,

Drumright singled home Mike

Heath from third with two out in

the ninth to give Oakland a 3-2 vic-

tory. John Lowenstein, who drove

inning of the nightcap. After sin-

gling with one out, he stole second,

stole third and tried to steal home

- but was tagged out inches from

Tigers 5, Rangers 0

Brookens batted in three runs and

Aurelio Lopez, in his first start of

the year, gave up four hits through

six innings as Detroit blanked the Rangers, 5-0. The losers' Al Oliver

and Billy Sample each extended

personal hitting streaks to 16

In Arlington, Texas, Tom

in both Oriole runs in the opener. provided excitement in the second

Czech authorities have taken measures since then to keep their tennis talent at home. Instead of handing over their prize money to their national tennis federation, as Navratilova had to do in her early days, they keep most of it.

Pragosport, a government agency, handles players' contracts and overseas travel arrangements. After deducting expenses, Pragosport gets 20 percent of the earnings of all players over 21, and 50 per cent from the younger ones. The players keep the rest.

So stars like Lendl and Mandlikova live in a different world from the thousands of young Czechoslovaks who participate in sport for fun. Lendl's prize money totaled \$583,906 last year:

Mandlikova won \$379,642. Only the youngest players keep nothing for them-selves. The Czech physical training union — the state. in effect - pays for youngstars who are getting onto the circuit for the first time, and collects their winnings. Once they become established, they move to Pragos-

Lonesome Road

It's a solitary life, traveling on the tennis circuit from a Communist country. The players usually have no coaches or family with them. Lendl has said that in the early part of his pro career loneliness was the worst problem he had to face.

Mandlikova carries letters from her father. She said she takes them out and reads them when she is lonely and depressed. They are not clonelike products of a government

sports training machine. One could not imagine two young people more unlike one other. Lendl, dark-haired and poker-faced, is deadly serious both on the court and off. Mandlikova unwinds as soon

as a match is over and has an impish sense of humor. At the French Open she partnered like Nastase of Romania in the mixed doubles. Why didn't she play with Lendl? Mandlikova, wrinkling her nose, made a funny face. "It's fun playing mixed doubles," she said.

naments and clearly have great respect for each other. Mandlikova acknowledges a big debt to her father, Vilem Mandlik, a former Olympic sprinter. "He en-

Philadelphia's Pete Rose, who takes justifiable pride in his bat-

ting, showed a slight smile of satisfaction at having completed a

couraged me to take part in sports, but never forced me," she said.

When I started playing tennis he watched me. When I lost he took me aside and talked to me about why I lost. I don't know what I would have done without

Winnowing the Young

Czechoslovakia has 19 regional centers for training young players. Between them they have 300 promising youngsters. Boys and girls are sent to the centers at age 11 or 12 if they look like good prospects.

The best graduate to six higher training centers. These currently have about 50 trainees. They are coached in strict privacy; no journalists and no foreigners are allowed access.

Korda, who oversees men's training, said there are no special secrets. But Czech training differs from that of most Western countries in one respect — the emphasis is on all-around sports development. Many of the country's best young tennis players are equally good at soccer, basketball or skiing.

Like most Europeans, young Czechs learn their tennis on clay. Few Europeans have adapted themselves to the faster and less-regular bounce of the ball on grass.

The Natural Exception

Borg is the outstanding exception. He is rated by some as the finest clay-court player of all time — and he will be going for his sixth straight Wimbledon title on

Other European champions at Wimbledon have been few and far between. Yves Petra of France won the men's crown in 1946

and Manuel Santana of Spain won it in 1966.

Otherwise it usually alternated between Americans and Australians - until the phenomenal Borg came

Even Navratilova deserted European clay, learned grass-court strategy in the United States and reshaped her game. She played on European clay for the first time in six years at the 1981 French Open, and did not

Wimbledon will be tough for Lendl and Mandlikova. John McEnroe, Jimmy Connors and Roscoe Tanner

will be playing their big serve-and-volley games, and will be going after Borg. Lendt, with his clay-count training, is fundamentally a baseline player.

Evonne Goolagong Cawley is not defending her women's title and Chris Evert Lloyd is doubtful because of

an injured knee. But Navratilova — who only made the round of 32

last year — will be there. The young Czechs are improving year by year. However well they do at Wimbledon, nobody will be



aines, Expos Rout Braves

bleheader. Kurt Bevacqua hit a pinch-homer for the Pirates. The

Cubs 2, Giants 0 (Suspended)

In Chicago, the game between the Cubs and San Francisco was

delayed by rain after five innings

of play and finally suspended be-

cause of darkness with Chicago

leading, 2-0. The game was to be

White Sox 3, Blue Jays 0

In the American League, in Chicago, Wayne Nordhagen hit a two-run inside-the-park homer and

Richard Dotson (7-3) pitched a five-hitter to carry the White Sox

past Toronto, 3-0 — the Blue Jays' ninth straight defeat. Dotson re-

tired 14 of his last 15 batters in

pitching his fifth complete game of

Twins 3, Brewers 1

In Bloomington, Minn., Ron

Jackson hit a two-run double and

Fernando Arroyo (4-4) allowed scattered six hits in 8% innings to

pace the Twins' 3-1 victory over Milwaukee.

Yankees 8, Royals 5

In Kansas City, Mo., Dave Win-

field hit a three-run homer and

Red Sox 10, Mariners 1

Rice drove in three runs in Bos-

ton's 10-1 laugher over the Mar-

iners. The Red Sox scored all their

runs over the first five innings; Bri-

them in 11% innings.

an Clark (2-2) surrendered five of

Angels 4, Indians 2

doubled in two runs and Don Bay-

lor hit a two-run homer, powering

the Angels over Cleveland, 4-2.

Lynn's two RBIs were his first

since May 23. California got all its runs in the fifth off Len Barker (5-

A's 4, Orioles 2

A's 3, Orioles 2

right drove in the winning runs in

both games as the A's swept a dou-

bleheader from Baltimore. In the

In Oakland, Calif., Keith Drum-

In Anaheim, Calif., Fred Lynn

resumed Wednesday.

second game was rained out.

the first game of a scheduled dou- Drumright with the bases loaded

NTREAL — Rookie Tim drove in three runs, scored imes and stole his 46th base year here Tuesday night in ig the Expos snap a five streak with a 12-1 rout

were the intreal had returned from a 1trip — during which its

SEBALL ROUNDUP

batting average was .186 costed its home record to 19n-11-bit attack.

n Sanderson pitched a fivehat big that early). He two and struck ont eight in the distance and raising his to 6-2. ್ನ≀. ಜಿ.ಹು

Phillies 10, Astros 3

Philadelphia Mike Schmidt two-run triple to highlight a in third that carried the Phil-their fourth straight victory, over Houston. Marty Bysmaking his first start since 14, picked up his fourth triin seven decisions by workinnings before Ron Reed-in to pick up his fifth save. hils' Pete Rose had two hits we within two of breaking Musial's National League And the second e green are a final of

Reds 8, Mets 4

 $\mu_{1,k}=\mu_{1,k}\in\mathcal{I}^{k}$ lew York, Ken Griffey raced on catcher John Stearns ng error with the tie-break-ave Cincinnati an 8-4 tri-over the Mets. It was the fifth straight victory. Dan an, with a homer and a sinitted in three runs for the

Cardinals 6, Dodgers 1

L Louis, Dane lorg's twoonble ignited a three-run, nning outburst that helped rdinals past Los Angeles, 6-Forsch (6-2) allowed five ver 6% innings, with Bruce finishing up to get his 10th

- ----Padres 7. Pirates 4

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phia

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ittsburgh, Randy Bass hit a n home run. Joe Lefebvre a bases-empty homer and Sieve Mura helped his own iego beat the Pirates, 7-4, in

ike Expected

From Agency Dispatches YORK — A federal judge sday denied a request for an tion that would have dea threatened major league mial was expected to lead to within 48 hours.

National Labor Relations had requested an injunction vent team owners from putito effect a free-agent com-ion plan opposed by the s. Players' representatives o decide quickly whether to : long-threatened strike.

lajor League **Standings**

Postors. Moskey (6), Hume (8) and Molon: Horr's, Housman (7), Falcone (8), Alian (9) and Steams, W—Nume, 4-2, L— Folcone, 1-3, HR— 20 ,638 22 -377 24 -356 94: 51: AMERICAN LEAGUE 24 .527 48 .284 Detruit 900 162 020-5 5 0
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major tennis power.

have an incentive to succeed.

Nothing New

for six years and was living in Britain at the time.

bledon in 1978 and 1979.

'Ilie is fun. Ivan - he's not fun." But they follow each other's progress in the big tour-

Red Smith

A Guy Named Brucker

NEW YORK - When Connie Mack sent Earle Brucker his first contract as a catcher for the Philadelphia Athletics, Brucker wrote back that although it had long been his dream to play ball in the major leagues, he owed it to his family to stay in the minors, where he could earn a decent living.

"Why, that Bruck," Connie said afterward. "He was a holdout the first year I got him!"

Late that first season Bruck was warming up a kid pitcher who had come to Philadelphia for a look. Connie was in the stands just over him. "You know," Connie said, "you didn't hit this year the way we thought you would."

Bruck stayed in his crouch until the kid had thrown another pitch. Then, holding the ball, he straight-

"Well, I'll be damned," he said. "Judging from what you paid me, you didn't expect me to hit a ton."

That was Earle F. Brucker. Talkspoke his mind with blunt honesty. and the only time on record that he told an untruth was when he stated his age for the baseball records. When he joined the A's in 1937, he said he was 33 years old.

He was 36, going on 37. When Bruck died last month, The Sporting News got it right. The item reporting on his death in San Diego gave his age as 80. He was a dear friend.

Bean-Bat

When Earle was a young guy learning his trade with Lincoln, Neb., in the Western League, an overswinging batter brained him with a Louisville Slugger. Brucker suffered a near-fatal skull fracture that knocked him out of baseball for almost four years.

The road back wasn't short and it took some twists, through Seattle to Topeka, Kan., and on through St. Joseph, Mo., where he caught for four seasons and managed the Western League team for two years. A .342 batting average sent him to Portland, Ore., in the Pacific Coast League, where he met a pitcher named George Caster.

"Is that all you've got?" Brucker asked the first time he warmed up Caster, Caster was nettled. "I've got a knuckleball," he said.

"But the catchers won't call for it." "You throw it," Bruck said,

"and if I can't catch it I'll run it down. And one other thing. When

Caster was a 25-game winner for Portland that season and Brucker batted .339 with 82 runs batted in. Connie drafted both of them.

Double Threat

Pitchers liked to throw to Brucker because he was perceptive, cool and patient. At bat, he was as aggressive as Ty Cobb. He was a flatfooted hitter with a wide stance who crowded the plate and dared the pitcher to throw one through the strike zone.

Halfway through his first summer in the American League, he was hot enough for Mack, in an interview, to promise that he

Italian Veteran Plank Retires From Skiing

The Associated Press

VIPITENO, Italy — Herbert Plank, 27, one of the best Italian withdrawal from competitive ski-

Plank, a downhill specialist, won four World Cup races during his career and a bronze medal in the 1976 Olympic Games in Inns-bruck He will become a commercial agent for a ski firm. Slalom specialist Piero Gros is the only veteran left on the national team that has had disappointing showings in recent seasons after being a World Cup power in the early

Gilbert Ends Tenure With NHL's Rangers

The Associated Press

NEW YORK - Rod Gilbert, a star of the New York Ranger teams of the early 1970s, has been told by the National Hockey League team that the organization no longer has a job for him. Gil-bert coached the Rangers New Haven farm team in the American Hockey League last season and has said he did not want to return to that post.

Gilbert, who holds Ranger career marks for goals (406), assists (615) and points (1,021), did not Appear to be upset by General Manager Craig Patrick's saving Monday that Gilbert no longer figures in the Rangers' plans. "My future isn't with New York, not with Patrick and Cough! Head Parket qualify him for the batting championship. No catcher had ever won Then a foul tip split Bruck's

would play Bruck often enough to

... An impish sense of humor.

right hand. Blood poisoning set in, but when Frank Hayes, the other catcher, was disabled, Bruck went back behind the plate. Unable to grip a bat, he played two-thirds of the team's games that

year while his average plunged to 259. That was when Connie said, "You didn't hit the way we thought you would." The next year Bruck hit the way

Connie had thought he would. He batted .374 but in only 53 games. He was 37 years old going on 38. When he was 40 he became

ily his finest rehabilitation job on that assignment was performed on Russ Christopher, a tall, skinny kid with a leaky heart that would serve him only 37 years.

Russ had been a Yankee farmhand, but New York cut him loose because of his heart. He was just beginning to show promise with the A's when he burt his arm and was unable to come over the top

Bruck converted him to a submarine pitcher, and when Chris could deliver from his shoetops he had a sinking fastball that was poisonous. He won 14 games one season and 13 the next for a winning average of .500 while his team

In the closing weeks of the 1944 season, the Detroit Tigers and St. Louis Browns ran head-and-head for the pennant. The Philagelphia players were rooting for the Tigers because they liked Steve O'tNeill, the Detroit manager, and because they felt the St. Louis fans, who didn't exactly tear their pants buying tickets to the Browns' games,

Bear Down, Kid

On their last Western trip, the A's blew a game in St. Louis they should have won and went up to Detroit half-ashamed to face the

Christopher shut the Tigers out on something like four hits. "I hated to beat those guys." he told Brucker, "but I couldn't ease up on 'em."

"Did any one of those guys ever put a piece of bread on your plate?" Bruck demanded. "Did

one of them ever do anything at all for you except try to beat you?
"Don't you ever let me hear you say a thing like that again."

Tuesday's Major League Line Scores

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Transactions BASEBALL

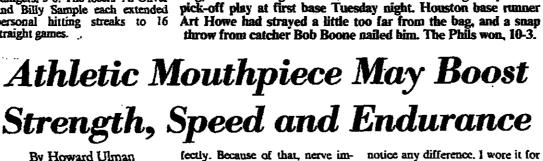
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INDIANA—Trassed Oudley Bradley, sword, and future considerations to Phomix for secondand direct plates in 1981 and 1982. NEW JERSEY—Traded Mike Newlin, suard. to New York for Mike Woodson, suard. PORTLAND—Traded Mike Gale, suard, to Golden State for second-round druft picks in 1982

National Hockey League 805TON—Signed Bruce Crowder, wing. BUFFALO—Signed Jim Wiemer, left wing. and Daniel Naud defeasemen. DETROIT—Hamed Dous McKey to couch its Adirondock club in the American Hacken Leogue, Announced that J.P. LeBionc will re see AACKEY as coach and general manager of oo, Mich. club in the Internatio Hackey League.

MINNESOTA-Traded Dan Chicolne, wing, to Quebec for Neison Burton, wind. N.Y. ISLANDERS—Named Jim Devellene as sistent general manager, effective Aug.1, Signer Alats Hallin, left wing, to a multiyear contract.

SOCCER. Harth American Societ Langue LOS ANGELES—Signed William Swibiar,



"Normally," Maher said, "40

percent of your muscle fibers fire if

When the jaw is aligned proper-

ly with the mouthpiece, "we're finding neurologically that we're getting 80 to 90 percent of the muscle fibers firing," he added. "We have to make the person

Maher said his theory is solidly

based on research by others and by

his own tests. The technique has

been used elsewhere. In 1963, Dr.

John Stenger, the team dentist at Notre Dame, outfitted the entire

football squad with mouthpieces

similar to Maher's. The Philadel-

phia Eagles, Buffalo Bills and

Green Bay Packers of the NFL

your jaw is out of alignment."

By Howard Ulman pulses originating in the brain lose The Associated Press energy when they pass through the jaw. Muscles. then, get a smaller impulse — which means less

WEYMOUTH, Mass, - The Graig Nettles hit one with the dentist who devised it admits it bases empty, enabling New York sounds too good to be true. How to extend its winning streak to could a few numbers of acrylic and nine with an 8-5 decision over the stainless steel jammed into the mouth give athletes more strength, speed and endurance and shield

In Seattle, Mike Torrez (6-2) posted his 100th American League victory with a five-hitter and Jim them from injury? But Dr. Gerald Maher says it's science. Maher has fitted about a dozen New England Patriots with mouthnieces he designed to produce those results by correcting jaw misalignment when players

clench their teeth. Don Hasselbeck, a tight end for the National Football League team, said that the day after he first clipped the mouthpiece onto his teeth, he knocked 14 minutes off his previous best time in a 10mile race. He also said he's been able to lift more weight and sleep

more soundly.
"I can't explain it," Hasselbeck said. "It's like television. I sit there and watch it and I don't understand how all those waves get the picture to me. I just know I see a

As Maher outlines it, in most people the temporomandibular joint (TMJ), which connects the 4-2 opener, Jim Palmer walked jaw to the skull, is not aligned per-

also have used them.

Among the athletes Maher has fitted with mouthpieces are middleweight boxing champion Marvin Hagler, marathoner Patti Catalano, Boston Red Sox pitcher Chuck Rainey and Boston Bruin center Dwight Foster. The mouthpieces fit over the

molars and bicuspids and do not interfere with eating and speaking. They are worn during athletic activity and sleep, when people tend to grind their teeth.

Recently, Patriots Pete Brock,
Andy Johnson and Mike Haynes went to Maher's office to be litted.

do what Maher claims it will do? "We'll see in a couple of weeks," said Johnson. "The thing may very well work," said Dr. Richard Smith, a TMJ researcher and professor in orthodontics at the University of Mary-

Do they think the mouthpiece will

land Dental School in Baltimore. But, he added, "I was concerned with some of the statements that were going around that the TMJ was some important center that has great implications for the rest of the body -sort of analagous to an acupuncture site.

evidence to that effect," Smith "Fifty percent of the nerve supply of your entire body is here," Maher contends, pointing to the head and neck area. "It's a very,

"I don't buy that, I know of no

very rich supply of nerves and blood vessels. If the TMJ is not aligned properly, "the energy fields that are generated in the body are less," he said. "It relates to acupuncture... It exists. It really does." Maher ran in this year's Boston Marathon and said his

mouthpiece helped him to his best

marathon time ever.

Catalano, who finished second in the women's division, only uses her mouthpiece when she sleeps. "I got it for the purpose of not grinding my teeth (during sleep) and he said, 'Try it when you run,' I didn't

notice any difference, I wore it for a week [while running]," she said. 'It didn't really give me any kind of lift, psychological or physical." Maher said Catalano's mouthpiece may have been improperly adjusted. He also said any psycho-

logical edge would be minimal. Maher said the mouthpiece can prevent injuries. If a football player is hit from the front, it may prevent the jaw from being driven

into the skull, causing a concussion, he said.
"If you're going into the fourth quarter more rested, your body's performing better," said Maher. Not only are you going to get less concussions, you're going to get less knee injuries, less shoulder in-

juries, all injuries." "I wore it for the last two or three games" of the last NFL season, said Patriot running back Va-gas Ferguson, "and I did notice in the fourth quarter that I did feel a

The mouthpiece has detractors who claim its benefits are psychological, that studies are inadequate and that evidence lacks objectivity. "I have had dentists call me up and say it's a bunch of hooey," Maher said. "I said, 'Have you ever taken a course in TMJ mor-

lot better.'

"How can you condemn something if you don't have the foggiest idea what it's all about?"

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"this Chinese nine," Bruck used to call it - played ,411 ball.

didn't deserve a pennant.

Mortgaging the Past

WASHINGTON — You'd think the children would get tired of it by now, but they never do. We were all sitting in the living room, and I think it was one of the girls who brought it up.

"Tell us, Dad, how you used to just go in a bank and ask the man for a 30-year mortgage on a house and he'd give it

to you.' I leaned back in my chair, took a puff on my cigar and said. "Well, it was maybe nine or ten years ago -I'm not exactly sure. Every paper was running

Buchwald these big advertisements from the banks, and the savings and loan companies were urging you to come in and borrow as much as you wanted to buy a house."

My daughter Connie said to her husband, "You see, didn't I tell you it was so? Dad doesn't lie."

My son-in-law said, "Yeh, but what was the gimmick? Why would a bank or savings and loan company want to lend you money to buy a house?"

That was their business then, Randy. They had money lying all over the place and they didn't know what to do with it. They practically came out on the sidewalks on their knees with fistfuls of dollars begging you to take it." Yeh, but how much interest

were they asking?" my son-in-law wanted to know. Five and a half percent, maybe six if you got unlucky."

"Ah, come on Dad." my daughter said, "you're making this all up. No bank ever loaned people money at 51/2 percent."

"Ask your mother. She was there when I applied for the loan. She thought 5½ percent was too high for 30 years, but I wasn't in the mood to shop around, so I

"And how much did a house cost in those days, Dad?" my daughter

"You could get a very nice one with three bedrooms and two baths, and a completely installed kitchen and recreation room on a fair-sized lot, for somewhere around \$50,000."

"Now I know you're making fun of us," my son-in-law said. "There is no way anyone could ever buy a

home for that." "Oh yeh," I said. "Suppose I told you there used to be homes in very nice neighborhoods you could pick up for \$35,000 and no down

payment?" I let that one sink in.

My other daughter said, "Didn't you and Mom almost buy a house for \$40,000 in 1963 that recently sold for \$450,000 right on the Potomac River?"

"Yup. I turned it down because the owner wouldn't paint it, and I was darned if I was doing to pay \$500 to put on a new coat."

My son-in-law said, "Connie tells me you were offered a townhouse in Georgetown for \$57,000 with a swimming pool in the back."

"I might have bought it but the savings and loan fellow got snooty, and said because the house was built in 1789 he could only give me a \$50,000 loan at six percent for 25 years. I don't like anyone taking me for a fool, so I just told him what he could do with his loan. Your mother was there."

"I remember it well," my wife said. "I still think about it every time I drive by the house.

"Gosh," my daughter said.
"They must have been wonderful To think, anybody who wanted to could just go in and buy

I took another puff on my cigar. "Let's say they were different. You see we fellows, who came back from the second big war, knew how to talk to bankers and savings and loan people. They understood we weren't about to pay more than six percent for a loan, and so they didn't push us around. But the kids today don't have any backbone. They'll accept any amount of interest the bank asks for.

"Heck, if someone ever wanted me to pay 16 percent on a mortgage, I would pick up the papers and make him eat them."

"Now stop that kind of talk,"
my wife said. "You're just putting
on a show for the kids." "Let him talk, Mom," my daughter Jenny said. "Tell us the

time Joe DiMaggio called you up Dad and asked you why you didn't want to borrow any more money from the Bowery Savings Bank in New York City.

O 1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

Phyllis Bryn-Julson

By Joseph McLellan

Washington — Phyllis W Bryn-Julson, wife of or-ganist Donald Sutherland, does not use her husband's name professionally; another soprano with that name hit the limelight before Bryn-Juison made her formal debut with the Boston Symphony 15 years.ago.

Instead, she has brought international acclaim to the hyphenated Norwegian name with which she was born 36 years ago in Bowdon, N.D. She has done it not by performing the classics that everyone loves (or at least respects), but by taking risks, attaching her name to new compositions that are hard to sing and sometimes die unlamented after the first performance.

That doesn't seem to be the destiny awaiting the newest item in her repertoire: a mini-drama for soprano, soundtrack and movie projection called "Not I." composed for her by Heinz Hol-

ett, which had its world premiere at Avignon last year and its U.S. premiere here a few days ago. After Avignon, "Not I" had more than a dozen sold-out performances in France and evoked a string of critical superlatives. One critic found her voice "beautiful, supple, rich-textured," while another thought it was "a miracle of ease and naturalness in its acrobatics, a soft, warm presence that is unknown in contemporary music."

Bryn-Julson, who went back to Paris this week for a Stravinsky concert at Radio France under Pierre Boulez, doesn't think it was necessarily her voice that sold all the tickets for "Not I," since Holliger, already a celebrat-ed oboist, has a solid reputation as an avant-garde composer, and considering Beckett's credentials.

This is a piece that was sold out in Europe when it was an-nounced that it was going to be written," she says. "There just simply weren't seats available. both in Avignon and in Paris. . . It was a shock. I've seen packed



Bryn-Julson: "Tremendous leaps" keep voice in conditon.

houses before, but not for some-

thing this far-out."
Why don't U.S. audiences flock to new music the way Europeans do? Bryn-Julson thinks it may be a question of insecurity: "People know the works of the old composers. They get concerned if they don't understand the piece; they think they should have a grip and an immediate understanding of what's happening rather than allow it to happen and come back and maybe listen to it another time."

Insecurity has never been a problem for Phyllis Bryn-Julson, even when she had to tell her family that she was going to dedicate her life to the risky business of contemporary music.

No Second Thoughts

"They did sort of balk," she re-"My mother was concerned. I think everyone is concerned about people going into music, because you just don't make a fortune at it unless your have tons of money to put into publicity. But I never thought twice about it. I knew I would get my education, and I knew I could work as a waitress if all else failed; I could work pump-ing gas. There is a job out there if one goes after it . . I don't waste time with people -- strdents or other people - who have closed themselves up, who make a nice little tunnel for themselves and travel through life. I guess that's security, and I suppose people who are suffering from insecurity should stay in that little tunnel."

Bryn-Julson's life has become anything but a tunnel. She did not begin as a singer but as a pi-ano student at Concordia College in Moorhead, Minn. While there, Gunther Schuller first noticed the case with which she sightread 12-tone music and then was impressed by her voice, a voice of unusually pure tone and perfect pitch — even in quarter tones over a three-octave range.

She married right after college and has two children: David, who is almost 12, and Kaaren, who is 8. Besides her singing, she teaches at the University of Maryland, and her specialty in contemporary music has broadened to include the classical repertoire — particularly in the United States, where the audience for contemporary music is

The Risks of Singing Contemporary Music

> "I love it all, old music and new," she says. "You know, there are some pieces that have to be weathered, and I perform a lot of new music that isn't going to survive — I have to admit it. But that doesn't mean it shouldn't have a chance. And that has happened forever - since way back. music was tried and tested and thrown away. And there is a lot of old music that should have last performances; it's not just the modern things that should have last performances.

> "Once in a while, it's worth it when a gem comes along — like the David Del Tredici In Memory of a Summer Day.' I went to St. Louis and learned that thing and performed it and it was a bear to sing. It was tough. Right after that, I went to Europe and sang the Del Tredici Adventures Underground' with the Concertgebouw, and by the time I got home this piece in St. Louis had won the Pulitzer Prize. If that happens to me once in my lifetime, that's a lucky feeling; it's a wonderful feeling."

Flexibility and Tension

Although it is often difficult to sing, she finds contemporary mu sic good for her voice: "I feel that having sung something like Mozart, Verdi, Mahler or whatever, the opportunity to sing something contemporary that has tremendous leaps really puts my voice back into good condition, because it has to be flexible to do those things. And if the flexibility isn't there in the contemporary things, then I'm in trouble vocally, I have already tension creeping in. So for me, the combination of the two is really healthy and sometimes saves my life - literally - when I've sung too many Verdis or Mozarts or Bachs or whatever."

Her commitment to contemporary music and to her family has kept her from doing more work in staged opera; it would simply take away too much time that she already has pledged elsewhere. "It doesn't feel good to say no to people like these," she says, refer-ring to La Scala, the Paris Opera and the Metropolitan. "It would have been fun, and what a growing experience. But I feel that I can do my things at home.... I should be working here and not have to spend three months away

PEOPLE: Sakharov Stepson Wed By Proxy in Montana

the few states to allow proxy mar-

riages, provided a judge is satisfied

the absent party is unable to at-

tend and has given consent. Ed Kline, editor of the emigre maga-

zine Chronica Press, in New York

City, was Miss Alexeyeva's stand-in. Kline produced a power-of-at-

torney form signed by her and no-

tarized in Moscow in February.
Yelena Bonner, Sakharov's wife
and Semyonov's mother, hugged
and kissed Miss Alexeyeva in Mos-

cow after learning Tuesday was to be the wedding day. "You're my daughter," she cried. Semyonov

told reporters that his bride and

mother live together in the Mos-

cow apartment which Sakharov

was forced to leave when he was

exiled to Gorki, 260 miles from

U.S.-born Queen Noor of Jordan

gave birth to her second son and King Hussein named the boy Hashem, the royal court an-

nounced in Amman. Noor, a

Princeton University graduate, is

Hussein's fourth wife. They were

married in 1978, and have another

son who was born last spring.

Hussein has seven children from his three previous marriages and

one by adoption... Princess Maria-Teresa, wife of Prince Hen-ri of Luxembourg, is expecting by

He died in 1973, but Pable

Casals continues to be honored,

particularly in the Spanish prov-

the end of the year.

Moscow, in January, 1980.

With a borrowed ring, the 24-year-old stepson of the Soviet dis-sident physicist Andrei D. Sa-kharow was wed by proxy in Butte. Mont., to a bride who has been. ince of Catalonia, where he born. In Vendrell, the small to in which the legendary cellist born and is buried, his wid Marta Casals Istomia, took par the dedication of the new 500refused permission to leave the Soviet Union. Alexei Semyonov told Pablo Casals Auditorium, Mrs. toinin, who is artistic director reporters he feared Soviet authorithe Kennedy Center in Washi ton, said in Barcelona that she w ties may not regognize the marton, said in Barcelona that she was her husband, Engene Istonia, pianist, were joined in Vendrell the pianist Micceyslaw Horsz shi, who was Casals' oldest frie riage or give his bride, Liza Alex-eyeva, 25, an exit visa. "I don't know how much attention the Soviets will pay to this, even though it is recognized as a legal marriage Istomin and Horszowski, now played some of Casals' favo under international law," he said of the civil ceremony. "I hope this will help bring her out." Semyonov pieces by Beethoven and Schub she said, and "it seemed just ri-that Casals' oldest and young friends played for the opening c and Miss Alexeyeva have been separated since he emigrated to the United States in 1978. They had studied together in Moscow, where she still lives, and have known each other for six years. An official Anne Mette Larsen, a 21-y old student who competed as h of the Moscow regional wedding registration office, contacted by Denmark, became the new The Associated Press, said Soviet Europe at the finals of the law usually does not recognize contest, held at Binningham, I land. Second was a 20-year proxy marriages. Semyonov, a resident of Massachusetts, came to Butte because Montana is one of

model, Ingrid Schoolers I Netherlands, and third 19 year Anna Maria Kanakis, Miss Italy

John W. Young and Navy C. Robert L. Crippen, the Grew on maiden flight of the U.S. a shuttle Columbia in April 1 presented with the Medal of 2 or of the Veterans of Foreign V Wednesday in Paris. The nants are in the French capital the Paris Air Show.

It was a night for nostalgis New York's Algonomin H gathered to salute the late (Porter on the 90th aspiversary his birth. Steve Ross played Formusic at the pismo and accounted Celeste Hohis, Millions N tin, Portia Nelson, Taka Kin A Francine, Paula Laurence and . Hampton Colloway in a con-Miss Holm led the gaests in a ing "True Love." Participents the sing-along included Ali Drake, Mabel Mercer, Gl Smith, Brendan GH, Many H, ingway, Anne Baxier, Lucie Ac and James Kirkwood. Porter in 1964

Mark Hamill, known to mile as Luke Skywalker in "Star W. and "The Empire Strikes Bahas taken over the role of Merrick in the Broadway hit," Elephant Man"

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